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Growth as Related to Specific Gravity and Size of Seed

GROWTH AS RELATED TO SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND SIZE OF SEED

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THE GRADUATE SCHOOL

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I HEREBY RECOMMEND THAT THE THESIS PREPARED UNDER MY
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ENTITLED Growth as Related to Specific Gravity and Size
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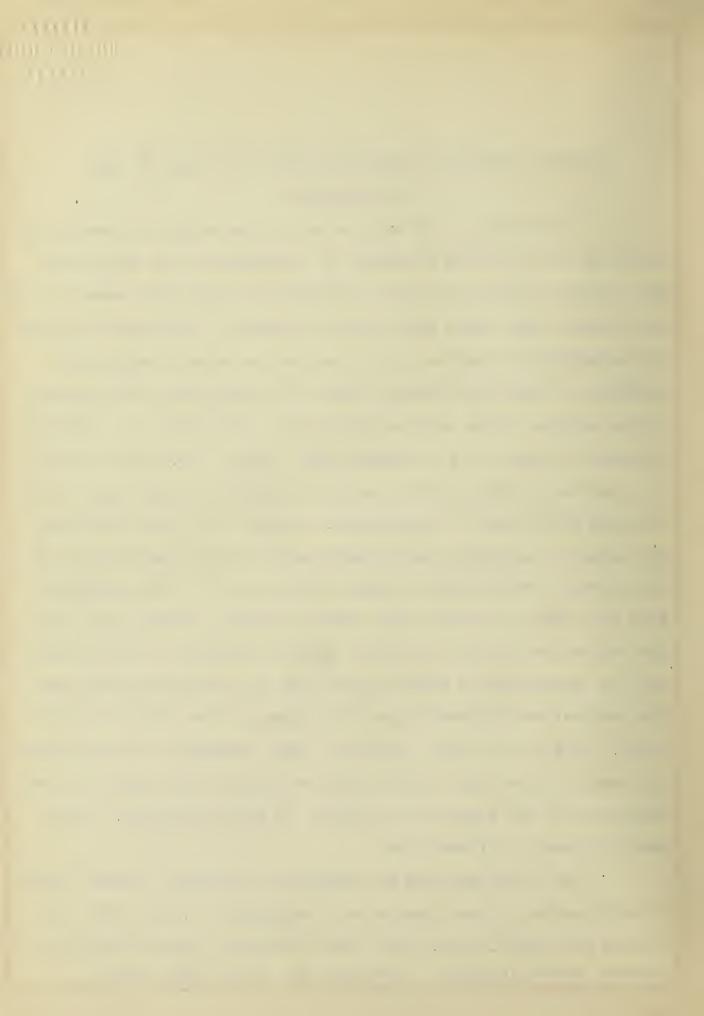
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GROWTH AS RELATED TO SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND SIZE OF SEED I. INTRODUCTION

The influence of the size and of the weight of seed on the resulting crop has been a subject of investigation for many years. The evidence gathered from the literature in this field seems to show that large, heavy seeds give the best returns. A considerable number of investigators find that their results are rather conflicting. Deherain et Dupont (3) maintain that it is only when the difference in the weights of the seeds used is great, that there is a definite advantage in favor of the heavier seed. Meyer, C.H. (12) says that the question of advantage in the use of large and small seeds as associated with yield is inconclusive. Leighty, C. E. (10) condemns the method of selecting the largest seeds without consideration of the character of the mother plant; and Love, H. H. (11) concludes from his results that the heavy grains of wheat and oats come from the tallest and heaviest yielding plants. Johannsen, W. (8) in his work on inheritance of weight shows that, in a population of beans, the heaviest daughter-beans are the progeny of the heaviest motherbeans, but that in a pure line this is not necessarily true. DeVries (4), on the other hand, thinks that the size and the weight of seed are primarily the result of nutrition, in the broad sense, rather than the result of inheritance.

In so far as specific gravity is concerned, another series of experiments has been carried on. Haberlandt, F. (5) found in working with wheat, oats, etc., that the denser grains yielded the heavier return in grain, and that the less dense ones

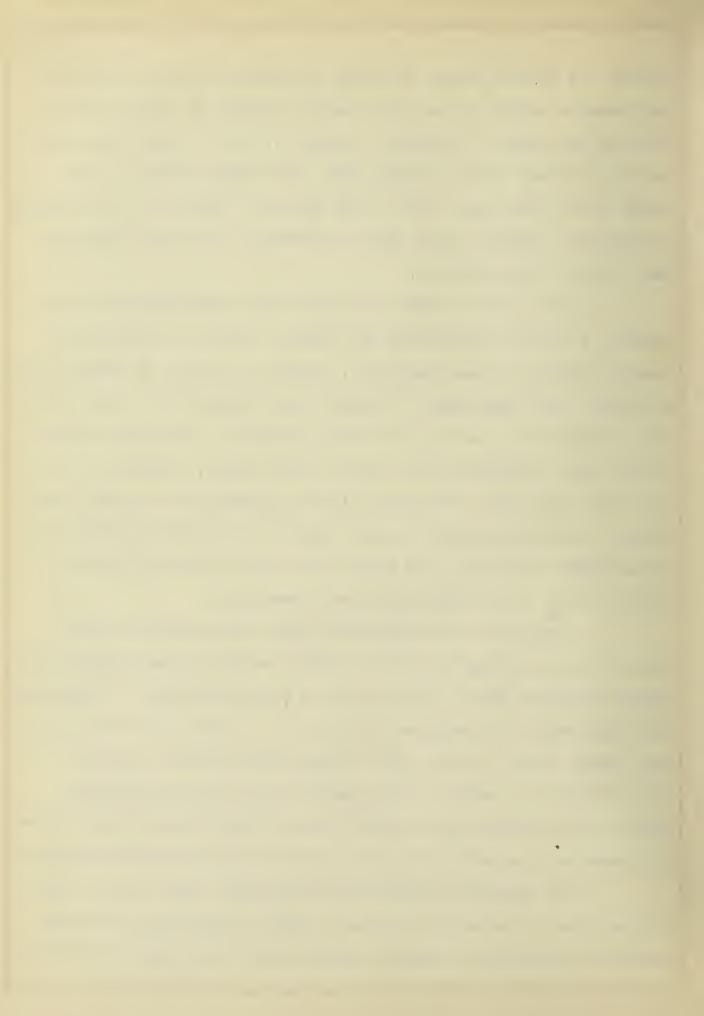


yielded the greater amount of straw. According to Wollny, E. (16) the absolute weight and not the specific gravity is the only true index of the value of the grain. Clark, V. A. (1) found that, except in the case of oil bearing seeds, the larger number of good seeds is near the upper limit of the specific gravity for the variety. He concludes, however, that specific gravity is of less importance than size in seed selection.

While each of these fields has been investigated by many workers, a few have considered the combined effect of size and of specific gravity in seed selection. Among the latter is Sanborn (15). He sorted wheat according to size and then separated the large grain into two groups by the use of a brine solution. The yield from his lighter grain surpassed that from his heavy grain. Degrully, L. (2) in working with corn, discarded all the very small and poorly formed grains. He then separated out the lightest one fourth by means of a sodium nitrate solution. He states that the difference of the results in favor of the heavy grain was remarkable.

Practically all experiments have been carried on under field conditions. They have had for their chief aim the influence of specific gravity and of size of seed on crop production. A few tests have been made by Kiesselbach and Helm (9) to find the relation of the "sprout value" to the yield of small grain crops. The term "sprout value" is defined by the authors as, "The moisture-free weight of the maximum plant growth derived from the seed when planted and grown in a non-nutritive quartz medium and in absolute darkness."

The problem of finding how much growth, due solely to the reserve food in the seed, will take place in seedlings from seeds separated according to specific gravity and to size has not, as yet,



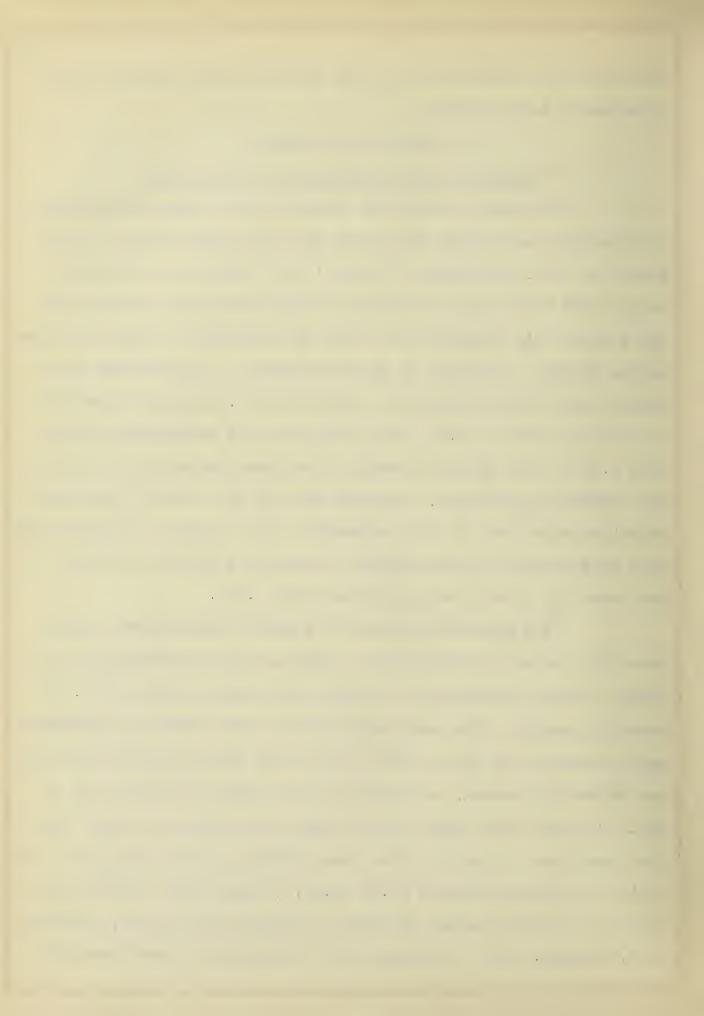
been studied. The solution of this problem is the object of the experiments here recorded.

II. MATERIALS AND METHODS

(1) Selection and separation of the seed used.

The common garden bean because of its ready adaptability to laboratory conditions was chosen for these experiments. In the spring of 1919, ten pounds of Burpee's Red Valentine seed of the season 1918 were divided according to their specific gravity into six groups. This separation was done by solutions of chemically pure sodium nitrate dissolved in distilled water. A preliminary test showed that few seeds sank in a solution of 1.32 specific gravity, or floated in one of 1.12. The solutions used consequently range from 1.32 to 1.12 specific gravity. They were prepared with the use of a Twaddell hydrometer, corrected for 60° F., and both seeds and solutions were kept at this temperature while testing. The solutions made up differed from each other in specific gravity by .05 and, in use, were not allowed to vary by more than .005.

A few seeds were placed in a small tea strainer, dipped into 95% alcohol to remove the air film and then transferred to a larger strainer immersed in a solution of sodium nitrate of 1.32 specific gravity. The seeds which floated were removed by a second small strainer and they as well as the ones which sank were rapidly and thoroughly washed, and spread out on towels in a warm room to dry. The ones which sank, after drying, were stored in glass jars for future use. After all the seeds had been passed through the solution of greatest density (1.32 sp.gr.), those which floated were taken in a similar manner through the solution next lower, solution of 1.27 sp.gr., etc. By this method six groups of seeds were ob-



tained. These groups are designated in the discussion and in the tables as follows:

Density 1, seeds which sink in a solution of 1.32 sp.gr.;

Density 2, seeds which sink in a solution of 1.27 sp.gr.;

(range from 1.32 through 1.27);

Density 3, seeds which sink in a solution of 1.22 sp.gr., (range from 1.27 through 1.22);

Density 4, seeds which sink in a solution of 1.17 sp.gr., (range from 1.22 through 1.17);

Density 5, seeds which sink in a solution of 1.12 sp.gr., (range from 1.17 through 1.12);

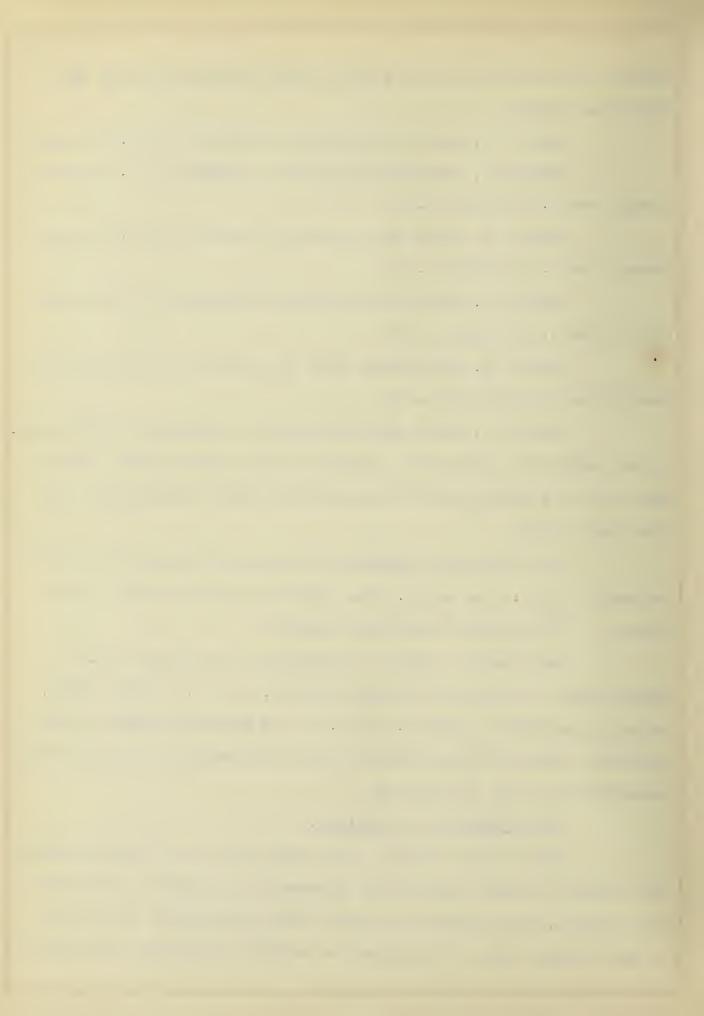
Density 6, seeds which floated in a solution of 1.12 sp.gr. By this method the seeds were exposed to the solution but a few seconds and, as germination and growth tests showed, suffered no harm from the process.

The seeds passed through the successive solutions varied in length from 8.3 mm. to 18.5 mm. These were divided into three groups of the following respective lengths:

Large seeds, range in millimeters from 18.5 to 15.1;
Medium seeds, range in millimeters from 15.1 to 11.7; Small seeds,
range in millimeters from 11.7 to 8.3. The number of seeds in the
different groups and the percentage that each number is of the total
number can be found in Table 48.

(2) Treatment of seedlings.

Twenty-four seeds of each group were individually weighed and measured. Twelve were placed in beakers of sphagnum, the others were planted, one quarter of an inch below the surface of the soil, in small flower pots. In putting the seeds to germinate, the micro-



pyle end was always placed down thereby avoiding unnecessary curving of the seedling. The beakers and the pots were kept in covered metal cases at a temperature of 20°C during germination. When the seedlings in the sphagnum started to put forth secondary roots they were transferred to small aspirator bottles filled with tap water. This water is essentially a nutrient solution as the chemical analysis given by the Illinois State Water Survey shows. This analysis (7) is:

Minerals	Parts per million	Minerals	Parts per million
KNO3	2.3	MacOok	
	2.0	MgC03	105.3
KCl	• 8	CaCO ₃	144.8
K2S04	2.0	FeCO3	4.4
K2003	6.4	A1203	. 6
Nã2CO3	81.7	Si02	15.8
(NH ₄)2CO3	7.5	Bases	3.4
1 2 0		Total	375.0

The seedlings were held in place by means of fine aluminum wire and by a support which was fastened to the neck of the bottle. The bottles were then placed into the cases where they were left until the seedlings were ready for use. The water in the bottles was renewed on alternate days.

When the seedlings were one or two centimeters in height, the pots or bottles were placed into rectangular metal cases consisting of a lower part fifteen centimeters in height and a tall upper part which fit down over the former leaving an air space of one centimeter between the lower and upper parts. By this means all light was excluded but air exchange was not prevented. These small cases were placed in special large constant temperature cases designed by Professor Charles F. Hottes. The seedlings were removed from the cases daily, measured and watered. During the period of measuring, approximately ten minutes, the seedlings were exposed to

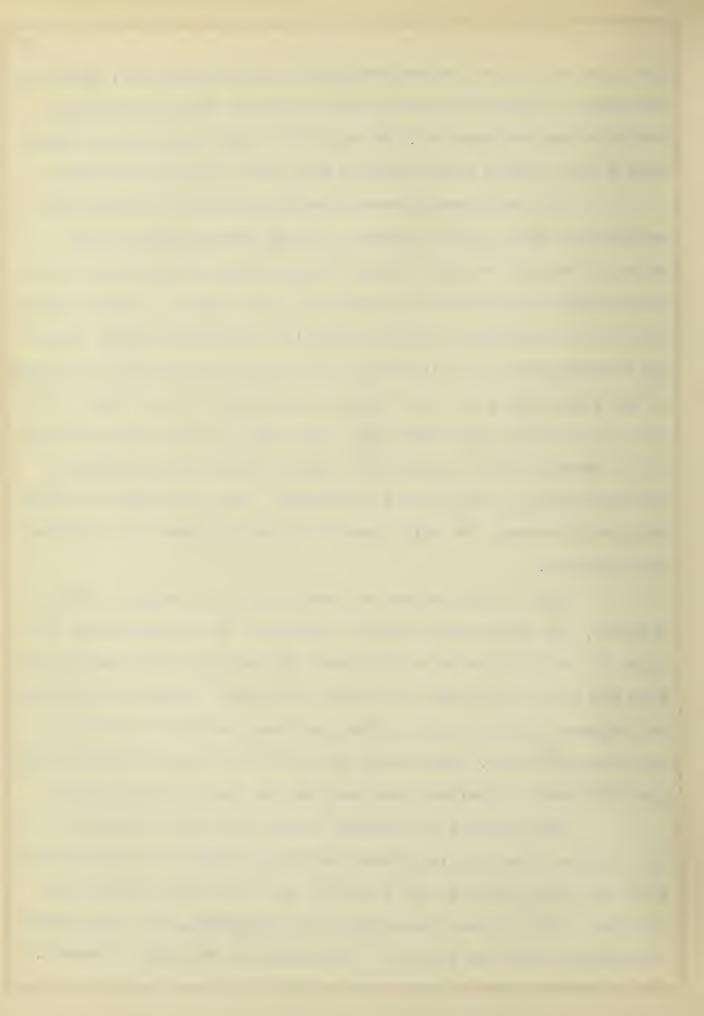


the light and to the temperature (20°C) of the laboratory. Seedlings deformed or otherwise abnormal were discarded. They were grown in series at temperatures 20°, 25° and 30°C. The large seeds, of which only a very limited number were on hand, were grown at 25°C only.

All measurements were taken beginning two and one half centimeters above the root origin. If the entire height of the shoot is desired, two and one half centimeters must be added to the total height of the shoot as recorded in the tables. In those cases in which the cotyledons were not opposite, the length of the hypocotyl was measured to the insertion of the lower cotyledon. The length of the internodes were taken from the lower part of one node to the lower part of the next higher or, in the case of the upper internode, to the growing point. A centimeter rule was used and the measurements were read to the nearest millimeter. From the record of these daily measurements, the daily growth increments given in the tables were obtained.

When a shoot showed no growth since the previous day its diameter, one centimeter below the insertion of the cotyledons, was taken by means of a vernier callipers. The seedling was then removed from the soil or the water, the root was washed, superficially dried, and separated from the shoot. Then the fresh weights of root and shoot were obtained. These parts were dried to constant weight in an electric oven. All weights were read to the fourth decimal place.

The data for the several series are given in Tables 1 to 47. Data are given for individual seedlings grown at the temperature 25°C; for those grown at 20° and 30°C, the data given consists of averages, taken in most cases from eight seedlings. In a few cases, where germination was poor, or seedlings were discarded because of



abnormality or accident, the averages include a smaller number.

Measurements of seedlings were taken to tenths of centimeters, but
the calculation of averages was made to the third decimal place and
are recorded to the second.

III. DISCUSSION

Daily observation of the seedlings made evident a striking correlation between the amount and rate of growth and the specific gravity and size of the seed. So marked and regular is the correlation that it was possible, as a rule, to select the seedlings from seeds of certain densities and sizes by their general appearance. This was especially true for the seedlings from seeds of Densities 2 and 3, for these appeared more uniform in size and consequently in the rate of growth. They were also more sturdy and of a deeper yellow color than those from seeds of the lower densities. Now and then a group from Density 4 would be mistaken for those of the higher densities. This is apparently in agreement with the results that Degrully (2) obtained in his work with wheat. He found that the plants from the denser grains were greener, more vigorous, and, during their early growth, showed a great superiority over those from the less dense grains. Because of heavy rains, his plants of both groups suffered greatly from rust and he was unable to make comparisons of the final growth. A study of the data as recorded in the tables shows that the differences noted in the seedlings are not differences of appearance only.

Because seedlings from seeds of all sizes and densities
were grown at 25°C the Tables 1 to 17 and 21 to 36 have the data given for individual seedlings. A comparison of individuals is not under-



taken because that would lead to a study of individual variation. In order to show the superiority of some groups over others, the groups will be compared in respect to their average, maximum and minimum values. Because of differences between the seedlings grown in water and those grown in soil each culture will be studied separately.

- 1. Relation of Growth to Specific Gravity of Seeds, at 25°C.
- a. Water Culture.

Size. - A comparison of average values for the seedlings grown in water, at temperature 25°C can be most readily obtained by a study of Tables 18 to 20; for the maximum and minimum values,

An examination of the average values for the heights of the shoots shows that the greatest and second greatest average heights of seedlings from seeds of each of the three size groups are for seedlings from seeds of Density 1, 2 or 3. These average heights are graphically shown in Plate I. In the hypocotyl and first internode no correlation between average length and specific gravity of seed is apparent, but a direct relation does exist between these factors in the second and third internodes, in that, the lower the density of the seed, the shorter the internodes. Fourth internodes developed only in seedlings from seeds of Densities 1 and 3. There is also a direct relation between average diameter of seedlings and specific gravity of the seeds; the seedlings from the denser seeds are larger in average diameter than those from the less dense.

In studying the maximum and minimum values of seedlings from seeds of the several densities, Tables 1 to 17 are used. For the small seeds, the greatest shoot height is that of a seedling (No. 34, Table 5) from a seed of Density 5. The second in height (No. 24,



Table 3) is from a seed of Density 3. For the medium seeds, the three tallest seedlings of the series are from seeds of Density 3 (Nos. 18, 21 and 23, Table 9). The two tallest seedlings (Nos. 6 and 7, Table 14), from the large seeds are of seeds of Density 2, the third tallest (No. 10, Table 15), from a seed of Density 3.

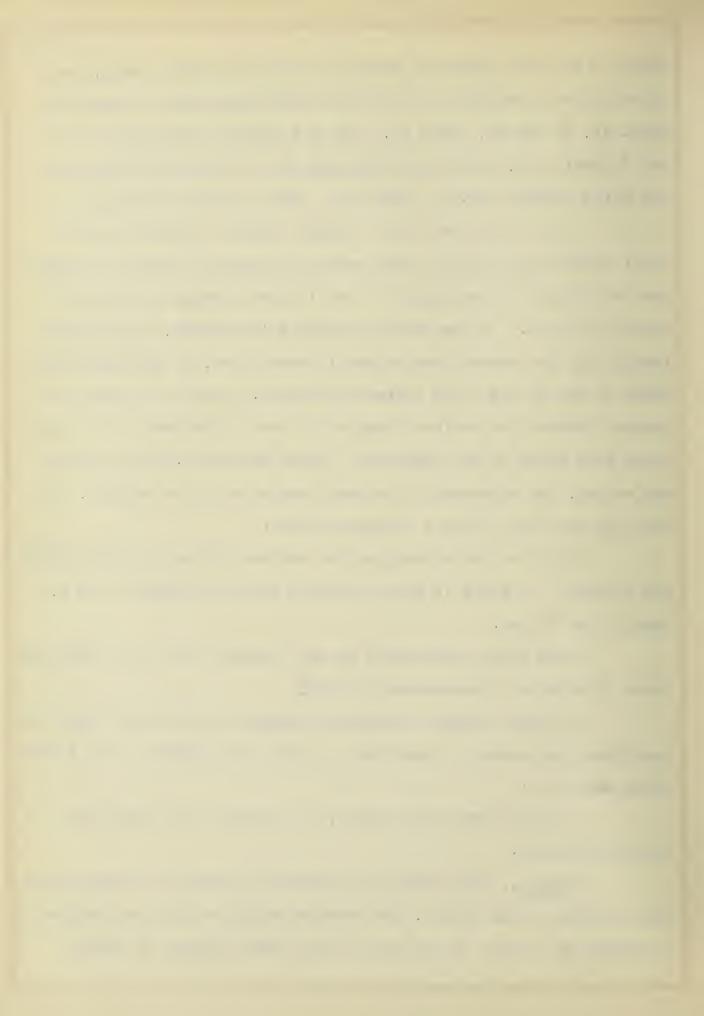
As in the case of the average length of hypocotyls and first internodes so here, there exists no definite relation between maximum lengths of seedlings of the different groups and specific gravity of seed. In the second and third internodes, the maximum lengths for the several series are in every case, in seedlings from seeds of one of the three highest densities. There is a marked difference between the maximum lengths of these internodes in the seedlings from seeds of the higher and lower densities. While in average values, the diameter of the shoot varied with the density, this does not hold true for the maximum values.

With but few exceptions the minimum values for shoot height and diameter are found in seedlings from seeds of Density 5 or 6, usually the latter.

From these comparisons we may conclude that, for seedlings grown in water at a temperature of $25^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$.

- (1) The greatest height and diameter of shoot are found in seedlings from seeds of Densities 1, 2 and 3; in Density 2 or 3 more often than in 1;
- (2) The lower the density, the shorter the second and third internodes.

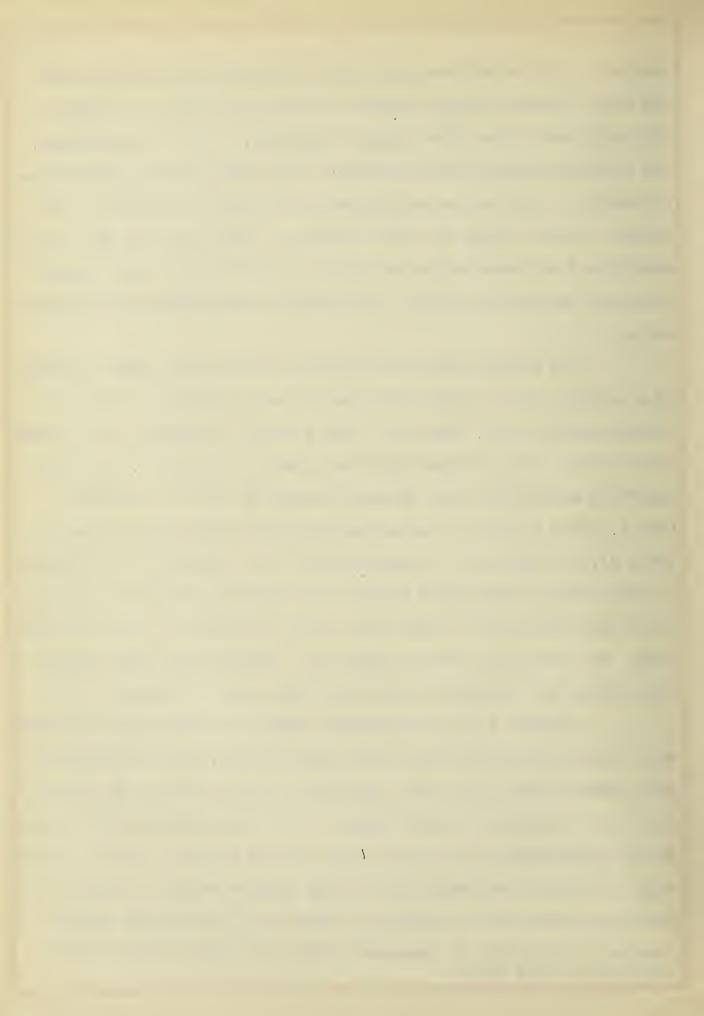
Weight. - That weight is related to density is clearly seen from a study of the tables. The average weight values are considered in Tables 18 to 20. In the case of the fresh weights of roots,



shoots and plants for seedlings from the large and the small seeds, the three greatest average weights for each size group are found in the seedlings of the three highest densities. For the medium seeds, the highest average fresh root weight is in the seedlings from seeds of Density 4, but the second highest is in those of Density 1. The highest average values for fresh shoot and fresh plant weights for the seedlings from these medium seeds are in those of the three highest densities as was the case for the seedlings from the small and large seeds.

The maximum fresh root weight for the small seeds is found in a seedling (No. 19, Table 3) from a seed of Density 3; for the medium seeds (No. 25, Table 10), from a seed of Density 4; and for the large seeds, (No. 3, Table 14), from a seed of Density 2. The maximum fresh shoot weight for the small seeds is that of a seedling (No. 5, Table 1), from a seed of Density 1; for medium seeds (No. 1, Table 7), of Density 1; for large seeds (No. 9, Table 15), of Density 3. The maximum fresh plant weights for seedlings from the small and the medium seeds are for those from seeds of Density 1; for the large seeds, for one from a seed of Density 2. The minimum fresh weights are usually the weights for seedlings from seeds of Density 5 or 6.

A better idea of the actual amount of growth can be obtained from the dry weights than from the fresh weights. For the seedlings from seeds of each size group, the three highest average dry weights for roots, for shoots and for plants, are in the seedlings from seeds of the three highest densities. These average weights, however, do not vary directly as the densities, for the highest value is sometimes in seedlings from seeds of Density 3, sometimes in those from seeds of Density 1 or 2. Plate II represents the average dry weights for the seedlings of each group.



The maximum dry root weights for seedlings from the small, the medium and the large seeds are in seedlings from seeds of Densities 3, 1 and 2 respectively. The maximum dry shoot weights, and also the maximum dry plant weights are for seedlings from seeds of Density 1, for those from the small and the medium seeds, and Density 2 for those from large seeds. The minimum dry weights are as a rule, in seedlings from seeds of Densities 5 and 6.

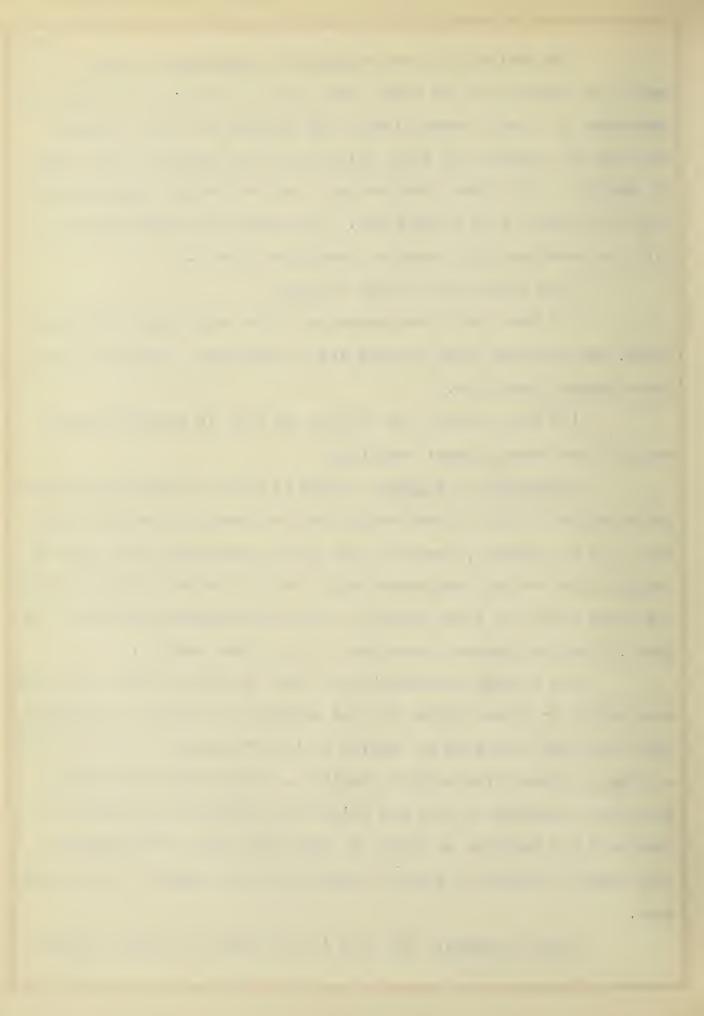
From these facts we may conclude;

- (1) That, with the exception of the roots from the medium seeds, the greatest fresh weights are in seedlings from seeds of the three highest densities.
- (2) The greatest dry weights are also in seedlings from seeds of the three highest densities.

Comparison of weights. - There is little correlation between the relation of dry to fresh weight and the specific gravity of the seed. It is apparent, however, that in the seedlings from seeds of Density 3 the average percentage which the dry weights of root, shoot and plant is of the fresh weights of the corresponding members is as great, sometimes greater, than that of any other density.

The average percentage which the dry plant weight is of the seed weight is always higher for the seedlings of seeds of Density 6 than for those from seeds of Density 1; in most cases it is also higher than for those from seeds of Density 3. This higher percentage shows that although in size and weight the seedlings from seeds of Density 6 are inferior to those of other densities, the seedlings from seeds of Density 6 make the best use of the reserve food in the seed.

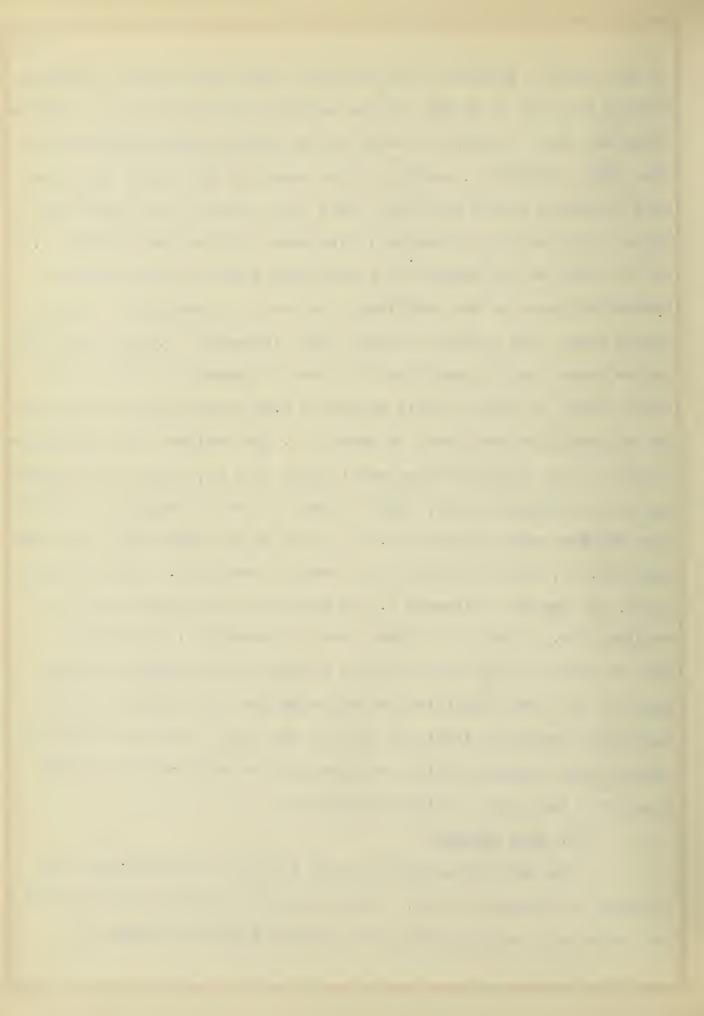
Rate of growth. - Not only is the amount of growth related



to the specific gravity of the seed but there also exists a relation between the rate of growth and the specific gravity of seed. Considering the rate of growth as shown by the daily growth increments we find that, in general, seedlings from seeds of the higher densities have a greater growth rate than those from seeds of the lower densities. The greatest average daily increment for the small seeds, 5.8 cm, was made on the second day after being placed in the constant temperature case by the seedlings from seeds of Density 6. For the medium seeds, the greatest average daily increment, 7.63 cm, was made on the second day by seedlings from seed of Density 3: and for the large seeds, an average daily growth of 6.85 cm was made on the third day by seedlings from seeds of Density 1. The maximum daily growth increment of the seedlings from small seeds is 7 cm. made on the second day by a seedling (No. 20, Table 3) from a seed of Density 3; the max imum for the medium seeds is 9.3 cm, made on the second day by a seedling (No. 21. Table 9) also from a seed of Density 3. For the large seeds, the maximum increment 7.7 cm was made on the third day by a seedling (No. 6, Table 14) from a seed of Density 2. The average rate of growth often decreases more rapidly in the seedlings from seeds of the lower densities and although the total height of the seedlings from these densities is less than that for those from the denser seeds, growth usually continues for as many days as in seedlings from the seeds of higher densities.

b. Soil Culture.

The data for seedlings grown in soil at temperature 25°C is given in Tables 21 to 40. Tables 21 to 37 contain the records of the individual seedlings while the average values are shown in



Tables 38 to 40. Because of the limited number of large seeds of Densities 1 and 6 none were grown in soil.

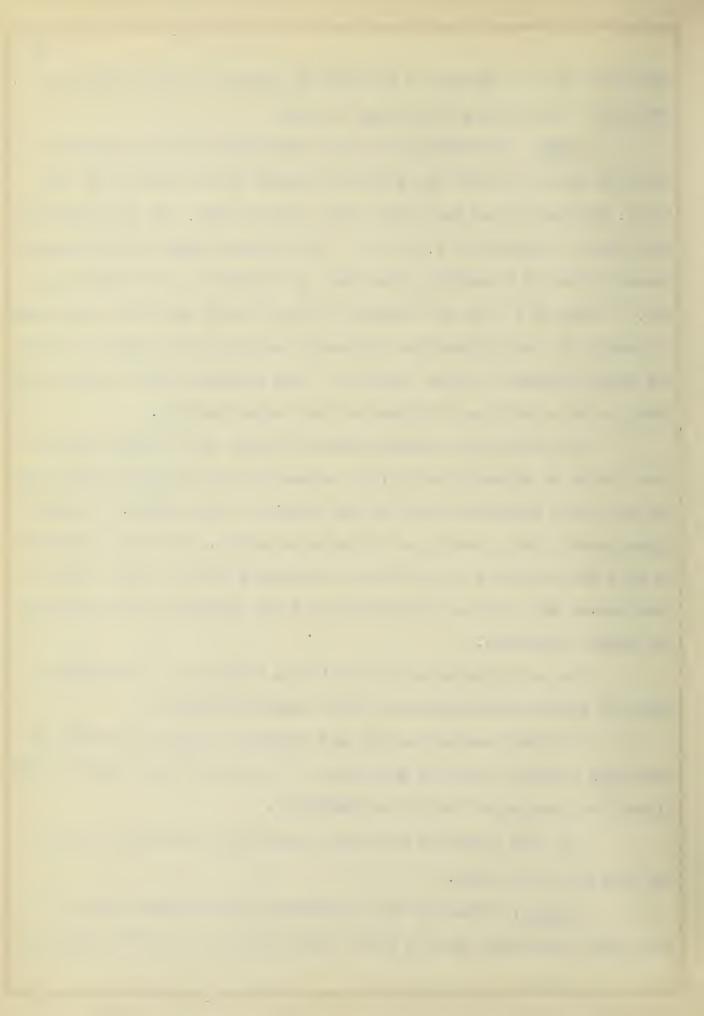
Size. - Proceeding as in the discussion of the seedlings grown in water, we find the greatest average shoot heights for the small, the medium and the large seeds respectively, are for seedlings from seeds of Densities 1, 3 and 3. The highest shoot from the small seeds is that of a seedling from seed of Density 4, the second highest, of Density 1; the two highest for the medium seeds are from seeds of Density 3; the highest for the large seeds is from Density 2 while the second highest is from Density 3. The minimum value for each size group is in a seedling from seed of the lowest density.

No correlation exists between density and average and maximum length of hypocotyl and first internode. The lengths of the second and third internodes vary as the density of the seeds. No seedlings grown in soil developed a fourth internode. As to the diameter, we find the average size varies as the density of the seed; the maximum values are also in the diameters of the seedlings from seeds of the higher densities.

In so far as size of seedling is concerned, the results agree in general with those for water grown seedlings, --

- (1) The greatest height and diameter of shoot is found in seedlings from the seeds of Densities 1, 2 and 3. More often in seedlings from Densities 2 or 3 than Density 1.
- (2) The length of the second and third internodes vary as the density of the seed.

Weight. - There is more variation in the fresh weight of soil-grown seedlings than in those grown in water. This is especially

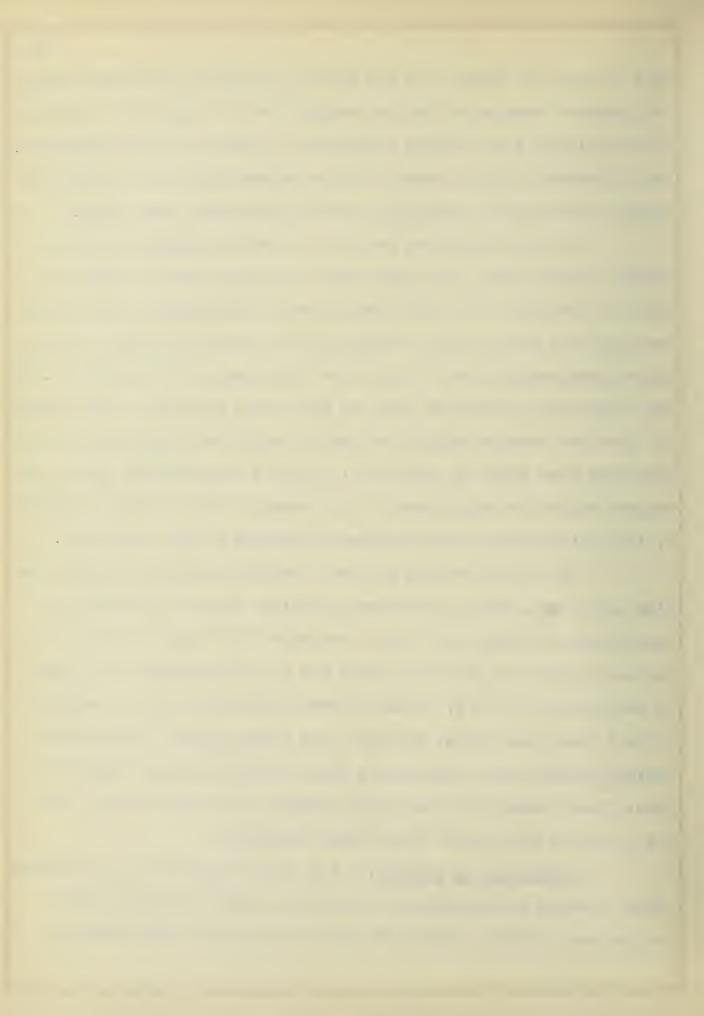


true in the root weight. In the roots of seedlings from small seeds the greatest average and maximum weights are for those from the higher densities and the minimum weights are in those of lower densities, but no general relation seems to exist between fresh root weight and specific gravity for seedlings from the medium and large seeds.

In the fresh shoot weights we have the greatest average weights for the small, the medium and the large seeds in those from seeds of Densities 1, 2 and 3 respectively. The maximum fresh weight for each size group is in a seedling from a seed of Density 3 while the minimum weights are in those from Densities 5 or 6, usually 6. In the fresh plant weights we find the same order as in the shoot weights the greatest average weights for small, medium and large seeds are in seedlings from seeds of Densities 1, 2 and 3 respectively; while the maximum weight for each group is in a seedling from a seed of Density 3; the minimum weights are in those of Density 5 or 6, usually 6.

In the dry weights we find a definite relation between density and weight. This correlation with plant weight is graphically represented in Plate III. Without exception the highest average and maximum weights for each size group are in the seedlings from seeds of Densities, 1, 2 or 3. This statement holds true for dry weights of root, shoot and plant. Moreover, the second highest average and maximum weights are in most cases also in seedlings from seeds of these higher densities. The lowest average and minimum weights are for seedlings from seeds of the lower densities.

Comparison of weights. - The facts pointed out for seedlings grown in water with respect to correlation between dry and fresh weights and specific gravity of seed hold true for those grown in

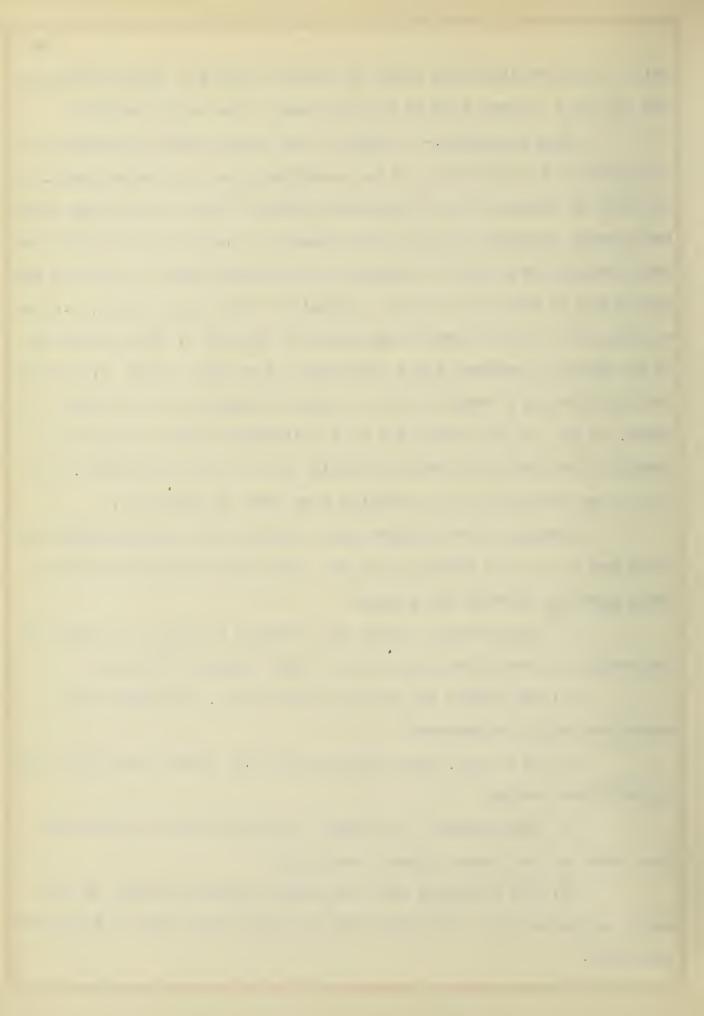


soil. The seedlings from seeds of Density 6 lead in making the best use of their reserve food as was the case in the water culture.

Rate of growth. - A study of the daily growth increments also points to a superiority of the seedlings from the denser seeds. In the case of average daily increments (Tables 37-39) we find the greatest average increment for the small seeds is 7.56 cm on the third day for seedlings from seed of Density 1; for medium seeds, 8.9 cm on the second day by those from seeds of Density 3; for large seeds, 7.67 cm on the second day by those from seeds of Density 1. From Tables 21-36 we obtain as maximum daily increments, for small seeds, 8.5 cm on the third day by a seedling from a seed of Density 1; for medium seeds, 10 cm. on the second day by two seedlings from the seeds of Density 5 and one from those of Density 3; for the large seeds, 10.1 cm. on the second day by a seedling from seed of Density 1.

Summing up the results from the data for seedlings grown in water and in soil at 25°C we find the following relations exist between specific gravity and growth:

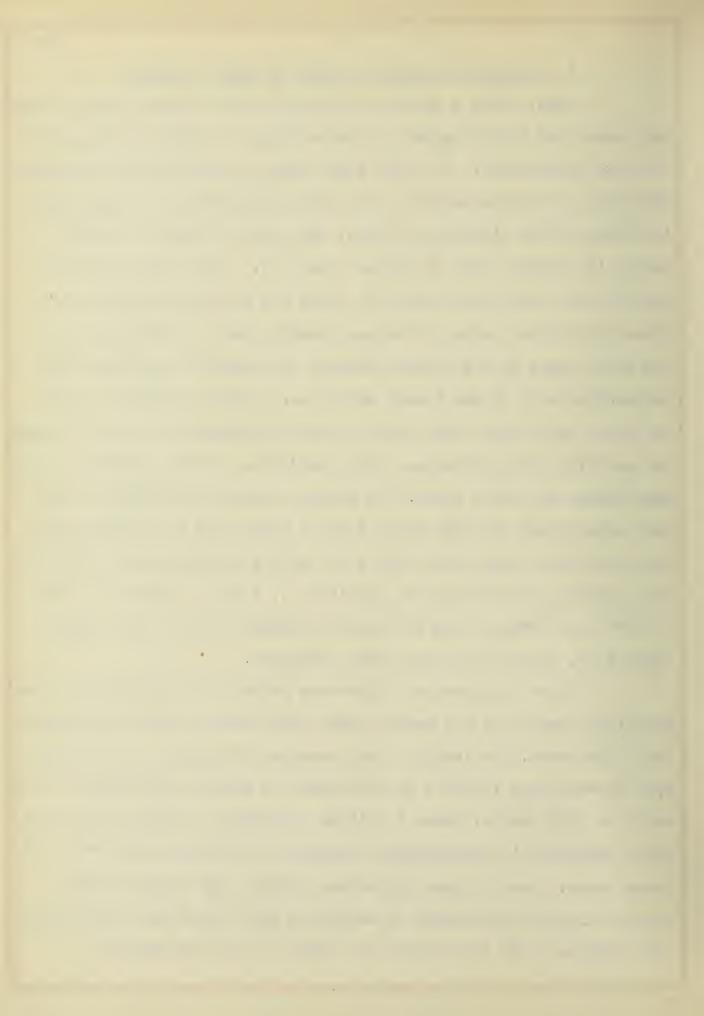
- (1) The greatest height and diameter of shoot are found in the seedlings grown from seeds of the three highest densities;
- (2) The higher the density of the seed, the longer the second and third internodes;
- (3) As a rule, the seedlings from the denser seeds have the highest fresh weight;
- (4) The greatest dry weight is always found in seedlings from seeds of the three highest densities;
- (5) The seedlings from the higher densities show, on the whole, a greater rate of growth than do those from seeds of the lower densities.



2. Relation of Growth to Size of Seed, at 25°C.

Size. - That a definite relation exists between size of seed and amount and rate of growth is shown beyond a doubt by the results of these experiments. For both water and soil cultures the seedlings from small seeds are smaller than those from medium and large seeds in height and in diameter of shoot. This fact in regard to shoot height is clearly shown in Plates I and III. From these plates we see that the seedlings from small seeds are not only shorter than those from medium seeds of the same density but the seedlings from the small seeds of the highest density are shorter than those from the medium seeds of the lowest densities. Both the numerical data and these plates show that there is less difference in height between the seedlings from medium and large seeds than there is between those from medium and small seeds. The average heights for seedlings from the medium seeds from Densities 3 and 5 (Table 19) are greater than those from the large seeds (Table 20) of the same densities. The maximum heights for seedlings of Densities 1, 3 and 5 (Tables 7, 9 and 11) are also greater than the maximum heights for the large seeds (Tables 13. 15 and 17) of the same densities.

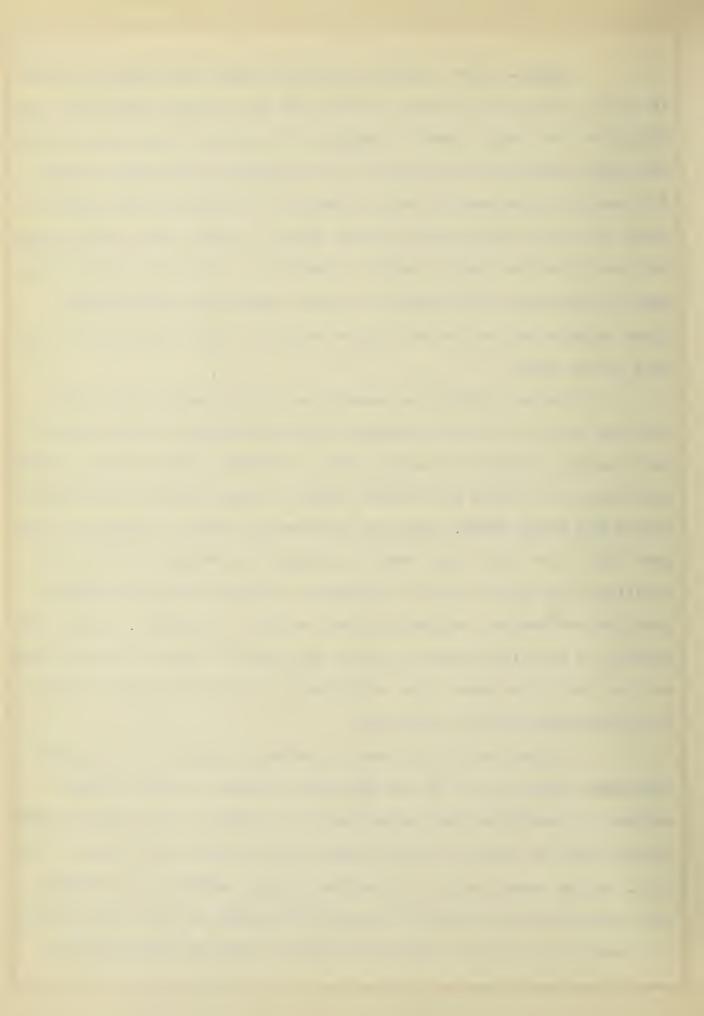
There is a greater difference between the diameters of the seedlings from small and medium seeds than between those from medium and large seeds. The lengths, both average and maximum, of the hypotyls in seedlings from the medium seeds are greater than those of the small or large seeds. There is little difference in the case of soil grown seedlings in the hypocotyl lengths of seedlings from small and large seeds. There is less difference between the length of the second and third internodes of seedlings from medium and large seeds than between those from medium and small of the same density.



Weight. - From the data given for fresh root weight (Tables 18 to 20) for water culture, we find that the average weight for seedlings from the small seeds of Density 3 is greater than that of those from the medium or large seeds of like density. The average weight for seedlings from small seeds of Density 2 is greater than that of those from the medium seeds of this density. Again, the average weight for seedlings from medium seeds of Densities 4 and 5 is greater than that of those from large seeds of these respective densities. The fresh weights for shoots and plants vary, for equal densities, as the size of the seeds.

The dry weights for seedlings grown in water also show a relation to size of seed. In the roots of seedlings, those from the small seeds of Density 3 nearly equal in average, minimum and maximum dry weights the roots from medium seeds of equal density. As between medium and large seeds, seedlings from medium seeds of Density 4 surpass those from the large seeds in minimum and average weight; and seedlings from medium seeds of Density 5 surpass those from large seeds in average and maximum dry root weight. In general, however, the weights of seedlings grown in water from seeds of equal densities vary as the size of the seed. The comparison of average dry plant weight is given graphically in Plate II.

Turning now to the data for average values in soil grown seedlings (Tables 37 to 39) we find that, except for the average weights of seedlings from medium seeds of Density 2, all average fresh weights vary as the size of the seeds provided they are equal in density. In the exception just cited the average weights for seedlings from medium seeds is greater than that for those of the large seed in the case of root, shoot and plant weights. With but one exception,



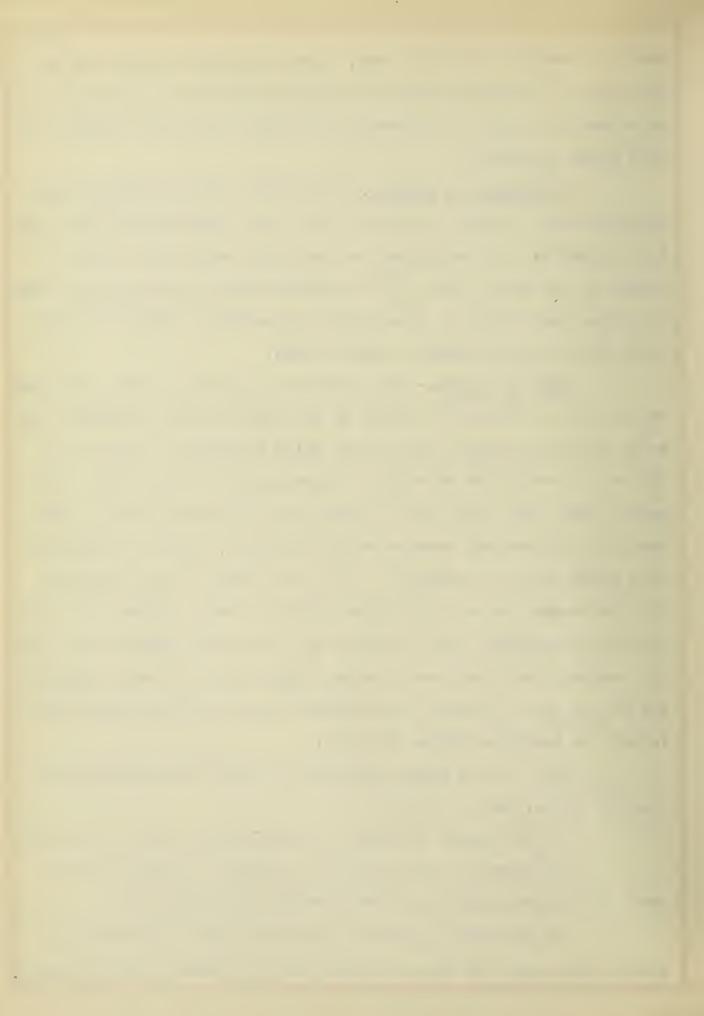
again in Density 2, all dry root, shoot and plant weights vary as the size of the seeds provided we compare seedlings from seeds of the same density. Plate IV represents the average dry plant weights for soil grown seedlings.

Comparison of weights. - In general, the percentage which the dry weight of shoot and plant is of the fresh weight of like member is greater for seedlings from the large seeds than from the medium or the small seeds. The percentage which the dry plant weight is of the seed weight is also higher for seedlings from the large seeds than from the medium or small seeds.

Rate of growth. That the rate of growth is also influenced by the size of the seed is shown by the daily growth increments. For water culture seedlings the average daily increments (Tables 18 to 20) on the second and third day are greater for the seedlings from medium seeds than for those of either small or large seeds of like density. The greatest average daily increments, except in seedlings from large seeds of Densities 1 and 2, are found in the seedlings from the medium seeds. The maximum daily increment occurs on the second day in seedlings from the small and the medium seeds but not until the third day for those from the large seeds. The same superiority in the rate of growth for seedlings from the medium seeds grown in soil is seen from Tables 37 to 39.

In so far as amount and rate of growth are influenced by the size of the seed, we find:

- (1) The amount of growth varies with the size of the seed;
- (2) There is more variation in amount of growth between small and medium seeds than between medium and large seeds;
- (3) The rate of growth of seedlings from medium seeds is greater than that for those of small or large seeds of equal density.



3. Temperature in Relation to Specific Gravity and Size of Seed.

It is not the intention to discuss in detail growth at 20° and 30°C, but rather to determine whether conclusions drawn for temperature 25° may be applied to seedlings from similar seeds grown at 20° and 30°C respectively. Because of the limited number of large seeds no data is available save at 25°C. The discussion will be confined to a consideration of average values. The data for seedlings grown at 20°C are found in Tables 40 to 43, that for those grown at 30°C in Tables 44 to 47.

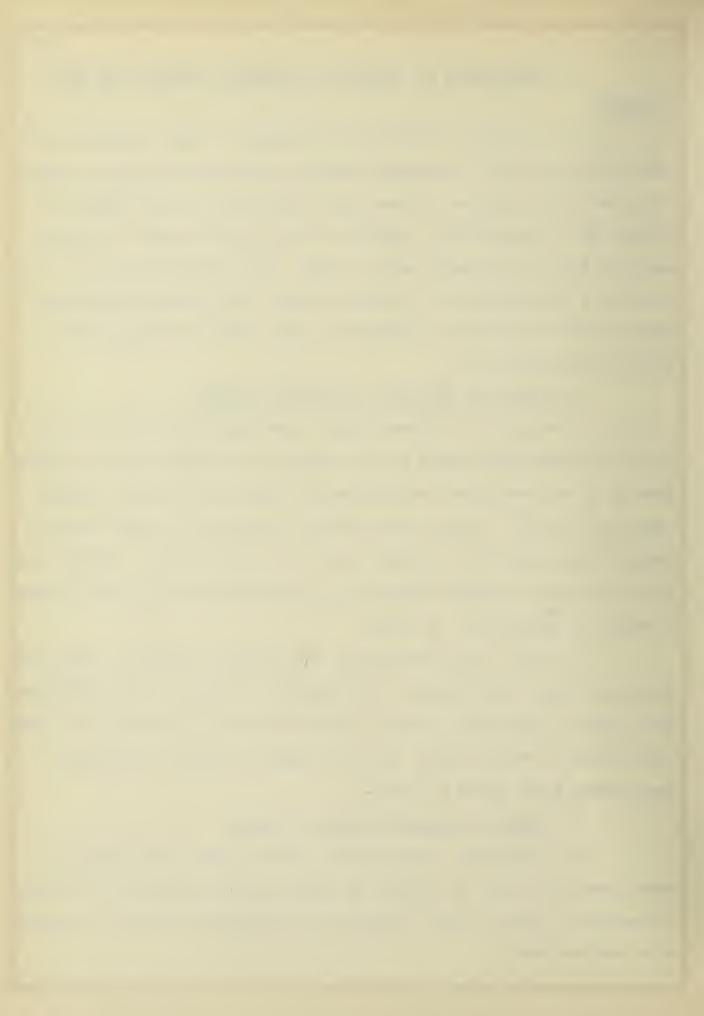
a. Growth as Related to Specific Gravity.

A study of the above tables shows that with but few exceptions the conclusions drawn for the relation of growth to the specific gravity of the seed, for temperature 25°C are also true for temperatures 20° and 30°. At 25°C there was no correlation evident between length of hypocotyl and specific gravity of seed; at 20°, however, the greatest average length of hypocotyl in seedlings grown in soil appear in those of Densities 1, 2 and 3.

At 25°C, the percentage of the dry plant weight to the seed weight is higher for seedlings from seeds of Density 6 than for those from seeds of Densities 1 and 2. At 20°C, this is true only for seedlings grown in water, and at 30°C, it applies solely to seedlings from medium seeds grown in water.

b. Growth as Related to Size of Seed.

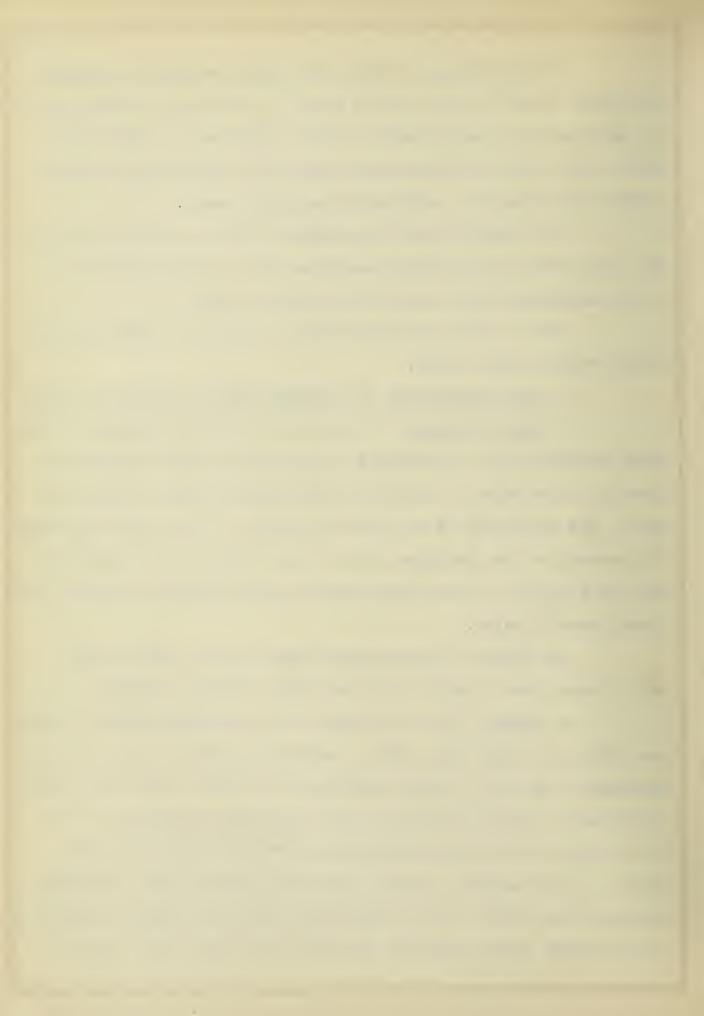
The seedlings grown at 30°C show the same correlation between growth and size of seed as is shown by those grown at 25°C. For the seedlings grown at 20°C, however, the following points of difference seem evident.--



- (1) The average heights and average weights of seedlings from small seeds are more nearly equal to the similar average values of seedlings from medium seeds of like densities, at 20°C than at 25°C. In a few cases the average values for seedlings from small seeds exceed those for seedlings from medium seeds.
- (2) From the total dry weight it may be inferred that at 20°C the seedlings from small seeds use their reserve material to better advantage than those from the medium seeds.
- (3) At 20°C, the greater rate of growth is shown by seedlings from the small seeds.
 - 4. Some Comparisons of Seedlings Grown in Water and Soil.
- a. Water Content. The relation of the dry weights to the fresh weights shows a difference in the relative water content of seedlings from seeds of equal size and density grown in water and soil. The percentage of the dry root weight to the fresh root weight is greater for the seedlings grown in soil; that of the dry shoot and plant weights to the fresh shoot and plant weight is greater for those grown in water.

The stems of the seedlings grown in soil were brittle while those grown in water could be coiled without breaking.

b. Roots. - The root system of the seedlings grown in soil was very much larger than that of seedlings grown in water. In the majority of the soil culture seedlings the primary root soon ceased to elongate and the main part of the root system consisted of several long, lateral roots arising from near the base of the main root. In the seedlings grown in water the primary root, although comparatively short, was the main part of the root system. Several short lateral roots developed near the base of the root and also



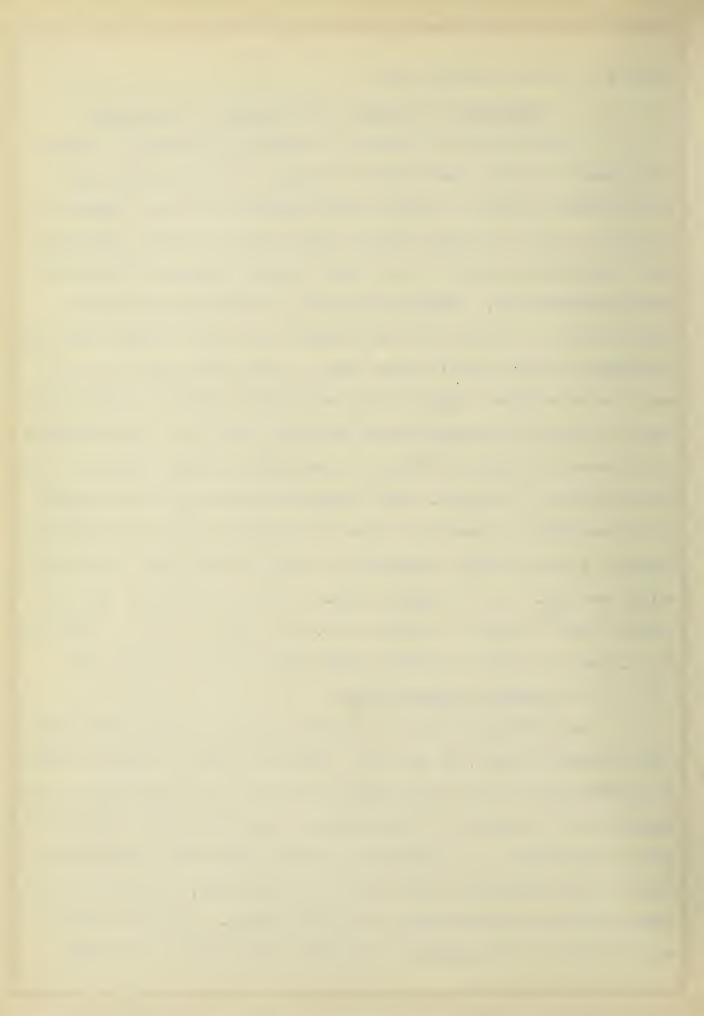
lower down on the primary root.

5. Correlation of Weight and Position of Cotyledons.

Harris (6) in an article on Interrelationships in Phaseolus, states that the green and dry weights of the primordial and first compound leaves of plants whose cotyledons are not inserted at the same level of the axis are less than those of normal plants. No such correlation exists for the fresh and dry weights of the seedlings recorded here. Numerous examples of this "abnormality" as Harris calls it, occurred but no account was taken of them unless the difference in level was at least 2mm, in some exceptional cases it was as much as 18mm. That no such correlation exists in these seedlings is shown by a comparison of the root, shoot, and plant weights of an abnormal seedling with the corresponding average weights of the group to which it belongs. Such a comparison shows that the weights of the seedling are sometimes above and sometimes below the average weights. A few seedlings, selected at random, which show this abnormality are Nos. 4 and 5, Table 1; Nos. 12 and 14, Table 2; Nos. 18 and 22, Table 3; Nos. 27, Table 4; No. 42, Table 12; No. 5, Table 14; No. 9, Table 15; Nos. 16 and 23, Table 23; and No. 33, Table 25.

6. Quintile Distributions.

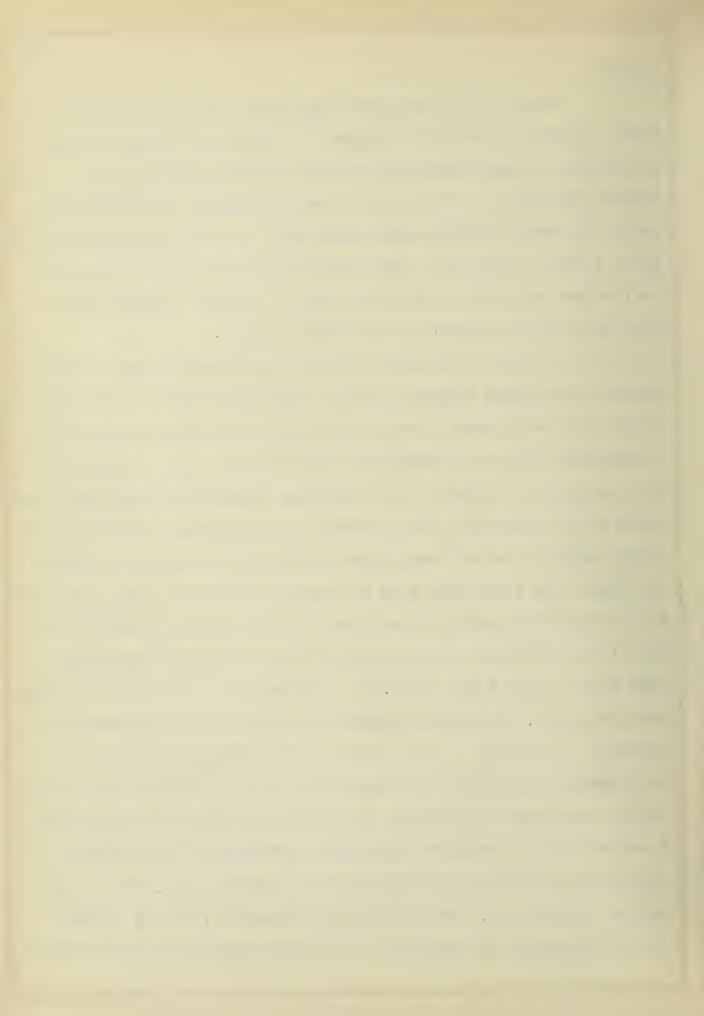
An article by Pearl and Surface (13) on "Growth and Variation in Maize" states, on page 120, "There is, then, a marked tendency for the plants which were relatively small at the beginning of the season to have remained, on the average, relatively small throughout most of the season." Or, to quote further (page 170), "Extreme variants at the beginning of the season tend strongly, on the whole, to remain extreme variants during the whole season." This tendency is said to be due to the effect of internal rather than to external



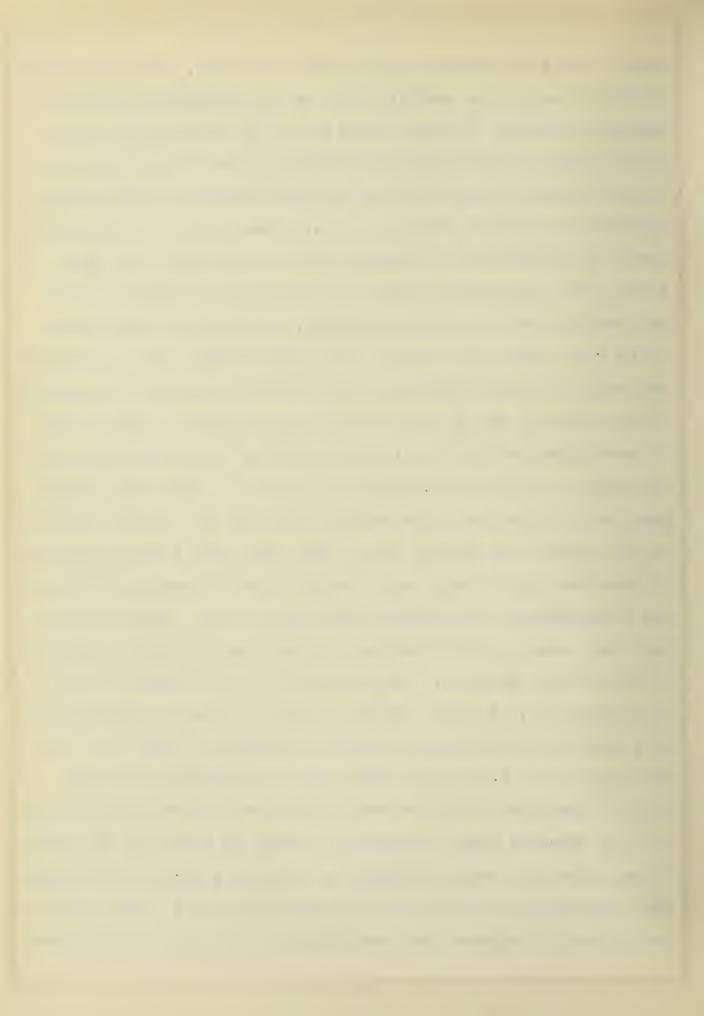
stimuli.

Reed, (14) in studying growth and variability in Helianthus, follows the method of argument of Pearl and Surface and concludes that, "Plants which started in a given quartile showed a wellmarked tendency to remain in that quartile during the entire grand
period of growth. Plants which were small at maturity were generally
small from the beginning, those which were large at maturity had a
well-marked superiority from the start." He, too, thinks plants
show this tendency because of inherent factors.

In order to determine whether the seedlings used in the present experiments revealed similar traits the data for all seedlings which were grown in water and which were placed in the 25° temperature case on the sixth day after placing them to germinate, were collected. A group of 75 seedlings containing individuals from seeds of all densities and sizes was thus obtained. The heights of these seedlings on each successive day and the density and size of the seeds from which each grew are given in Table 49. The seedlings are arranged and numbered according to their size on the first day, that is, on the day they were placed in the constant temperature case and six days after planting. Following the method given in the articles cited, these 75 seedlings are arranged in five groups, or quintiles, according to their size on the first day. In order to avoid having seedlings of the same size fall in two different quintiles, the number of plants in the quintiles varies. Thus, Quintile I contains the 15 smallest seedlings on each day of measurement. Quintile II contains the 16 next larger; Quintile III, the 17 next larger; Quintile IV, the 12 next; and Quintile V, the 15 largest ones. The number of seedlings in the respective quintiles was main-



tained during the growth period. In but two cases, after the initial distribution, did two seedlings fall on the separating line of contiguous quintiles. In these cases one of the seedlings was arbitrarily placed in the next higher quintile. The quintile distribution for each successive day for seedlings starting in the several quintiles is given in Tables 50 to 54. These tables gave the total number of distributions, excluding those of the first day, when, of course, all distributions were in the particular quintile to which the seedlings were originally assigned, and also the mean quintile position for each day. A study of the tables shows that by the sixth day only 3 of the 15 seedlings which started in Quintile I are still in this quintile and by the tenth day only 2 remain. Three of the 15 reach Quintile V by the ninth day. Out of the total of 165 distributions only 42, or 25.5%, are in Quintile I. The mean quintile position for these seedlings changes from 1 on the initial day to 3 on the eleventh and twelfth days. This final mean quintile position is above the general mean, which owing to the difference in the number of seedlings in the several quintiles is 2.95. Only 18.8% of the total number of distributions for seedlings starting in Quintile II fall in this quintile. For Quintile III the per cent is 20.9; for Quintile IV. it is 25; and for Quintile V, 25.5. The mean quintile position for seedlings starting in Quintile V drops from 5 on the first day to 2.87 on the ninth day. The curves for the mean quintile positions on the successive days are plotted in Plate V. As is to be expected where the variation can be in either of two directions, there is a smaller shifting of the mean quintile positions in the intermediate quintiles than in Quintiles I and V. From the preceding facts it appears that seedlings which are small at first fre-



quently surpass in growth, larger ones of equal age.

Let us consider now the specific gravity and the size of the seeds from which these 75 seedlings grew. Of the 15 seedlings which started as the smallest, Quintile I. (Table 15). 7 are from small seeds, 1 from a medium and 7 from large seeds. The 2 seedlings which remain in Quintile I on the last day are from small seeds, the 4 in Quintile II are likewise from small seeds. The seventh seedling from small seeds which started in Quintile I is from a seed of Density 3 and is the smallest seedling of Quintile III. Of the 3 seedlings which, starting in Quintile I, reach Quintile V, all are from large seeds; the 2 largest in this case, are from seeds of Density 3, the third from a seed of Density 5. The 2 seedlings in Quintile IV are also from large seeds. The seedling from the medium seeds is in Quintile III. Of the 16 seedlings which start in Quintile II (Table 51), 10 are from small, 5 from medium and 1 from large seeds. The 6 seedlings which fall back into Quintile I are all from small seeds. The 1 which reaches Quintile IV is from a large seed. In Quintile III, (Table 52), 7 of the original 17 are from small, 8 are from medium and 2 from large seeds. The 3 seedlings which, starting in Quintile III recede to Quintile I, are from small seeds. The 4 ending in Quintile II are also from small seeds. Of the 5 which end in Quintile V, 1 is from a large seed, the other 4 from medium seeds. The second seedling from large seeds starting in Quintile III falls just below Quintile V. All of the seedlings which start in Quintile IV (Table 53) are from medium seeds. Of the 5 which reach Quintile V, 2 are from seeds of Density 1 and 3 from those of Density 3. Ten of the 15 seedlings which start in Quintile V, (Table 54), are from medium seeds, the other 5 are from small seeds. On the last day, 3 of



those from small seeds are the seedlings in Quintile I, the other 2 are in Quintile II. Of those which remain in Quintile V, 1 is from a medium seed of Density 1, the other is from a medium seed of Density 3.

Out of the 75 seedlings in the group in question, 29 are from small, 36 from medium and 10 from large seeds. Of the 29 seedlings from small seeds, regardless of their position on the first day, 14 are in Quintile I, 14 are in Quintile II and 1 is in Quintile III on the last day. The final distribution of the seedlings from the large seeds is 4 in Quintile V, 4 in Quintile IV and 2 in Quintile III. From the foregoing statements the following conclusions seem justified:

- (1) Seedlings which are small at first frequently surpass in growth, larger ones of equal age;
- (2) The size and specific gravity of the seeds, chiefly the former, are more definitely correlated with growth than is the initial height of seedlings of the same age.

SUMMARY

Common garden bean seed was separated into 6 groups of different densities by the use of sodium nitrate of 1.32, 1.27, 1.22, 1.17 and 1.12 specific gravity. The seeds of each of the densities were then grouped according to length into small, medium and large.

Seedlings from seeds of each size and density were grown in the dark at 25°C. Seedlings from small and medium seeds of each density were also grown in the dark at 20° and 30°.

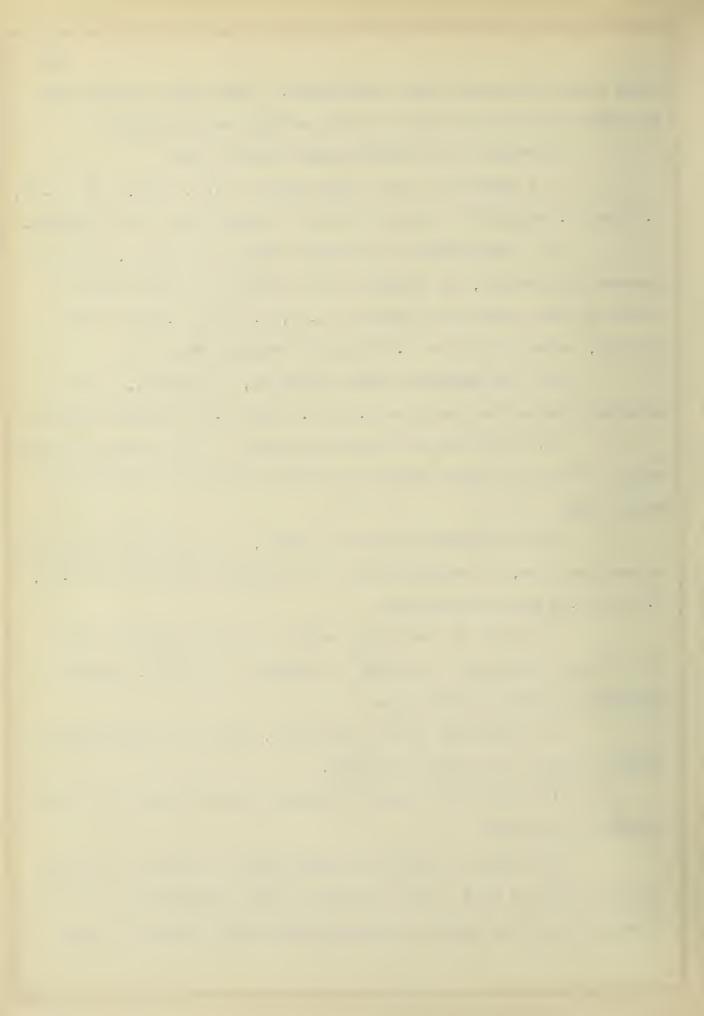
Daily measurements were taken and from this data the



daily growth increments were determined. When growth ceased both the fresh and the dry weight of the seedling was obtained.

A study of the results made evident that:

- (1) Seedlings grown from seeds of 1.32, 1.27, 1.22, 1.17, 1.12 and 1.12 specific gravity differ in amount and rate of growth.
- (2) The greatest height and diameter of shoot, also the greatest dry weight, for seedlings from seeds of uniform size is found in those grown from seeds of 1.22, 1.27 and 1.32 specific gravity, seeds of 1.22 or 1.27 usually ranking first.
- (3) The greatest fresh weight is, in general, found in seedlings grown from seeds of 1.32, 1.27 and 1.22 specific gravity.
- (4) The lower the specific gravity of the seed the shorter the second and third internodes of the seedlings from seeds of equal size.
- (5) The greatest rate of growth, for seedlings from seeds of uniform size, is usually found in seedlings from seeds of 1.32, 1.27 or 1.22 specific gravity.
- (6) From the total dry weight it may be inferred that at 25°C the seedlings from seeds of Density 6 use their reserve material to the best advantage.
- (7) Seedlings grown from small, medium and large seeds differ in amount and rate of growth.
- (8) The total amount of growth varies directly with the length of the seed.
- (9) Size and weight of seedlings from seeds of uniform specific gravity show a wider variation (more especially at 25°C) between those from small and medium seeds than between the ones



from medium and large.

- (10) Seedlings from seeds of medium length show a greater growth rate than seedlings from either small or large seeds of equal specific gravity.
- (11) From the total dry weight it may be inferred that, except at 20°C, seedlings from the large and medium seeds use their reserve material to better advantage than those from small seeds.
- (12) Seedlings grown in water contain a smaller percent of water than those from seeds of the same specific gravity and size grown in soil. They are also less brittle.
- (13) The root system of seedlings grown in soil is larger than that of seedlings grown in water.
- (14) A difference in level in the insertion of the cotyledons on the axis is not correlated with the fresh and dry weights of either root, shoot or plant.
- (15) Seedlings which are small at first frequently surpass in growth larger ones of equal age.
- (16) The size and specific gravity of the seeds are more definitely correlated with growth than is the initial height of seedlings of the same age.

The author wishes to thank Professor Charles F. Hottes, not only for suggesting the problem, but also for his kindly criticisms and helpful suggestions during the progress of the work.



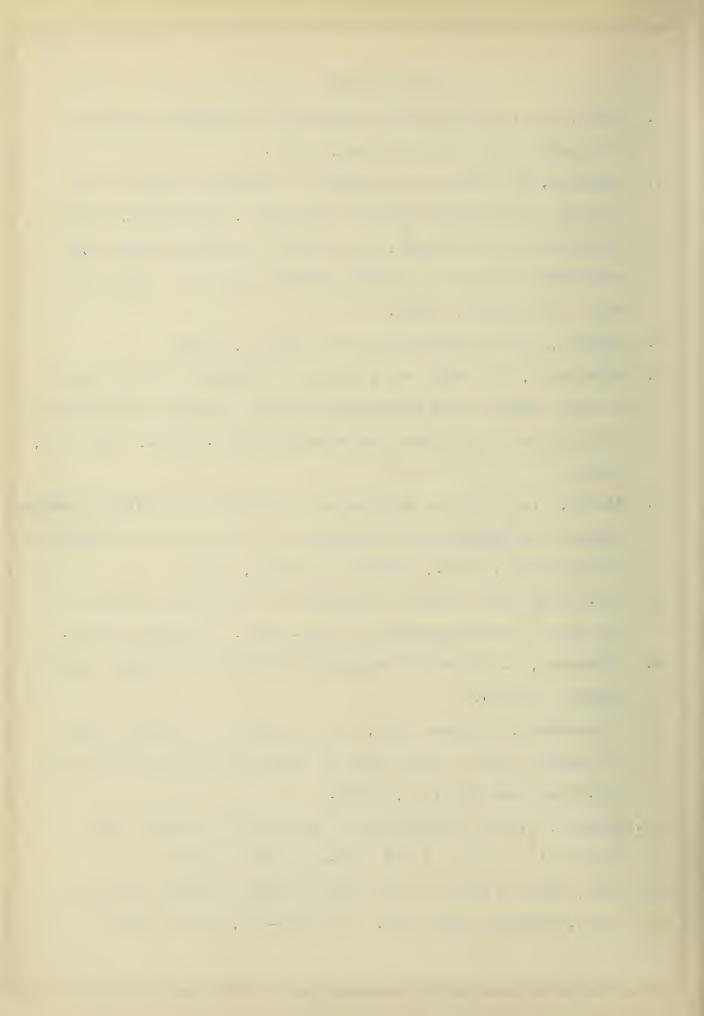
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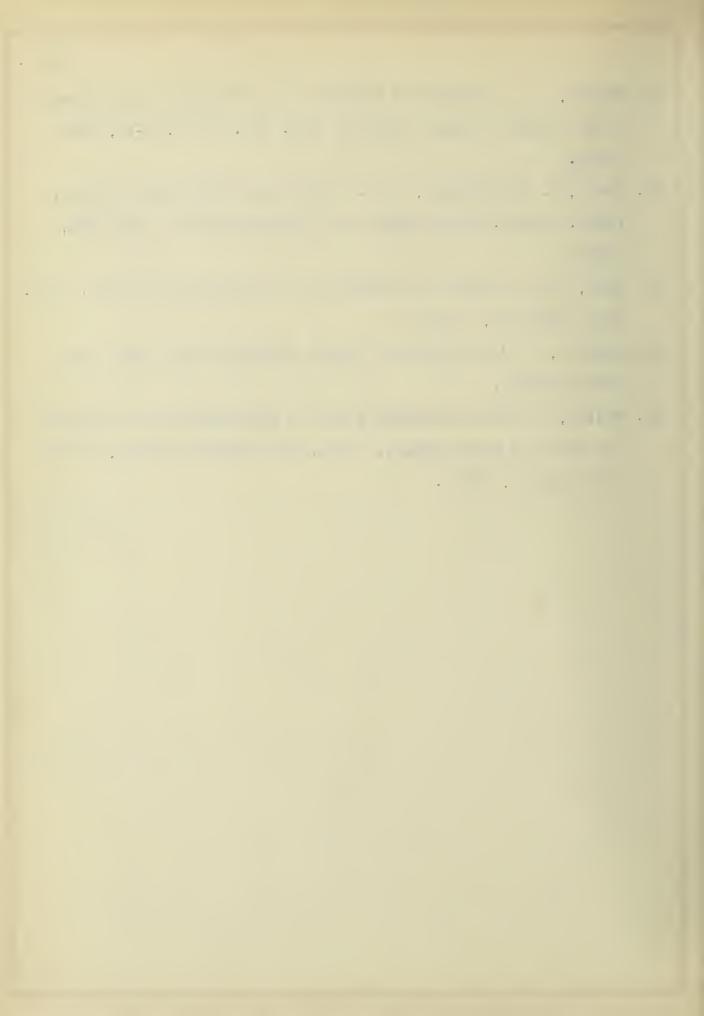
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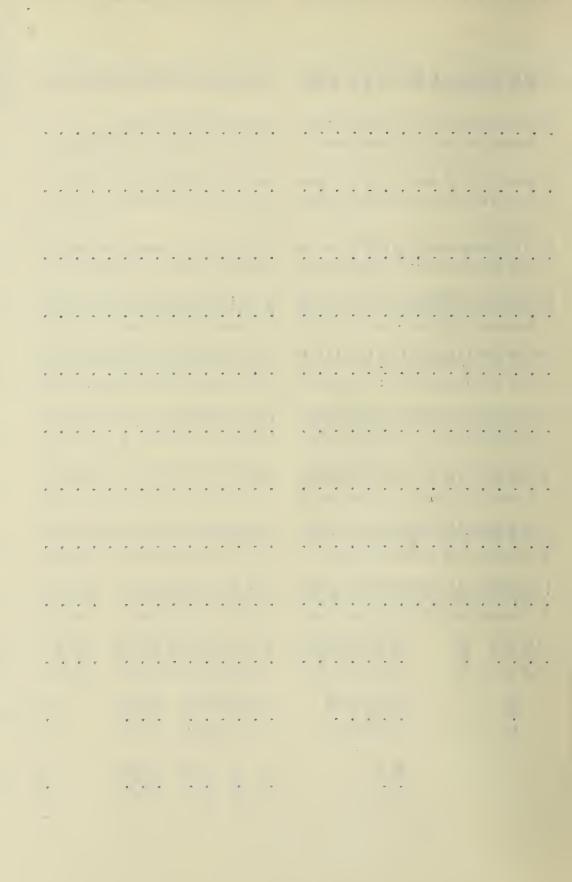
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S = small seed

M = medium seed

L = large seed

The number before the letter is the number of the density

Thus, 3S = a small seed of Density 3

* * * * 6 2 * * * * * * * * * . 8 6 g

9

Table 1

Series A Density 1 (1.32 Sp.		ter (Cultu:	re			Temp	Smal	l Se re 2	
Seed No. IH	Dail;	y Grov 3	4	ocoty	6	in Cen	timet 8	ers 9	10	11	TH
2 1.2 1 3 3.2 2 4 1.9 1 5 1.1 1 6 1.4 1 7 1.0 1 8 2.5 1	2.0 3.8 1.4 3.7 2.6 4.6 1.7 4.1 1.4 3.5 1.4 4.2 1.0 2.8 1.5 4.5 1.62 3.9	1.7 5.1 1.3 2.2 4.5 3.0 5.1 3.5 3.3	.1 .7 .1 .7 .2 1.3 .3 .43	.1							9.9 12.1 11.8 9.9 11.3 10.2 11.2 12.3 11.09
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	.3 .6 .2 .3 .4 .7 .3 .6 .3 .3 .2 .6 .2 .3	2.4 1.1 2.5 2.3 .4 2.1 .8 1.4	3.6 2.4 2.7 4.1 4.8 3.8 3.0 3.2	1 terno 2.6 4.3 2.2 3.2 4.0 2.3 3.9 2.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5	1.5 1.1 1.2 1.8 1.0 2.5 2.1	.2 .3 .3 .4 .4	.1 .2 .2 .1 .4 .3	•1			11.3 10.3 9.9 12.3 12.1 10.0 12.2
Ave.	.26 .47	1.63 Sec	3.45	3.13 Interi	1.59	•45	.16	.01			11.15
1 2			•1 •1	.2	.2	.2 .5	•9	.4	.1	.1	2.6
1 2 3 4 5 6 7		.1 .1	.1 .1 .1	.2	•3 •5 •3	•5	.1 1.0 .2	.1	.2	7	1.4 3.8 1.6
7 8 Ave.		.04	.1 .1	.1 .1	.2	•3 •41	.4 .1 .35	.9 .25	.3	•3 •05	2.6 .3 1.65
2 4 5 7 Ave.				atern		.1	.1 .1 .1	•1 •01			.2 .1 .2 .2
									1		

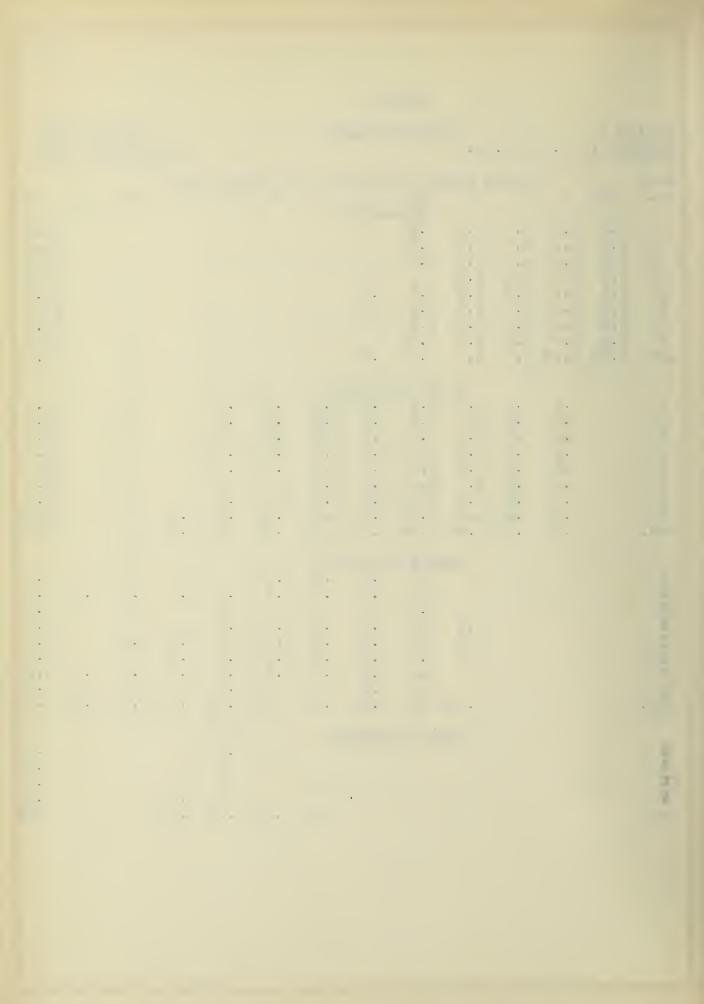


Table 1 (Continued)

		Daily	Grov	wth In	ncreme	ents	in Cer	time	ters			
IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
				Sho	oot							
.3	2.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	2.8	1.7	• 4	.1				21.9
.2	1.6	4.0	6.2	3.2	4.6	1.7	.9	1.2	.4	.1	.1	25.2
.2	3.0	5.3	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.1	•3	.1	====			21.9
.9	2.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.4	1.5	.9	•4	.1			23.7
.1	1.7	3.8	5.0	5.6	4.3	2.4	1.7	1.2	.4	.2		27.4
•4	1.6	4.8	5.2	4.1	2.5	1.3	•5	-2	.2			21.8
.0	1.2	3.1	5.9	4.4	4.0	2.7	1.4	.9	1.0	•3	.3	26.2
.5	1.7	4.9	4.9	3.6	2.6	2.1	.9	•4	.1			23.7
.83	1.89	4.37	4.96	3.98	3.30	1.81	.88	.56	.27	.07	.05	23.97
	3 2 2 9 1 4 0 5	.3 2.3 .2 1.6 .2 3.0 .9 2.0 .1 1.7 .4 1.6 .0 1.2	IH 1 2 .3 2.3 4.4 .2 1.6 4.0 .2 3.0 5.3 .9 2.0 4.7 .1 1.7 3.8 .4 1.6 4.8 .0 1.2 3.1 .5 1.7 4.9	IH 1 2 3 .3 2.3 4.4 4.1 .2 1.6 4.0 6.2 .2 3.0 5.3 3.8 .9 2.0 4.7 4.6 .1 1.7 3.8 5.0 .4 1.6 4.8 5.2 .0 1.2 3.1 5.9 .5 1.7 4.9 4.9	H 1 2 3 4 Sho 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6	H 1 2 3 4 5 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6	H 1 2 3 4 5 6 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 1.7 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 1.7 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 1.1 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1.5 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 2.4 4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 1.3 0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 2.7 5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6 2.1	IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 1.7 .4 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 1.7 .9 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 1.1 .3 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1.5 .9 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 2.4 1.7 4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 1.3 .5 0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 2.7 1.4 .5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6 2.1 .9	IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 1.7 .4 .1 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 1.7 .9 1.2 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 1.1 .3 .1 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1.5 .9 .4 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 2.4 1.7 1.2 4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 1.3 .5 .2 0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 2.7 1.4 .9 5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6 2.1 .9 .4	IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 1.7 .4 .1 1.2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 1.7 .9 1.2 .4 2. 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 1.1 .3 .1 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1.5 .9 .4 .1 1. 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 2.4 1.7 1.2 .4 .4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 1.3 .5 .2 .2 .0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 2.7 1.4 .9 1.0 .5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6 2.1 .9 .4 .1	IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 1.7 .4 .1 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 1.7 .9 1.2 .4 .1 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 1.1 .3 .1 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1.5 .9 .4 .1 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 2.4 1.7 1.2 .4 .2 .4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 1.3 .5 .2 .2 .0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 2.7 1.4 .9 1.0 .3 .5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6 2.1 .9 .4 .1	H 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Shoot 3 2.3 4.4 4.1 3.8 2.8 1.7 .4 .1 2 1.6 4.0 6.2 3.2 4.6 1.7 .9 1.2 .4 .1 .1 2 3.0 5.3 3.8 2.9 2.2 1.1 .3 .1 9 2.0 4.7 4.6 4.2 3.4 1.5 .9 .4 .1 1 1.7 3.8 5.0 5.6 4.3 2.4 1.7 1.2 .4 .2 4 1.6 4.8 5.2 4.1 2.5 1.3 .5 .2 .2 0 1.2 3.1 5.9 4.4 4.0 2.7 1.4 .9 1.0 .3 .3 5 1.7 4.9 4.9 3.6 2.6 2.1 .9 .4 .1

	Wt &	Length	F	resh Wei	gh t	Dr	t I	Diam	Day	
Seed	(gran	a) (mm)	i	n grams	of	in	grams	of (mm)	
No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
1	.2469	11.3	.3453	1.2854	1.6307	.0180	.0898	.1078	2.8	5
2	.2985	11.5	.3825	1.4531	1.8356	.0197	.1089	.1286	2.6	5
3	.1861	9.4	.2290	.9962	1.2252	.0112	.0679	.0791	2.3	5
4	.3092	10.8	.3509	1.6232	1.9741	.0184	.1209	.1393	2.8	5
5	.3409	10.9	.4224	1.7924	2.2148	.0235	.1327	.1562	2.7	5
6	.2199	10.3	.3183	1.1540	1.4723	.0139	.0863	.1002	2.3	5
7	.3009	11.4	.3074	1.5216	1.8290	.0183	.1147	.1330	2.9	5
8	.2302	10.1	.2594	1.2141	1.4735	.0132	.0868	.1000	2.3	5
Ave.	.2666	10.7	.3269	1.3800	1.7069	.0170	.1010	.1180	2.6	5

Average day cotyledons were shed --7.4

IH . height when placed in temperature case.

TH = total height. A single line under an increment indicates the shedding of one cotyledon; a double line the shedding of both cotyledons.

Diam = diameter, taken on the day growth ceased, one centimeter

below the insertion of the cotyledons.

Day = the number of days from the time of planting the seed to the time of placing the seedling into the temperature case.

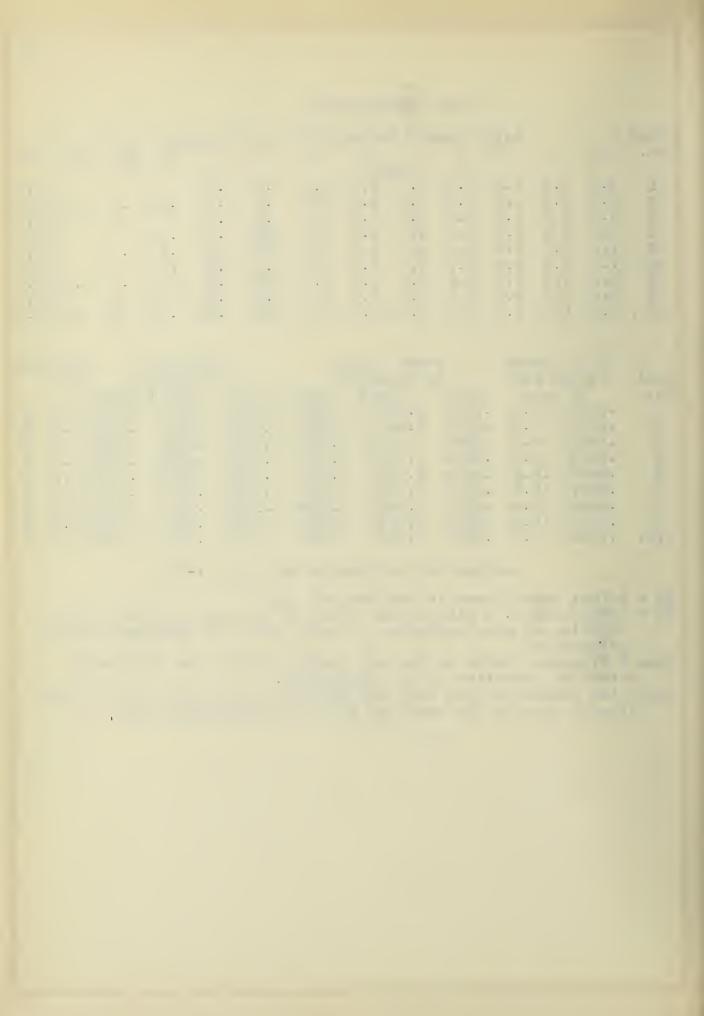


Table 2

Series A Water Culture Small Seeds Density 2 (1.27 Sp.Gr.) Temperature 25°C											
Seed Daily Growth Increments No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 Hypocotyl 9 1.6 4.2 5.5 1.2 .1 10 1.3 3.8 5.4 2.3 .3 11 2.8 5.0 3.3 .7 .1 12 2.5 4.3 4.1 1.1 13 3.4 5.0 2.3 .5 14 1.4 3.5 4.9 1.7 .1 15 1.0 3.2 4.9 3.0 .5 16 .8 3.4 5.4 1.7 .6 Ave.1.85 4.05 4.47 1.53 .21	in Centimeters 7 8 9 10 11 TH 12.6 13.1 11.9 12.0 11.2 11.6 12.6 11.9 12.11										
First Internode 9	.3 .6 .1 .7 .1 .1 .9 .3 .2 .1 .6 .1 .1 .8 .6 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .9 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1										
Second Internode 9	.1 .1 .5 .5 .1 .3 .3 .3 .2 .1 .7 .5 .8 .2 .2 .0 .6 .3 .5 .1 .1 .1 .4 .1 .1 .2 .7 .20 .29 .07 .01 .94										
Third Internode 10 12 13 14 15 Ave.	.1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .0 .06										

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Table 2 (Continued)

See	d		Dail	y Gro	wth I	ncrem	ents	in Cer	timet	ers			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					S	hoot							
9	1.6	4.6	6.4	4.3	4.5	2.7	1.2	•4	.1				25.8
10	1.3	4.1	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.0	1.8	<u>.9</u>	•7	.1			25.7
11	2.8	5.5	4.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.5	• <u>4</u> • <u>9</u> • 7	.1				24.1
12	2.5	4.7	5.1	3.1	3.9	2.8	1.5	•6	1.0				24.5
13	3.4	5.5	3.7	2.5	4.7	2.1	1.1	• <u>8</u> • <u>7</u> • <u>7</u>		•3			25.1
14	1.4	3.9	5.7	2.7	3.9	3.6	2.2	<u>.7</u>	•3	.2			24.6
15	1.0	3.6	5.4	4.9	5.4	3.2	1.3	•7	•8	.1	.1		26.5
16	•8	3.7	5.8	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.9	1.4	•7	.2			24.2
Ave	. 1.85	4.45	5.25	3.40	4.04	2.99	1.69	.77	• 5	.11	• 0	1	25.06

H		Wt &	Length	F	resh Wei	ght	Dr	t	Diam	Day	
H	See	d (gran	n) (mm)	i	n grams	of	in	grams o	of	(mm)	
	No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	;	
I	9	.2698	11.1	.3153	1.4578	1.7731	.0183	.1032	.1215	2.6	6
	10	.2528	11.3	.3649	1.2834	1.6483	.0185	.0906	.1091	2.8	6
	11	.1927	9.2	.2112	.9214	1.1326	.0122	.0685	.0807	2.2	6
ı	12	.2757	10.9	.3494	1.4388	1.7882	.0180	.1060	.1240	2.8	6
ı	13	.2635	11.0	.3225	1.2392	1.5617	.0193	.0922	.1115	2.7	6
1	14	.2384	11.0	.3407	1.2573	1.5980	.0182	.0859	.1041	2.8	6
	15	.3178	10.9	.4041	1.5822	1.9863	.0233	.1140	.1373	2.7	6
I	16	.2538	10.6	.3461	1.2870	1.6331	.0193	.0926	.1119	2.7	6
ı	Ave	2581	10.8	.3318	1.3084	1.6402	.0184	.0941	.1125	2.7	6



Table 3

Series A Water Culture Small Seeds Density 3 (1.22 Sp.Gr.) Temperature 25°C											
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Hypocotyl 17 1.1 3.2 2.6 1.0 .2 18 1.5 4.2 3.8 .4 19 1.3 4.4 3.5 .8 .2 20 1.2 3.3 6.2 2.3 .3 21 2.3 4.0 3.2 .8 22 1.4 4.0 2.8 .4 .2 23 .8 2.8 5.1 3.2 .4 24 .7 2.8 5.8 2.7 .3 Ave.1.29 3.59 4.12 1.45 .2	TH 8.1 9.9 10.2 13.3 10.3 8.8 12.3 12.3 10.65										
First Internode 17	11.5 12.9 12.8 12.7 10.9 10.4 11.8 11.0										
	1.9 .5 .6 .3 .4 .7 1 3.9 01 1.10										
	.2 1 .3 01 .06										

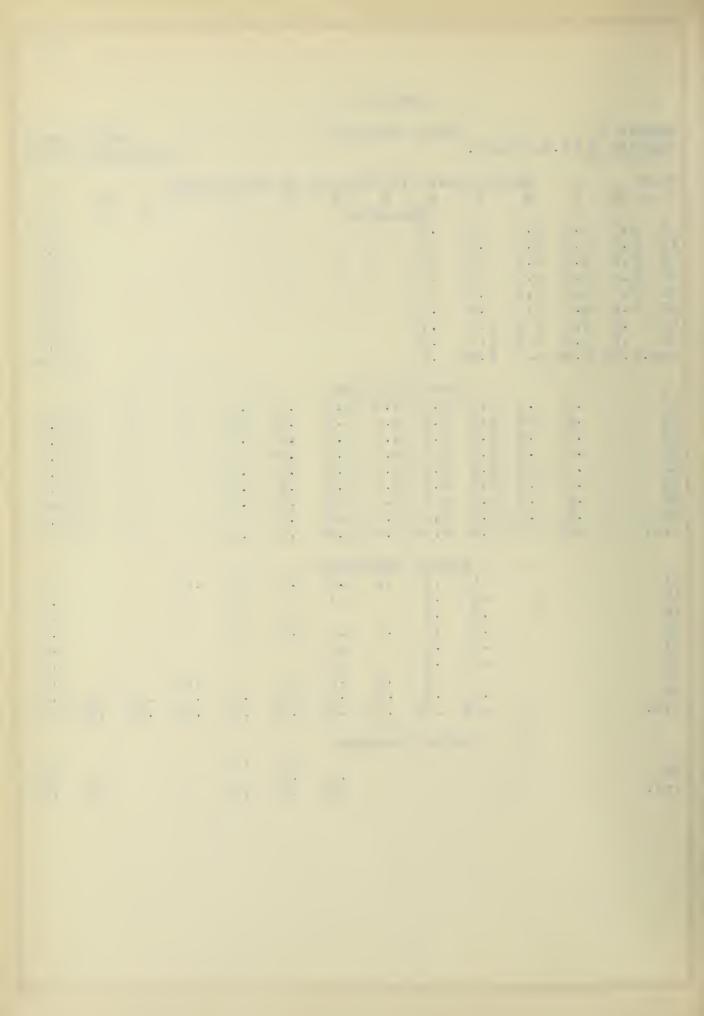


Table 3 (Continued)

Seed			Dail:	y Gro	wth I	acreme	ents	in Cen	timet	ers			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					Sho	oot							
17	1.1	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.4	1.7	1.4	6	.1			21.7
18	1.5	4.6	5.1	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.7	-6	•3				23.3
19	1.3	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.1	2.7	8	<u>-6</u>	.2	.1			23.5
20	1.2	3.7	7.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	1.8	.7					26.6
21	2.3	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.5	2	•3				21.5
22	1.4	4.3	4.0	2.7	3.4	2.3	.9	•3	•3				19.6
23	.8	3.1	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.3	1.6	.5	.2	.2			24.8
24	.7	3.1	6.4	4.5	4.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	•9	.2	.2	. 2	27.5
Ave.	1.29	3.95			3.95		1.47		.36	.08	.03		323.56

	Wt &	Length	Fr	esh Weig	ht	Dr	t	Diam	Day	
Seed	(gran	n) (mm)	in	grams o	f	in	grams o	f	(mm)	
No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	;	
17	.3103	11.2	.4324	1.4534	1.8858	.0227	.1081	.1308	3.1	6
18	.2695	11.3	.2884	1.3224	1.6108	.0168	.1000	.1168	2.7	6
19	.2780	10.9	.5414	1.4117	1.9531	.0237	.0987	.1224	3.0	6
20	.2997	11.5	.3595	1.4397	1.7992	.0188	.1062	.1250	2.6	6
21	.2154	9.9	.2884	1.0324	1.3208	.0165	.0766	.0931	2.4	6
22	.2095	9.7	.2234	1.0110	1.2344	.0142	.0748	.0890	2.3	6
23	.2810	11.2	.3666	1.4374	1.8040	.0206	.1011	.1217	2.8	6
24	.3423	10.8	.4184	1.7691	2.1875	.0234	.1280	.1514	2.9	6
Ave.	.2757	10.8	.3648	1.3596	1.7244	.0196	.0992	.1188	2.7	6

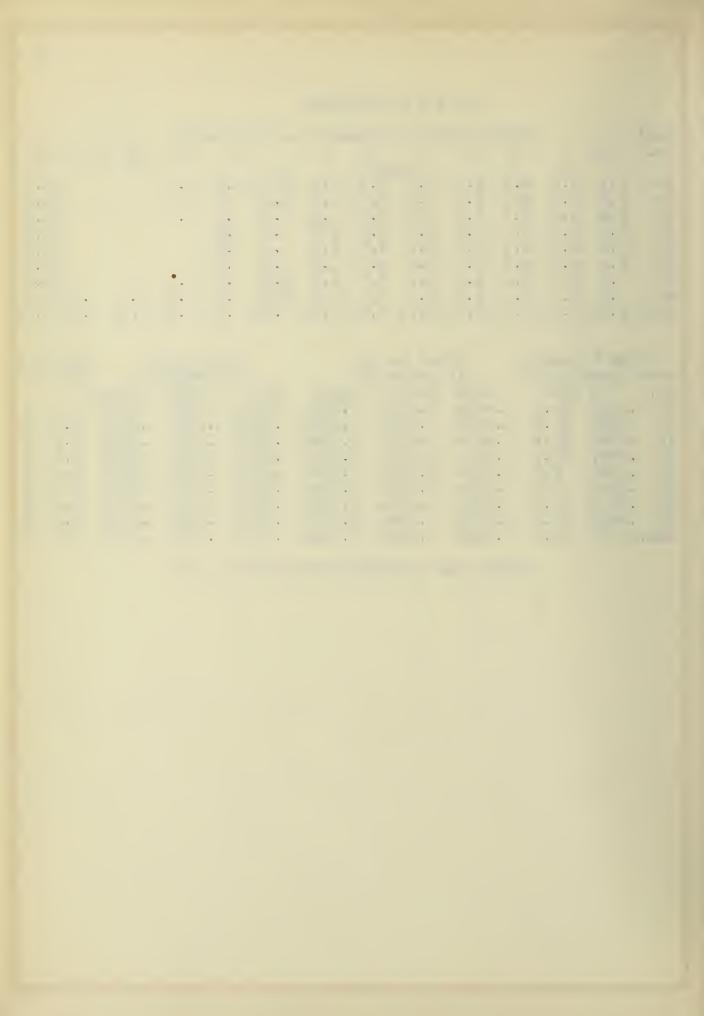


Table 4

Series A Density 4 (1.17 S		Culture		Tem	Small Sperature	
Seed Da No. IH 1 2		ncrements 5 6 ocotyl	in Centime 7 8	ters 9 1	0 11	TH
25 1.2 1.5 5.7 26 1.1 1.5 4.1 27 1.5 1.5 5.2 28 1.2 3.8 3.4 29 1.6 1.9 5.6 30 1.5 2.1 5.6 31 1.2 2.2 4.8 32 2.5 1.7 3.5 Ave.1.47 2.03 4.7	7 3.7 1.1 1 3.2 .4 2 2.7 .1 4 1.1 .4 6 2.3 .2 6 3.3 .1 8 1.3 5 1.4 .1	.1 .2				13.2 10.4 11.0 9.9 11.8 12.6 9.5 9.2 10.95
25	5 1.2 4.5 5 1.3 3.8 5 1.3 3.8 4 1.9 4.4 8 1.9 4.3 5 1.8 3.9 4 1.4 3.2	ternode 4.2 2.1 3.5 1.7 2.7 1.8 2.3 .5 2.8 1.4 3.6 1.9 2.9 2.3 2.9 1.6 3.11 1.66	.5 .1 .7 .3 .6 .2 .1 .2 .5 .2 .7 .3 .7 .3 .4 .4 .53 .25	.01		12.8 12.7 11.2 9.0 11.9 13.8 12.7 10.6 11.84
25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 Ave.	Second I 1	nternode	.2 .2 .2 .1 .1 .5 .5 .1 .2 .2 .5	.6	•2 •02	.7 1.1 .5 .2 2.1 .8 1.8
26 29 30 31 Ave.	Third In	ternode	.l .01	•1	.01	.1 .2 .1 .1

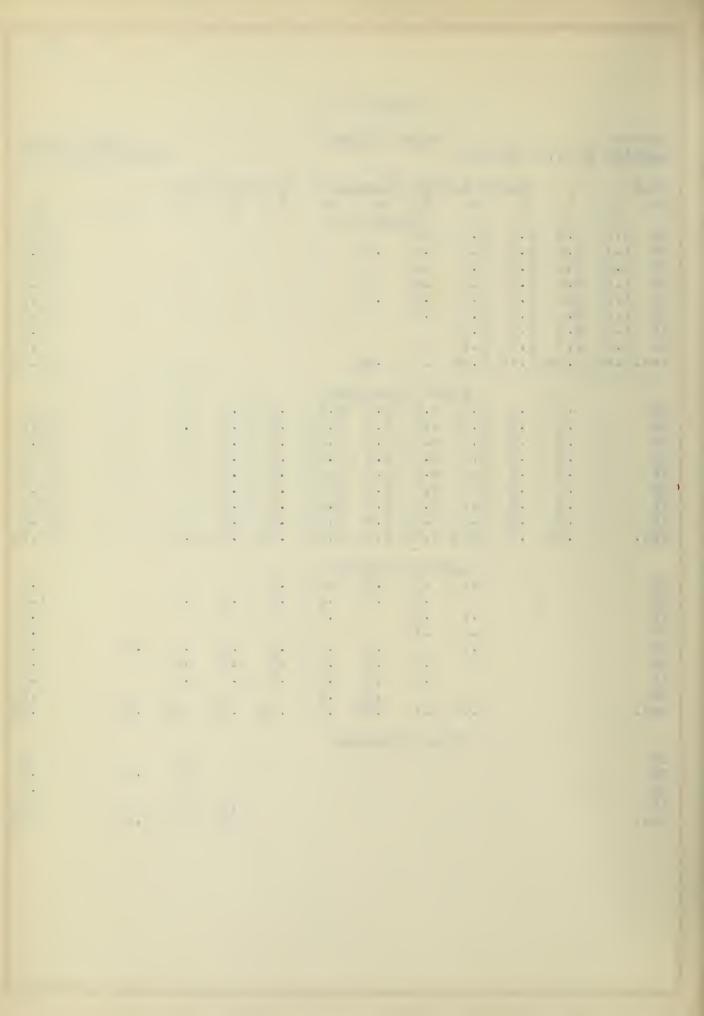


Table 4 (Continued)

See	d		Daily	Grow	th Ind	reme	nts i	n Cent	timete	rs			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					She	oot							
25	1.2	1.7	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	2.2	. 7	.1				26.7
26	1.1	1.7	4.6	4.4	5.1		1.8	.9	.5	• 5			24.3
27	1.5	1.8	5.7	4.1	4.0	2.7	1.9	.7	.3				22.7
28	1.2	4.1	3.9	2.5	4.3	2.3	5	.1	.2				19.1
29		2.2	6.0	4.4	4.6	3.1	1.5	1.0	. 7	• 6	• 3		26.0
	1.5	2.4	6.4	5.3	4.5	3.7	2.0	.8	5	.2			27.3
31	1.2	2.5	5.3	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5	. 9	<u>.9</u> <u>.4</u>	• 6			24.1
32	2.5		3.9	2.8	3.3		1.7	• 4	• 4				20.0
Ave	.1.47	2.3	5.24	3.99	4.36	3.24	1.76	. 69	.45	.24	.04		23.78

	Wt &	Length	Fr	esh Weig	ght	Dr	t	Diam	Day	
See	ed (gran	1) (mm)	in	grams c	f	in	grams	of	(mm)	
No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	;	
25	.2725	10.5	.3698	1.5252	1.8950	.0199	.1050	.1249	2.9	6
26	.2672	10.8	.2704	1.2688	1.5392	.0167	.0965	.1132	2.5	6
27	.2471	10.2	.4649	1.3244	1.7893	.0190	.0939	.1129	2.7	6
28	.1589	9.1	2539	8834	1.1373	.0096	.0574	.0670	2.3	6
29	.2990	11.1	.3561	1.5166	1.8727	.0197	.1122	.1319	2.7	6
30	.3202	11.6	. 3684	1.6387	2.0071	.0189	.1203	.1392	2.7	6
31	.2748	10.5	.2956	1.3437	1.6393	.0161	.1016	.1177	3.0	6
32	.1814	9.2	.1789	.7749	.9538	.0112	.0576	.0688	2.2	7
Ave	2526	10.4	.2197	1.2845	1.6042	.0164	.0931	.1095	2.6	6 J

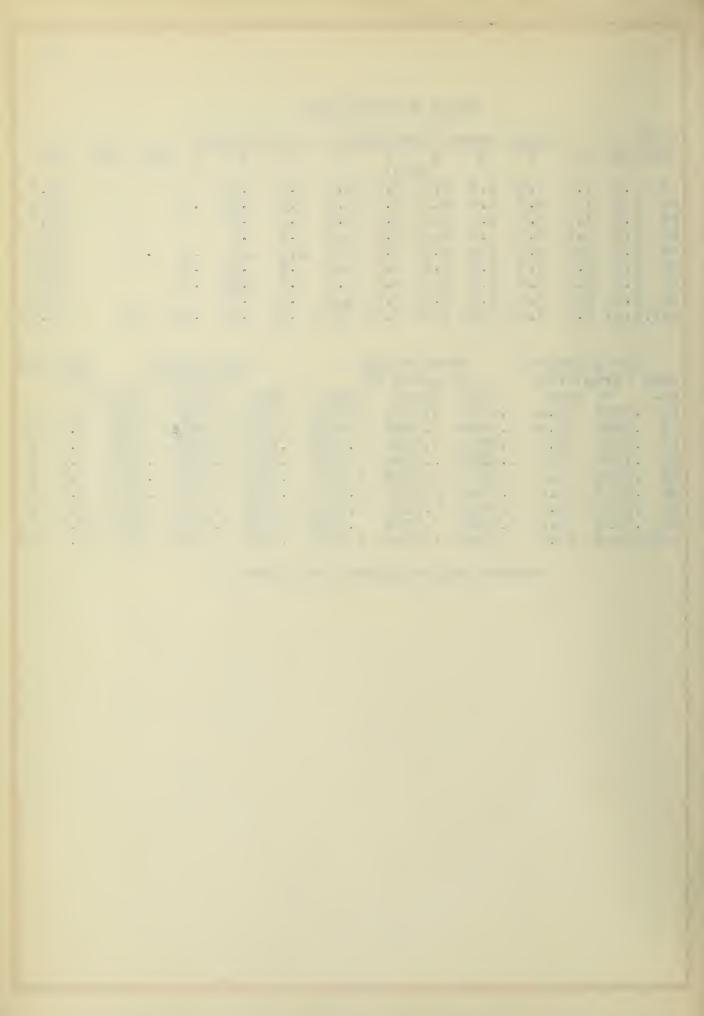


Table 5

Ser Den	ies A sity	<u>5</u> (1.:	12 Sp	.Gr.)	Wat	er Cu	lture			Te	Sn empe r a		Seeds 25°C
See No. 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 Ave		1 2.0 .8 2.0 2.5 1.8 2.5 3.6 2.17	2 5.7 3.7 4.5 4.8 2.2 3.5	2.4 5.3 2.5 3.3 3.2 .2 1.0 2.56	4	5 pocot .8	6 yl	in Ce	entime 8	ters 9	10	11	TH 12.7 15.3 10.5 11.9 11.1 6.1 11.0 11.23
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 Ave	•	.3 .2 .3 .3 .2 .2	.3 .2 .4 .3 .5 .5	Fin 1.5 .3 1.4 .7 1.4 1.2 1.4	7 3.9 2.5 4.0 1.7 3.9 2.81	ntern 2.7 3.0 4.1 3.6 3.5 .5 2.9 2.9	ode .9 4.5 1.8 2.7 1.9	.2 2.4 .9 .8 .4	.1 .4 .1	.2			9.0 11.9 12.7 10.9 11.9 4.1 10.3
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 Ave	•			.1 .1	ond .1 .1 .1 .2 .1	1 .2 .1 .2 .2 .2 .1 .13	.2 .1 .2 .08	.1 .7 .2 .1	.1 .7 .3 .1	.2 .5 .6	.3 .1 .5	.2	.2 .9 2.4 .3 2.2 .9 .2
35 37 Ave	•			Thi	ird I	nte r n	ode		.1	.1 .1 .03			.2 .1 .04

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Table 5 (Continued)

Seed			Daily	Grow	th Ind	reme	nts i	n Cent	cimete	ers			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					Shoot								
33	2.5	2.3	6.0	3.9	3.2	2.8	$\frac{.9}{4.5}$. 2	.1				21.9
34	1.2	1.0	3.9	5.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	2.5	<u>.5</u>	• 4	• 3		28.1
35	1.1	2.2	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.1	2.0	1.6	-8	• 6	.1		25.8
36	.9	2.8	5.1	4.0	3.0	3.7	2.8	.8					23.1
37	1.0	2.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.7	2.0	• 6	<u>.4</u>	. 7	• 5	.2	25.3
38	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.9	.7	.2	<u>.1</u>	•1				11.1
39	2.6				4.3		1.1		.1				21.5
Ave.	1.50	2.41	4.53	3.71	3.63	3.14	1.93	.86	.29	.24	.13	.03	22.40

	Wt &	Length	F	resh Weig	ght	Dry	Weigh	t	Diam	Day
See	ed (gran	n) (mm)	i	n grams d	of	in	grams	of	(mm)	
No.	of s	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
33	.1587	9.7	.1978	9633	1.1611	.0108	.0649	.0757	2.1	5
34	.2702	11.6	.2911	1.4081	1.6992	.0146	.1062	.1208	2.5	5
35	.2998	11.3	.4304	1.4988	1.9292	.0216	.1105	.1321	3.0	6
36	.1961	10.9	.2643	1.0296	1.2939	0143	.0778	.0921	2.3	6
37	.2790	11.4	.4424	1.4030	1.8454	.0223	.1063	.1286	2.7	6
38	.1608	8.8	.2613	.7083	.9696	.0154	.0577	.0731	2.5	6
39	.1943	10.0	.2296	.9380	1.1676	.0111	.0641	.0752	2.5	6
Ave	2227	10.5	.3024	1.1356	1.4380	.0157	.0839	.0996	2.5	5.6

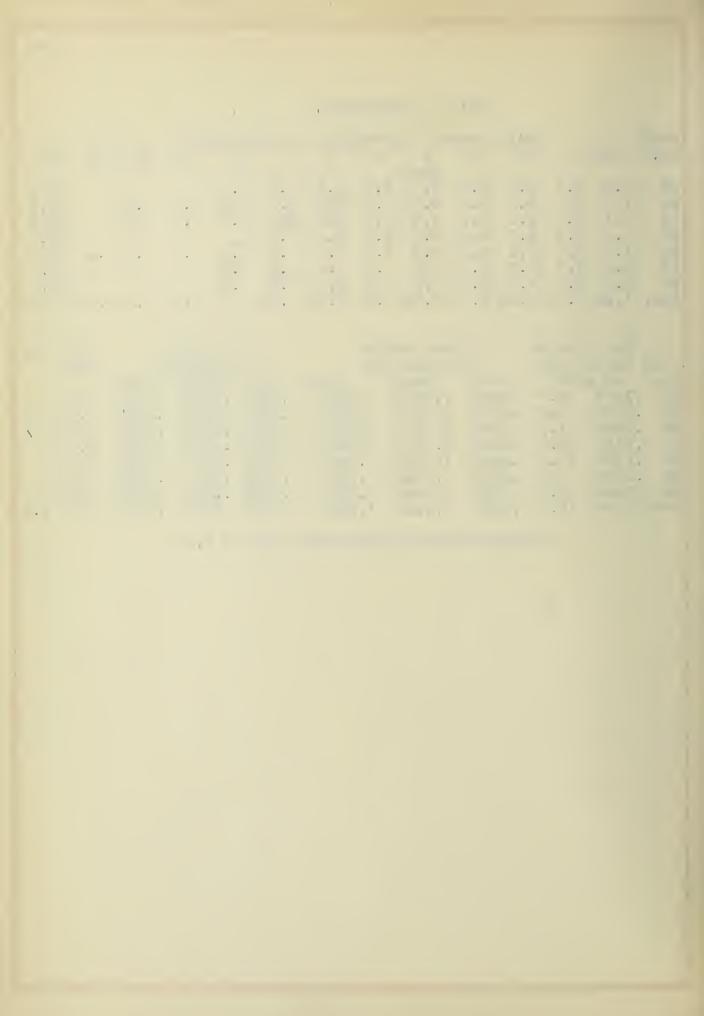


Table 6

Series A Density 6	(Floated at	Wate	r Culture		Medium Temperature	
43 1.5	1 2 3 3.3 4.8 1.3.1 3.8 2.8 6.5 4.3.6 5.9 2.3 3.0 5.8 1.2.6 4.6 3.6	3 4 5 Hy .6 .2 .7 .2 .0 .7 .3 .3 .2 .7 .7 .1			1 1 1	TH 11.6 9.0 14.8 13.3 11.8 12.5
40 41 42 43 44 45 Ave.	.3 .8 1. .1 .4 .2 .7 1. .3 .7 2. .3 .3 1.	Fi .3 3.5 2.9 .6 2.8 1.7 .9 2.9 3.2 .6 3.5 2.5 .1 4.1 2.8 .0 3.0 2.7 .58 3.30 2.6	1.7 1.0 1.0 1.1 .5 2.5 .8	e .2 .1 .4 .1 .2 .07	:	11.7 7.7 10.7 9.5 11.6 10.8
40 41 42 43 44 45		Sec .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2	•1 •1 •4	.1 .1 .4 .2 .08 .05		.2 .2 .2 .3 .6 1.4
45 Ave.		Т	hird Interno	•1 •02		.1 .02
40 1.7 41 1.2 42 .8 43 1.5 44 1.5 45 .8 Ave. 1.25	3.4 4.6 2 2.9 6.9 4 3.8 6.6 3 3.3 6.5 3 2.9 4.9 4	3 3.1 1.8 9 3.7 3.3 9 3.6 2.7 1.4 4.4 3.0 1.7 3.8 3.0 1.85 3.74 2.8	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} & & & & & & & & & & & & \\ \hline & & & & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & &$.2 .1 .4 .1 .1 .1 .7 .2 .23 .08		23.5 16.9 25.7 23.1 24.0 24.8 23.0

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					rs.	79	- 4	Δ	4	44

Table 6 (Continued)

	Wt & L	ength	Fr	esh Wei	ight	D	ry Weigh	nt	Diam	Day
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams	of	i	n grams	of	(mm)	
No	of s		Root	Shoot		Root	Shoot	Plant		
	.1773	10.4	.1946	.9946	1.1892	.0107	.0684	.0791	2.5	5
41	.1254	8.3	.1830	.6930	.8760	.0098	.0461	.0559	2.2	5
42	.1576	10.7	.2921	.8734	1.1655	.0140	.0583	.0723	2.1	5
43	.1778	10.1	.2262	1.1302	1.3564	.0126	.0736	.0862		5
44	.1878	10.1	.2157	.9838	1.1995	.0145	.0695	.0840	2.3	5
45	.2021	11.0	.2154	1.0992	1.3146	.0129	.0781	.0910	2.5	6
Ave.	.1713	10.10	.2212	•9623	1.1835	.0124	.0657	.0781	2.3	5.2

Table 7

Series B Density 1	Water Culture	Medium Seeds Temperature 25°C
Seed No. IH 1 2 1 2.6 4.5 4.7 2 2.5 5.2 5.0 3. 2.0 5.5 4.9 4 2.0 4.1 6.1 5 1.6 3.6 6.3 6 1.7 5.0 6.2 7 1.8 3.2 4.0 8 1.3 3.5 5.6 Ave. 1.94 4.32 5.35	Growth Increments in Centimeter 3 4 5 6 7 8 Hypocotyl 1.2 2.3 .3 1.0 2.6 2.4 .2 1.6 1.6 .2 2.0 .1 1.84 .1	13.0 15.3 13.4 14.8 14.1 14.5 10.8 12.5 13.55
1 .7 1.2 2 .5 .6 3 .4 1.0 4 .4 .6 5 .3 .6 6 .4 .8 7 .4 .7 8 .4 1.2 Ave44 .84	First Internode 4.5 4.9 2.3 .7 2.5 5.3 4.0 1.3 .5 4.6 3.8 1.6 .5 .9 2.1 3.3 1.5 .5 2.4 4.3 2.2 .7 2.5 4.2 2.1 .7 .3 2.5 4.2 2.8 .8 4.0 4.6 1.9 .5 2.99 4.17 2.52 .84 .16	14.3 14.7 11.9 9.3 10.5 11.0 11.4 12.6 11.96
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Ave	Second Internode .3	.3 8.2 .6 .1 .2 6.8 .2 .3 10.1 .6 9.8 .3 8.9 .3 .1 7.8 .2 .2 .1 5.9 .8 .1 .1 10.2 .41 .1 .05 8.46
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Ave	Third Internode .4 .2 .3 .1 .1 .4 .3 .2 .3 .2 .1 .3 .1 .3 .1 .3 .2 .1 .1 .1 .3 .3 .2 .1 .1 .1 .1 .3 .3 .3 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .3 .3 .3 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1	.1 .1 .8 .4 .1 .0 .4 .3 .4 1.8 .2 .1 .7 .5 .4 .2 .2 .1 .11 .14 .1 .05 .84

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Table 7 (Continued)

Seed	IH		Daily	Grov	vth In	ncreme	ents	in Cer	ntimet	ters			
No	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
						Shoot	t						
1	2.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.2	3.8	4.0	2.0	1.1	• 4	.1		36.3
2	2.5	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.8	4.5	2.4	3.3	1.6	• 6	.1	. 2	37.2
3	2.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	4.2	1.9	•3	.4		36.4
4	2.0	4.5	6.7	3.5	2.3	5.1	3.8	4.1	2.0	1.0	.3	.4	35.7
5	1.6	3.9	6.9	4.9	4.9	2.9	3.2	$\frac{4.3}{3.1}$	1.0	• 5	.1		34.2
6	1.7	5.4	7.0	4.3	4.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	-8	.4	.1		33.8
7	1.8	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.1	.9	2	.2	.1	28.5
8	1.3	3.9	6.8	6.1	5.1	2.6	3.8	4.0	1.4	1.0	.3	.1	36.4
Ava	1.94	4.76	6.19	4.97	4.59	3.44	3.35	3.39	1.34	•55	.2	.1	34.81

	Wt & Le	ength	Fre	sh Weigh	ıt	Dr	y Weigh	t	Diam	Day
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams of	e	in	grams	of	(mm)	
No	of s	eed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
1	.3660	14.2	.3966	2.6239	3.0205	.0292	.2098	.2390	3.3	8
2	.4448	13.3	.2839	2.3674	2.6513	.0194	.1838	.2032	3.1	6
3	.4254	13.7	.3546	2.0914	2.4460	.0214	.1640	.1854	2.9	6
4	.4768	14.4	.4284	2.2849	2.7133	.0294	.1816	.2110	3.1	6
5	.4337	13.5	.3189	2.1809	2.4998	.0238	.1694	.1932	3.0	6
6	.4317	13.3	.3605	2.3172	2.6777	.0231	.1746	.1977	3.1	6
7	.4230	13.5	.3564	1.9542	2.3106	.0248	.1574	.1822	3.2	7
8	.5245	14.0	.2966	1.7199	2.0165	.0198	.1313	.1511	2.8	7
Ave.	.4407	13.7	.3495	2.1925	2.5420	.0239	.1715	.1954	3.1	6.5

* . -10-. . ,et > w • . , 4 . . p* p. . 70 -4 yn. . . -11 -. . ٩ . -9 . . ь . . .

44 Table 8 Medium Seeds Temperature 25°C Water Culture Series B Density 2 (1.27 Sp. Gr.) Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters Beed Daily Gr No. IH 1 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 TH Hypocotyl 9 2.8 4.9 3.8 1.5 13.0 13.5 10 1.5 5.0 4.9 2.1 2.6 13.6 11 2.1 4.1 4.8 16.9 12 2.6 4.9 5.1 4.1 .2 13 2.7 3.1 1.4 .1 11.4 4.1 13.4 14 2.0 4.8 5.2 1.4 13.4 15 2.2 5.0 4.2 2.0 .3 5.5 2.0 13.9 16 2.1 4.0 Ave. 2.25 4.6 13.64 4.58 2.14 .07 First Internode • 9 .1 1.5 .5 9 .3 2.5 4.2 3.1 13.1 .5 • 5 • 5 5.1 3.6 1.2 15.0 10 3.5 .1 11 .4 .7 1.8 4.1 4.1 1.6 • 5 .1 13.3 .3 .3 12 .7 1.3 4.4 3.7 1.5 .5 12.7 • 5 .7 2.2 4.5 4.2 .2 14.9 13 .4 2.2 •4 1.4 15.5 14 .6 2.7 5.1 4.4 .6 •3 15 .5 . 7 2.9 4.9 3.7 1.3 .4 .1 14.5 •5 .6 16 .4 4.6 4.0 2.1 13.6 1.4 Ave. .4 .66 2.29 4.61 3.85 1.6 .51 .15 14.08 Second Internode .2 .2 2.8 9 .1 .4 1.1 .6 .1 .1 .2 .2 .5 •3 1.9 10 .1 2.0 .1 5.3 .2 .2 .4 11 1.3 1.8 .6 4.5 12 .3 .3 .7 2.1 1.5 .3 .3 5.5 .4 13 .1 .2 • 5 2.2 .2 1.7 •3 5.6 .6 .1 •4 2.9 14 .1 .2 •3 1.2 .7 .7 .2 .2 1.1 3.2 15 .3 . 7 16 .1 .1 .2 • 5 1.3 1.4 4.3 Ave. .06 .18 .21 .42 1.24 1.53 .52 4.26 .1 Third Internode .2 9 .1 .1 .2 .3 10 .1 11 .2 .1 .3 •3 12 .2 .1 .2 13 .1 .2 14 .1 15 .2 16 .2 .3 .1

Ave.

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.08

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6p . ph (5) e ~ v 2 . ~ 7 • 4 . • A. . ٠ n . 0 3 n 4 0 . • P . 7% e • .

Table 8 (Continued)

No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Shoot	29.1 34.1 31.7
	34.1
	34.1
9 2.8 5.2 4.7 4.1 4.3 3.3 1.7 <u>.9</u> 1.3 .7 .1	
10 1.5 5.5 5.4 5.7 5.3 3.8 1.7 2.5 2.2 .4 .1	31.7
11 2.1 4.5 5.5 4.4 4.3 4.3 2.0 1.8 2.1 .7 12 2.6 5.2 5.8 5.4 4.9 4.0 2.2 2.7 2.0 .3 .3	
12 2.6 5.2 5.8 5.4 4.9 4.0 2.2 2.7 2.0 .3 .3	35.4
13 2.7 4.5 3.8 3.7 4.8 4.4 2.7 2.2 2.6 .5 .3	32.2
14 2.0 5.2 5.8 4.2 5.2 4.6 1.7 <u>1.0</u> 1.7 .7	32.1
15 2.2 5.5 4.9 4.9 5.1 3.9 1.6 <u>1.1</u> <u>1.4</u> .7 16 2.1 4.4 6.0 3.5 5.0 4.2 2.6 2.1 1.4 .8	31.3
16 2.1 4.4 6.0 3.5 5.0 4.2 2.6 2.1 1.4 .8 Ave. 2.25 5.0 5.24 4.49 4.86 4.06 2.02 1.79 1.84 .6	32.1 32.25
AVO. 2.20 0.0 0.24 4.45 4.00 4.00 2.02 1.75 1.04 .0	20000
Wt & Length Fresh Weight Dry Weight Dia	m Day
Seed (Gram) (mm) in grams of in grams of (mm	
of seed Root Shoot Plant Root Shoot Plant	,
9 .3362 12.2 .3156 1.7197 2.0353 .0190 .1316 .1506 2.7	6
10 .3718 13.6 .4204 1.8581 2.2785 .0230 .1341 .1571 3.1	
11 .3537 13.5 .2894 1.7054 1.9948 .0186 .1312 .1498 2.7	6
12 .433 0 13.1 .3 893 2 .17 62 2 . 5655 . 0254 .1 729 .1 983 2 . 8	6
13 .4692 13.0 .2259 2.0603 2.2862 .0161 .1838 .1999 3.2	6
14 ,3862 12.7 .3714 1.9514 2.3228 .0206 .1514 .1720 2.9	
15 .3565 12.5 .2929 1.8226 2.1155 .0185 .1419 .1604 2.9	6
16 .3739 12.8 .2873 1.8939 2.1812 .0185 .1465 .1650 3.0	
Ave3851 12.9 .3240 1.8985 2.2225 .0199 .1492 .1691 2.9	6

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Table 9

Series B Density 3	(1.22 Sp. Gr.)	Water Culture	Medium Seeds Temperature 25°C
18 1.7 19 1.7 20 1.5 21 1.8 22 1.6 23 3.4 24 1.0	Daily Gro 2 3 7.0 5.5 .5 5.6 7.0 1.6 6.5 6.5 .8 4.3 7.3 2.7 5.7 7.6 1.5 3.4 4.9 1.1 7.9 3.5 .5 3.6 8.3 2.0 5.5 6.33 1.34	wth Increments in Centimet 4 5 6 7 8 Hypocotyl 1	15.0 16.0 15.5 15.8 16.6 11.0 15.3 15.2
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 Ave.	.4 .9 4.9 .4 .6 3.8 .4 1.8 3.1 .4 1.1 1.7 .4 1.6 2.7 .4 .7 2.1 .8 3.0 3.8 .3 .5 1.1 .44 1.28 2.9	First Internode 3.4 1.1 .1 4.8 2.7 .7 .1 3.4 1.3 .2 .1 .1 4.8 3.7 1.4 .5 4.8 2.3 1.0 .4 .1 4.7 3.6 1.7 .6 .1 3.5 1.1 .5 .1 3.0 4.3 1.9 .6 .2 4.05 2.51 .94 .3 .06 Second Internode	10.8 13.1 10.4 13.6 13.3 .1 14.0 12.8 .1 .02 .02 12.5
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 Ave.	.1 .2 .3 .1 .3 .1 .2 .1 .2	.2 1.3 3.6 .7 .2 .3 1.1 3.5 1.9 .9 .2 1.1 4.3 3.0 .9 .3 .1 .8 2.0 1.4 .1 .6 2.3 2.0 1.4 .2 .1 .4 1.7 2.2 .2 .7 3.2 2.8 1.2 .1 .3 .3 .6 .9 .2 .66 2.23 1.84 1.14	.3 6.0 8.5 .4 10.3 4.6 .5 .3 .1 7.6 .6 .2 5.5 .4 8.7 .7 2.9 .42 .06 .01 6.76
7 W		Third Internode	
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 Ave.		.1 .1 .1 .3 .1 .1 .3 .3 .2 .1 .3 .2 .2 .2 .1 .2 .2 .3 .2	.2 .7 .5 .4 2.0 .5 .3 .3 .1 .0 .2 .18 .08 .05 .73
		Fourth Internode	
20 Ave.			.4 .1 .5 .05 .01 .06

. ... 0 • . ч 94 . rs. 4 . p . n . e e e ... a a **•** e . 4 • p . ¢ 9 D1 p. -3 9 . А . 19 -01 • . -P ъ. . ٠ ۰ 4 -. 3 -. ۰ 4 . • . . . 15 ε . э R 12 . 2 ~ + 2 0 . pr b -. 4 -0 π 20 *

Table 9 (Continued)

l	Seed			Dail	7 Gro	wth In	ncreme	ents :	in Cer	ntime	ters			
I	No	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
I						Shoot								1
İ	17	2.0	7.4	6.5	5.6	3.6	2.4	3.2	. 8	•3	_ 3			32.1
	18	1.7	6.0	7.6	5.7	5.2	3.8	4.5	2.1	1.0	• 7			38.3
H	19	1.7	6.9	8.4	4.2	3.6	2.4	4.8	3.4	1.2	•4			37.0
	20	1.5	4.7	8.4	4.4	5.1	3.8	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	• 6	. 4	36.5
	21	1.8	6.1	9.3	4.4	4.9	2.9	3.3	$\frac{2.6}{2.4}$	1.7	• 6	.3	.1	38.0
i	22	1.6	3.8	5.6	3.3	4.9	3.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	. 7	.2		30.8
Ì	23	3.4	8.7	6.5	4.5	3.7	1.8	3.9	3.2	1.4	. 7	2		37.8
l	24	1.0	3.9	8.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	2.2	1.2	1.1	• 9	.1		30.3
ı	Ave.	1.84	5.94	7.63	4.4	4.3	3.18	3.28	2.29	1.36	.67	.15	Q6	35.1
ı		W+ :	L Tani	rth	দ্ৰা-	rach W	picht			Drest	Waight		D	iam Do'r

	Wt & L	ength	Fre	sh Weigh	.t	Dry	Weight		Diam!	Day
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams of		in	grams o	f	(mm)	
			Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
17	.3754	14.7	.2454	2.2129	2.4583	.0140	.1633	.1773	2.9	6
18	.4699	14.2	.4044	2.5324	2.9368	.0247	.1903	.2150	3.2	6
19	.4070	13.6	.2939	2.1354	2.4293	.0193	.1643	.1836	3.0	6
20	.3641	13.2	.2819	1.7894	2.0713	.0188	.1412	.1600	3.0	6
21	.4120	12.8	.3324	2.1459	2.4783	.0220	.1637	.1857	2.8	6
22	.3384	12.7	.2124	1.6947	1.9071	.0172	.1344	.1516	3.1	6
23	.4165	13.8	.3330	2.0139	2.3469	.0230	.1196	.1426	3.0	6
24	.3483	13.1	.2984	1.8234	2.1218	.0188	.1385	.1573	3.0	6
Ave.	.3915	13.5	.3002	2.0435	2.3437	.0197	.1519	.1716	3.0	6

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	Medium Seeds perature 25°C
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Hypocotyl 25 1.5 4.1 6.1 .6 .2 26 1.3 3.3 5.7 1.8 .1 27 1.9 3.2 5.1 .9 28 3.0 5.2 4.5 .6 29 2.1 4.9 5.1 .8 30 1.2 3.3 5.9 1.6 .2 31 1.7 4.6 3.8 .4 32 2.2 5.1 5.7 .8 .2 Ave. 1.86 4.21 5.24 .94 .09	10 11 TH 12.5 12.2 11.1 13.3 12.9 12.2 10.5 14.0 12.34
First Internode 25	12.6 11.8 11.0 13.1 10.8 10.3 11.2 12.5 11.66
Second Internode 25	.4 .1 3.8 .2 3.9 .1 .1 2.8 .2 5.1 .2 3.3 .4 .2 7.3 .7 .2 2.2 .21 .05 3.64
Third Internode 25 26 27 28 29 30 30 32 -1 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05	.1 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .1 .2 .4 .1

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Table 10 (Continued)

Seed			Dail	Ly Gro	owth :	Increi	nents	in C	entime	ters			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
						Sho	ot						
25	1.5	4.6	7.0	4.1	4.2	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	• 9	• 5	•1	29.2
26	1.3	3.6	6.6	4.5	4.4	2.8	1.5	1.8	• 9	• 5	.2		28.1
27	1.9	3.7	6.3	4.6	3.5	1.6	1.2	.9	.7	• 5	•1	•1	25.1
28	3.0	6.0	5.8	6.2	4.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	• 5	.2		31.7
29	2.1	5.5	5.9	4.6	3.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	.8	.4	• 3		27.2
30	1.2	3.6	6.9	5.2	4.0	1.6	3.6	2.1	1.1	•3	• 4	. 2	30.2
31	1.7	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	1.3	• 5	•3	.2				22.4
32	2.2	5.6	7.3	5.2	5.2	•6	1.0	. 7	•6	.2	.2		28.8
Ave.	1.86	4.73	6.33	4.85	4.08	1.69	1.46	1.27	.86	.41	.24	.05	27.83

	Wt & L	ength	Fr	esh Weig	ht	Dr;				
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams o	f	in	grams	of	Diam	
No.	of s	eed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	(mm)	Day
25	.3902	13.7	.4636	1.8994	2.3630	.0253	.1389	.1642	3.1	6
26	.3161	13.5	.2334	1.5849	1.8183	.0146	.1195	.1341	2.8	6
27	.2981	14.0	.3559	1.4256	1.7815	.0201	.1086	.1281	2.9	6
28	.3282	12.4	.3454	1.7069	2.0523	.0189	.1224	.1413	3.0	6
29	.2945	12.8	.3604	1.4249	1.7853	.0184	.1074	.1258	2.6	6
30	.3397	13.0	.4007	1.7086	2.1093	.0228	.1256	.1484	2.8	6
31	.2449	12.8	.3094	1.7653	2.0747	.0151	.0952	.1103	2.7	6
32	.2951	12.9	.3319	1.5629	1.8948	.0175	.1140	.1315	2.8	6
Ave.	.3134	13.1	.3501	1.6348	1.9849	.0191	.1164	.1355	2.8	6

Average day cotyledons were shed - 6.5

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Table 11

Series B Density 5	(1.12	Sp. G		Vater	Cultu	re			Tem	Médi perat		
Seed No. IH 33 1.7 34 1.3 35 1.5 36 1.2 37 1.6 38 1.6 39 1.1 Ave. 1.4	2.2 2.7 1.9 2.1 2.5 1.9		Growt 3 2.6 2.7 5.0 4.3 3.3 5.1 1.1 3.44	4	erements occoty	6	Cent	imete 8	rs 9	10	11	TH 14.0 15.0 16.7 15.8 15.5 16.0 8.3 14.47
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 Ave.	• 3 • 4 • 3 • 4 • 3 • 4	.6 .3 .4 .5 .4 .3 1.1	2.0 1.5 1.7 .8 1.7	5.1 3.9 4.5 2.6 3.6 4.1 5.3 4.16	4.9 5.5 3.6	node 1.7 2.4 3.9 3.4 2.4 3.0 1.7 2.64	.4 .6 1.5 2.3 .8 .6 .6	.3 .3 .1 .7 .4 .4 .2	•1 •1 •1 •06	.1		15.5 14.3 16.5 15.4 14.7 15.1 17.1
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 Ave•			.01	.1 .1 .1	1 Inte	•rnode •4 •2 •2 •1 •2 •4 •1 •23	1.2 .2 .3 .1 .9	1.1 .1 1.0 .2 1.4 .2 .57	.7 .1 .3 .1 .1 1.1	.2 .7 .2 .5	.1 .5 .1 .4	4.2 .8 3.3 .3 1.1 4.9 .8 2.2
33 35 38 Ave.			į	Third	Inter	rnode			•1 •2 •04	.1	.2	.1 .3 .3
33 1.3 34 1.3 35 1.3 36 1.3 37 1.3 38 1.3 39 1.3 Ave. 1.4	3 2.9 5 2.3 2 2.4 6 2.9 6 2.2 1 1.8	7.4 8.0 7.3 7.4 8.0 6.0 5.6	4.7 4.2 6.7 5.1 5.0 6.0 5.2 5.27	5.9 4.5 5.9 3.6 4.2 5.8 5.6	5.4 5.3 4.2 4.8 5.0 5.7 3.8 4.89	2.1 2.6 4.1 3.7 2.6 3.4 1.8 2.9	1.6 .8 1.8 2.3 .9 1.5 .7 1.37	1.4 .4 1.1 .7 .6 1.8 .4 .91	.7 .1 .5 .2 .2 1.3 .2 .46	.3 .7 .1 .2 .5	.1 .7 .1 .5	33.8 30.1 36.8 31.5 31.3 36.3 26.2 32.29

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Table 11 (Continued)

Seed	Wt & L (gram)			h Weight		•	Weight grams o		Diam (mm)	
No	of s	eed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
No 33	.3349	12.6	.3674	1.8514	2.2188	.0217	.1275	.1492	3.1	6
34	.2608	13.5	.2984	1.4142	1.7126	.0150	.1008	.1158	3.1	6
35	.3187	13.3	.4051	1.6034	2.0085	.0212	.1524	.1736	3.2	6
36 37	.2840	12.7	.2869	1.5444	1.8313	.0174	.1054	.1228	2.9	6
37	.3840	13.4	.2949	1.5071	1.8020	.0157	.1105	.1262	2.6	6
38	.3427	13.0	.2820	1.8490	2.1310	.0273	.1328	.1601	2.2	6
39	.3777	13.5	.3464	1.9004	2.2468	.0185	.1216	.1401	3.3	7
Ave.	.3290	13.1	.3259	1.6671	1.9930	.0195	.1216	.1411	2.9	6.2

Average day cotyledons were shed - 8

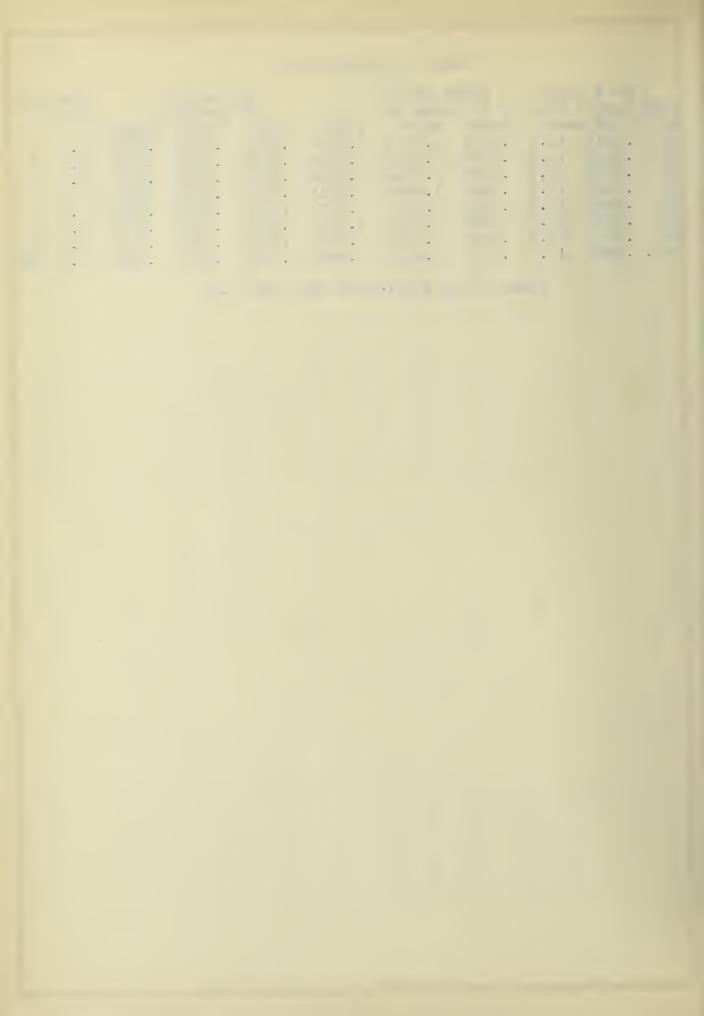


Table 12

Series B Density ((Floated			r Cul Gr.)	ture			Te	Me mper	diur atur		
Seed No. IH 40 1.8 41 2.0 42 1.7 43 1.2 44 1.8 45 2.2	Daily 1 2 3.4 6.8 4.0 7.4 1.9 2.9 3.6 5.9	3 2.0 4 2.2 9 4.4 2	4 Hy .2		6	Centi 7			10	11	1	TH 4.2 5.6 4.0 5.2
44 1.8 45 2.2 46 2.2 Ave. 1.84	2.7 6.5 3.3 7.9 4.0 5.8 4.3.27 6.3	2.4	.4 .4	.11							1	6.1 6.2 3.6 4.99
			Firs	t Int	ernod	le						
40 41 42 43 44 45 46 Ave.	.2 .4 .4 .4 .3 .4 .5 .5 .5 .33 .5	3 .5 3 4 .4 1.0 5 7 2.0 6	5.1 5.6 2.4 7.1 5.5 6.7	4.0 3.9 5.6 2.4 4.8 3.4 1.8	1.1 .9 3.6 .7 1.9 1.6	.5 .4 1.5 .3 .7 .4 .6	.5 .3 .1 .2 .6	.1			1 1 1 1 1	4.5 4.4 4.1 1.8 4.9 5.7 3.0 4.06
			0	a T								
40 41 42 43 44 45 46 Ave.		.1 .01	.2	nd In .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2	.2 .1 .3 .8 .3 .2	.4 .1 .4 .7 .5 .1	.8 .3 .2 1.1 .2 1.2 .54	.6 .2 .1 .2 1.0 .1 1.2 .49	.8 .1 .2 .5 .1	.3	.2	3.6 .8 1.3 2.5 4.2 1.0 4.9 2.61
			Thir	d Int	erno	le						
40 42 43 44 46 Ave.						•1 •1 •03	.01	.1	.1	.l 3 .O	.1	.2 .1 .3 .3
40 1.8 41 2.0 42 1.7 43 1.2 44 1.8 45 2.2 46 2.2 Ave. 1.8	3.6 8. 4.5 6.	0 4.5 2 4.9 3 4.5 9 5.7 6 4.4 7 5.8	5.4 5.6 4.8 7.6 5.9 7.2 4.5 5.86	Shoot 4.3 4.2 6.5 2.7 5.1 3.6 2.0 4.06	1.3 1.0 3.9 1.5 2.2 1.8 1.7	2.0 1.0 1.2 .5 1.8 1.13	1.3 .3 .3 1.3 .8 1.3	.7 .2 .1 .2 1.2 .1	.9 .1 .3 .5 .1	.2	.3	32.5 30.8 39.5 39.6 35.5 32.9 31.8

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Table 12 (Continued)

	Wt & Length	Fre	sh Weight		Dry	Weight		Diam	Day
Beed	(gram) (mm)	in a	grams of		in	grams o	f	(mm)	
No.	of seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
40	.3132 13.4	.3034	1.6285	1.9319	.0182	.1142	.1324	2.5	6
41	.2555 12.1	3234	1.3784	1.7018	.0163	.0960	.1123	2.6	6
42	.3728 13.6	.3354	1.7079	2.0433	.0193	.1396	.1589	3.2	7
43	.2892 12.6	.2246	1.5954	1.8200	.0129	.1108	.1237	2.5	7
44 45	.2004 14.	L .3948	1.6819	2.0767	.0188	.1182	.1370	2.6	6
45	.3108 13.	.2984	1.5459	1.8443	.0152	.1079	.1231	2.9	6
46	.2989 13.2	3174	1.5574	1.8748	.0173	.1166	,1339	2.7	8
Ave.	.2915 13.3	3 .3139	1.5851	1.8990	.0169	.1148	.1317	2.7	6,6

Average day cotyledons were shed - 7.2

Series C Water Culture Large Seeds Density 1 (1.32 Sp.Gr.) Temperature 25°C
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 TH
First Internode 1
Second Internode 1
Third Internode 1
Fourth Internode 1 Ave. Shoot
Shoot 1 1.6 2.4 6.3 6.4 4.8 4.0 5.9 3.1 1.1 .5 .3 .3 .3 37.0 2 2.0 3.2 7.3 7.3 4.2 3.0 3.2 3.1 1.4 .5 .2 35.4 Ave.l.8 2.8 6.8 6.85 4.5 3.5 4.55 3.1 1.25 .50 .25 .15 .15 36.2
Wt & Length Fresh Weight Dry Weight Diam Day (gram) (mm) in grams of in grams of (mm) of seed Root Shoot Plant Root Shoot Plant 1 .5359 16.3 .4394 2.7475 3.1869 .0285 .2072 .2357 3.5 8 2 .4554 16.1 .6604 2.1579 2.8183 .0304 .1672 .1976 3.1 8 Ave4957 16.2 .5499 2.4527 3.0026 .0295 .1872 .2167 3.3 8
Average day cotyledons were shed - 7.5

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Table 14

Series C Water Culture Density 2 (1.27 Sp.Gr.)	Large Seeds Temperature 25°C
Seeds Daily Growth Increments in Centimeter No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Hypocotyl 3 1.8 3.4 5.0 2.8 .2 4 2.3 3.7 4.8 .9 .1 5 1.2 2.1 4.7 2.4 .2 6 1.8 1.9 5.3 3.5 7 2.3 3.3 5.8 1.8 8 1.8 3.2 5.2 2.6 .1 Ave. 1.87 2.93 5.13 2.33 .1	13.2 11.8 10.6 12.5 13.2 12.9 12.37
First Internode 3	13.6 13.4 14.9 13.4 11.4 12.4 13.18
Second Internode 3	.2 9.4 .1 5.7 .3 10.4 10.1 12.1 .2 8.5 .13 9.37
Third Internode 3	.2 .9 .4 .7 .2 .1 .3.0 .1 .1.3 .7 .08 .03 1.17

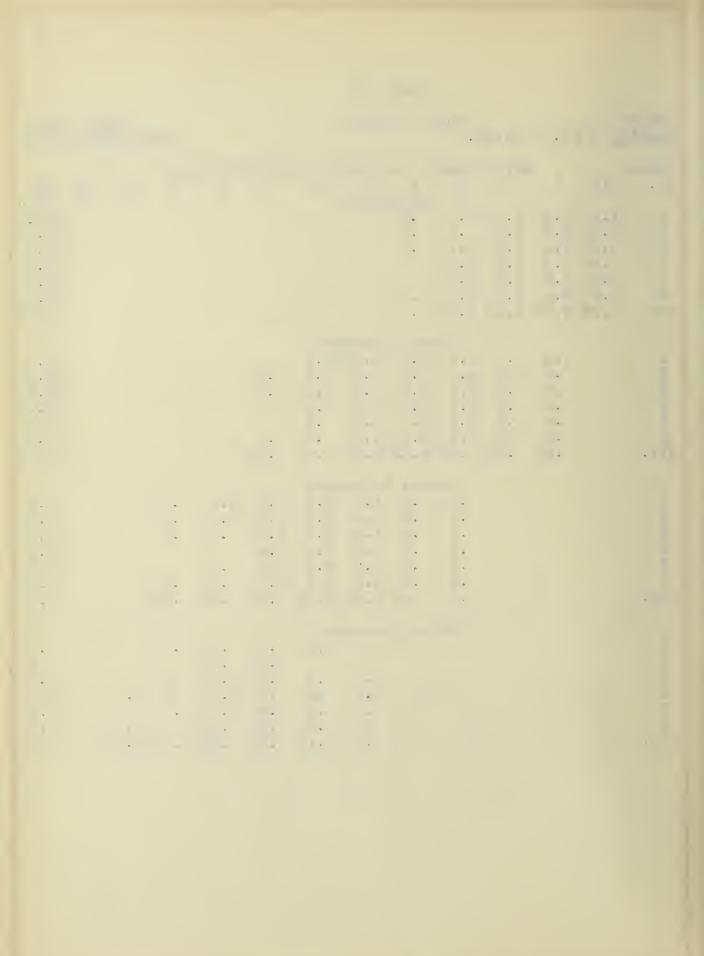


Table 14 (Continued)

Seed			Dail:	y Grov	wth I	ncreme	ents	in Cer	ntimet	ters			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					Sho	ot							
3	1.8	3.8	5.7					3.2	1.2	.2	.2		37.1
4	2.3	4.3	6.0	6.0	3.8	2.9	1.7	2.9	1.3	.1			31.3
5	1.2	2.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.2	3.7	1.0	•3			36.6
6	1.8	2.3	5.9			5.9	5.9	2.3	1.0	.2	.1		39.0
7	2.3	3.7		6.3			6.4	2.1	.9	.1			38.0
8	1.8					4.1		3.0	•4	.2	.1		34.5
Ave.	1.87	3.37	5.98	6.37	4.8	4.82	4.8	2.87	.97	.18	.07		36.08

Seed	Wt &	Length	Fr	esh Weig	ht	y Weight	Diam	Day		
No.	(gram	1) (mm)	in grams of in grams					of	(mm)	
	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	;	
3	.5342	16.1	.8209	2.8354	3.6563	.0346	.2169	.2515	3.5	7
4	.4016	15.7	.6154	1.8949	2.5103	.0315	.1453	.1768	3.0	7
5	.5290	16.1	.5489	2.6084	3.1573	.0333	.2017	.2350	3.7	7
6	.5278	15.9	.5944	2.8824	3.4768	.0304	.2130	.2434	3.7	7
7	.6466	16.4	.7152	2.2719	2.9871	.0381	.2525	.2906	3.6	7
8	.5240	16.1	.5724	2.7669	3.3393	.0309	.2059	.2368	3.5	7
Ave.	.5272	16.1	.6445	2.5433	3.1878	.0331	.2059	.2390	3.5	7

Average day cotyledons were shed - 7.4

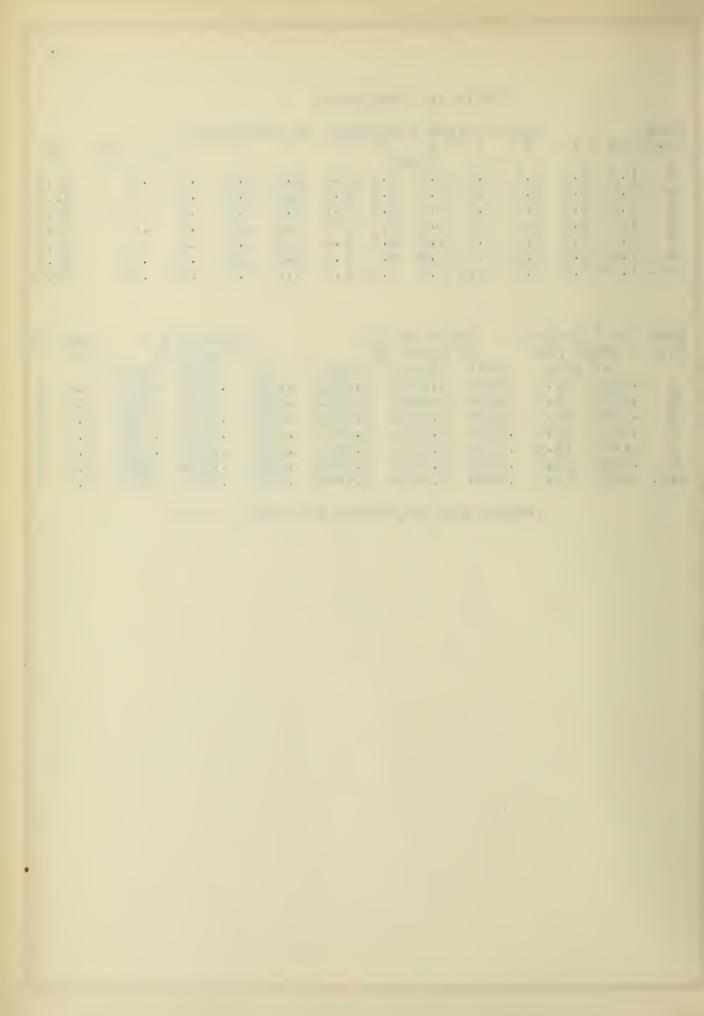


Table 15

Series C Water Culture Lar Density 3 (1.22 Sp.Gr. Temperatu	rge Seeds are 250 C
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Hypocotyl	11 TH
9 1.0 1.0 3.0 4.7 1.3 10 1.0 1.5 3.1 5.7 4.4 .7 11 1.2 1.6 3.1 3.9 2.2 .4 12 1.0 1.2 3.5 4.4 2.2 13 1.6 1.6 3.0 3.5 1.9 .2 14 1.0 1.3 5.1 1.6 2.0 Ave.1.13 1.37 3.47 3.97 2.33 .22	11.0 16.4 12.4 12.3 11.8 11.0 12.48
First Internode 9	10.9 16.0 13.2 14.0 13.3 14.0
Second Intermode 9	9.9 .5 5.2 .1 6.9 .6.5 .1 8.1 .10.8 .12 7.90
Third Internode 9	.9 .3 .5 .4 .6 .1 1.7
Fourth Internode 9 14 Ave. -1 -02 -02	.1 .2 .05

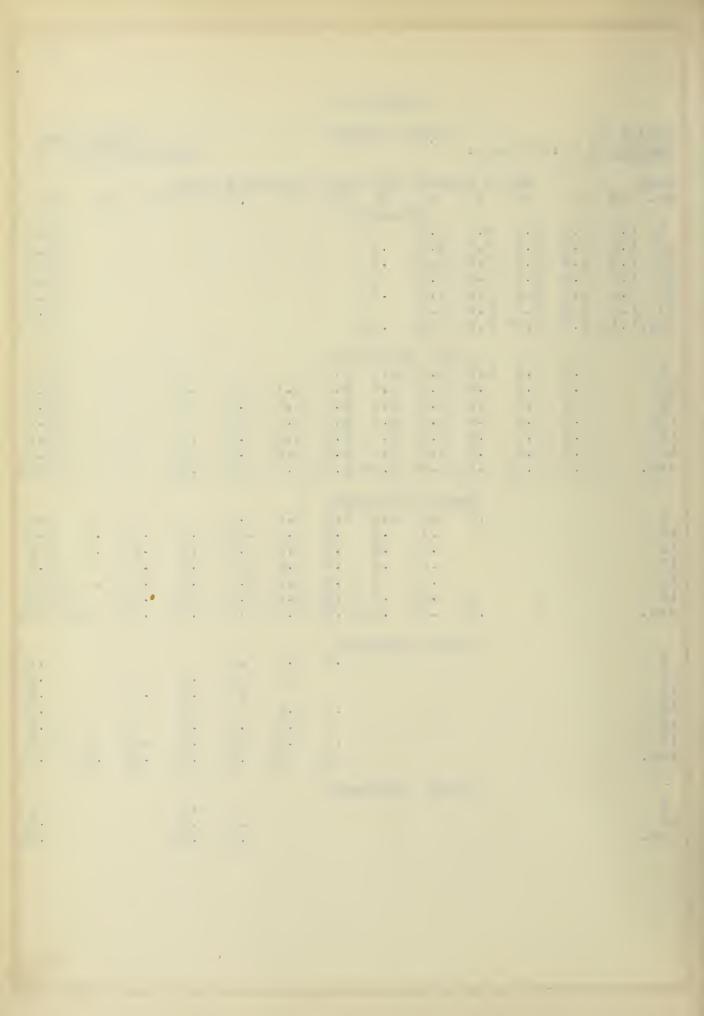
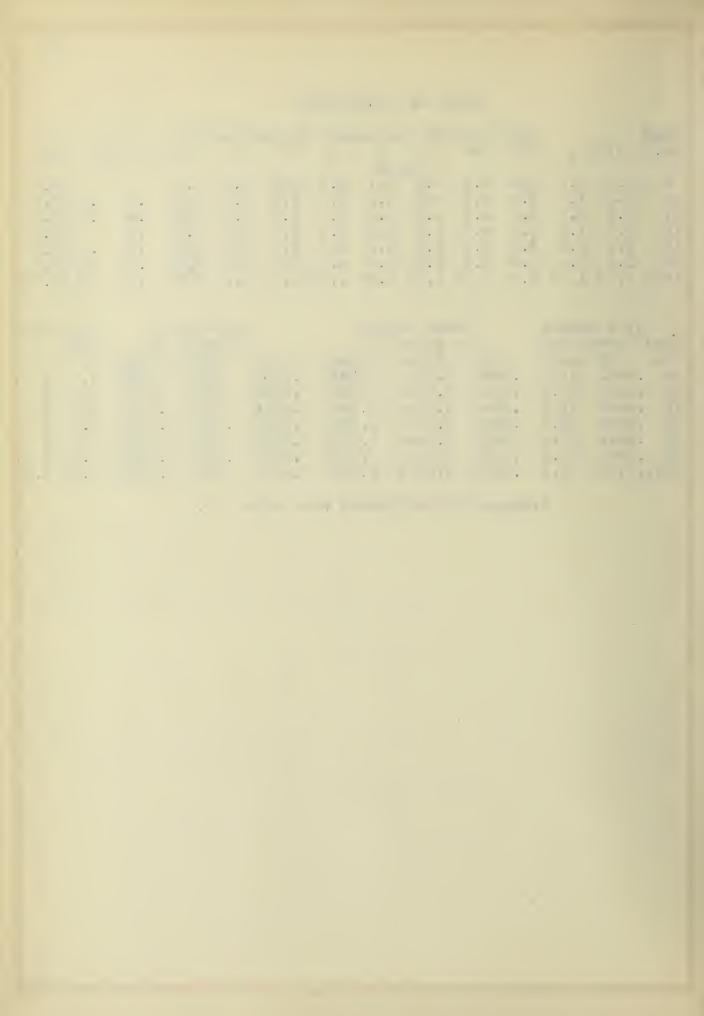


Table 15 (Continued)

Seed			Dail	y Grov	vth In	acreme	ents	in Cer	ntime	ters			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					She	oot							
9	1.0	1.3	3.3	6.4	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.2	.7	.1			32.8
10	1.0	1.7	3.5	6.2	5.9	7.2	4.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	. 5	. 5	37.9
11	1.2	2.0	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	3.7	2.9	3.0	1.3	. 4	.1	33.0
12								3.6		. 6	• 4		33.2
13	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	1.0	.8	.1	33.8
14		1.6		2.3				5.9			. 7	.1	37.7
Ave.	1.13	1.67	3.80	4.72	5.25	5.57	4.53	3.82	2.62	1.03	.47	13	34.73

	Wt &]	Length	F	resh Wei	ght	D	ry Weigh	nt	Diam	Day
Seed	d (gran	n)(mm)	i	n grams	of	i	n grams	of	(mm)	
No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
9	.5923	17.3	.3324	2.9589	3.2913	.0295	.2402	.2697	3.7	6
10	.5125	16.9	.4114	2.7828	3.1942	.0324	.2171	.2495		6
11	.4429	15.9	.3349	2.1594	2.4943	.0222	.1793	.2015	3.1	6
12	. 4932	15.9	.3396	2.8094	3.1490	.0250	.2135	.2385	3.6	8
13	.4840	17.0	.3634	2.3469	2.7103	.0261	.1897	.2158		6
14	.5795	18.2	.4049	2.7304	3.1353	.0276	.2197	.2473	3.5	6
Ave.	.5174	16.9	.3644	2.6313	2.9957	.0271	.2099	.2370	3.5	6.3

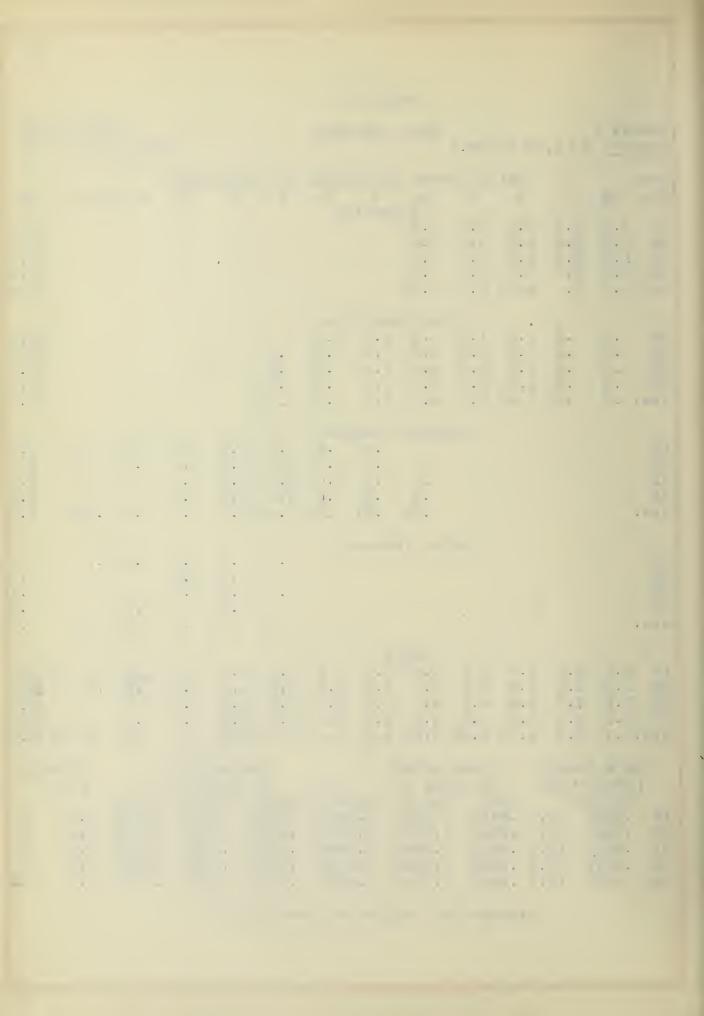
Average day cotyledons were shed - 8.7



Serie Densi	s C	(1.17	Sp. (Water	c Cult	ure			Te	La mpera		Seeds 25°C
Seed No 15 16 17 18 Ave.	1.0	Ja: 1 3.0 2.6 1.3 1.3 2.05	2 6.8 6.4 2.8 3.7	3 2.7 3.1 4.8 6.7	4		6	Centin 7			10		TH 14.1 13.3 12.2 14.7 13.58
15 16 17 18 Ave.		•4 •3 •2 •2	•3 •4 •2 •2	2.3 1.0 .7 .9 1.23	4.4 3.3 1.6 1.7	5.1	1.6 2.5 4.1 4.5	.7 .6 .9	.1 .3 .2 .15				14.4 12.5 13.1 12.5 13.12
15 16 17 18 Ave.					Sec2 .1 .1 .1 .12	•4 •2 •3 •3	•9 •2 •7 •8 •65	2.3 .2 2.2 2.5	1.1 .4 2.4 2.3 1.55	•1 •5 •8 •9 •58	.2 .5 .3 .7	.3 .2 .2	5.2 2.4 7.0 7.8 5.60
15 16 17 18 Ave.					Th	ird I	ntern	.2 .2 .2	.1 .2 .2 .12	•1	.07	•1	.4 .2 .5 .4
15 16 17 18 Ave.	1.0	1.5	6.8 3.0 3.9	7.6	3.6 3.6 3.8	4.6 5.8 4.1	2.5 2.7 4.8 5.3		2.7	•2 •5 •8 •9	.3 .7 .3 .7	.3 .3 .2	34.1 28.4 32.8 35.4 32.68
Seed No 15 16 17 18 Ave.	Wt & (gram of .4058 .3132 .4350 .4324 .3966) (mm seed 15.8 15.8	Ro .30 .20 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3	ot 689 237 557 905 347	2.2759 1.770 2.2778 2.219 2.135	of Plants 9 2.6 7 1.9 2 2.6 9 2.6	5448 9944 5329 6104 4706	Root .0218 .0136	8 .17 6 .12 1 .17 6 .17 3 .16	ot P 04 80 84 48	lant 1922 1416	3.2 3.0 3.2 3.1	6 6 6

• ej e . ٠ • ^ . -٩ 9 • . b 9 ٠ . я . a . -. . p. . а . ~ à a 0

Series (Density	5 (1.12 Sp		r Culture			Large Se ature 2	
Seed No. IH	Dai 1 2	3 4	5 6	in Centime 7 8	eters 9 10	11 12	TH
19 2.2 20 1.0 21 1.5 22 2.1 Ave.1.7	2.4 5.5 3.3 3.1 4.2 5.2	5.0 1.0 4.3 1.0 2.7 .8 2.5 .5 3.63 .83	pocotyl				14.1 14.2 11.4 14.5 13.55
19 .2 20 .2 21 .4 22 .4 Ave3	.2 1.1 .4 .8 .5 1.2 .3 1.9 .35 1.25	1.6 5.5 2.4 5.0 3.8 4.4 4.2 3.9	nternode 4.9 1.0 3.8 .3 1.4 .3 1.5 .4 2.9 .5	.3 .1 .1			14.5 13.2 12.1 12.7 13.13
19 20 21 22 Ave.		.1 .2 .08	Internode .2 .6 .3 .4 .7 1.4 .3 .6 .37 .75	1.6 2.3 1.0 1.0 2.3 .6 1.4 1.3 1.58 1.3	1.5 .2 .4 .4 .4 .2 .63 .15		6.6 3.6 5.5 4.0 4.93
19 20 21 22 Ave.		Third I	nternode	.2 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2 .10 .15	.1 .3 .1 .1	.1	.9 .2 .4 .3 .45
	4.6 5.5	4.4 4.9	5.7 5.5 5.3 4.2 5.1 2.8 4.2 2.1		1.6 <u>.5</u> <u>.4</u> .5 .2 .1 .7 .25	•1	36.2 31.2 29.4 31.5 32.07
(gran of s 19 .554 20 .343	10 15.5 .2 34 15.1 .2 39 15.2 .3 75 15.2 .2 47 15.3 .2	in grams o ot Shoot 764 2.686 644 1.954 004 2.268 384 1.885 699 2.198	f Plant 9 2.9633 1 2.2185 4 2.5688 9 2.1243 8 2.4687	.0185 .23 .0159 .14 .0215 .1' .0196 .14	ns of oot Plant 193 .2378 154 .1613 714 .1929 134 .1630	3 3.2 3 3.0 3 3.5 3 3.0	Day 5 6 7 7 63



Se	r	i	е	3	Λ
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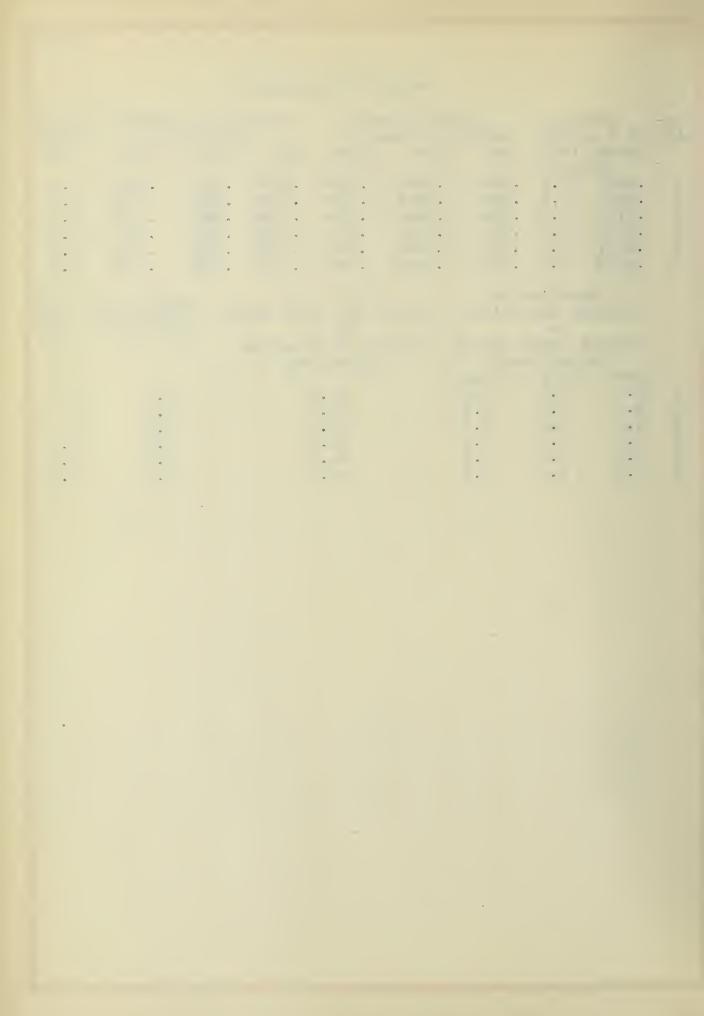
Water Culture

Small Seeds Temperature 25° C

Don		l Trompo	no Desi	7 C~	a curt h	Tnaza	ments	in C	antim	atara			
Den- sity	IH	l	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
1 2 3 4 5 6	1.83 1.85 1.29 1.47 1.50 1.25	3.59 2.03 2.17	3.90 4.47 4.12 4.73 4.17 5.23	3.30 1.53 1.45 2.38 2.56 2.27	.43 .21 .20 .30 .71	.01 .04 .11	2 X T						11.09 12.11 10.65 10.95 11.23 12.17
					Firs		ernode						
1 2 3		.26 .40	.47	1.63	3.68	3.13 2.94	1.56	4556	.16 .19	.01			11.15
4		.36 .28	.75	2.34	3.60 3.96	2.86	1.29	.40 .53	.15 .25	.01			11.75
5		.24	.36	1.13	2.81	2.90	1.84	.70	.10 .13	.03			10.11
		• • • •	• • • •	1.00					• 1.0	• • •			10.01
1				.04	.10	.16	.21	.41	.35	.25	.08	.05	1.65
2 3				.04	.15	.05	.13	.20	.29	.07 .08	.01	.01	.94 1.10
4 5				.08 .03	.10	.09	.10	.16	.18	.18 .19	.02	.03	.91 1.01
6					.10	.15	.02	.08	.08	.05		•	.48
٦					Th:	ird I	nterno •01	de .01	05	.01			0.0
1 2 3 4								.01	.05	.03		07	.08
4							.01	.03	.01	.04	.01	.01	• 06 • 06
5									.01 .02	• 03			•04 •02
						Sho	ot						
1 2	1.83	1.89	4.37 5.25	4.96	3.98 4.04	3.30	1.81	.88	•56 •50	.27	.07	.05	23.97 25.06
3	1.29	3.95	4.87	3.88	3.95	2.93	1.47	.72	.36	.08	.03	.03	23.56
4 5	1.47		5.24	3.99 3.71	4.36 3.63	3.24 3.14	1.76	.69	.45	.24	.04	.03	
6	1.25	3.33	5.80	3.85	3.74	2.80	1.34	• 58	.23	.08			23.00

Table 18 (Continued)

Den-	Average Wt & Length	Average weight in	e fresh	Average d	ry weight A	verage Diam
510y	(gram) (mm) of seed	Root Shoo	ot Plant	Root Sho	ot Plant	
1 2 3 4 5 6	.2666 10.7 .2581 10.8 .2757 10.8 .2526 10.4 .2227 10.5 .1713 10.1	.3197 1.28 .3024 1.13	084 1.6402 596 1.7244 845 1.6042 356 1.4380	.0184 .09 .0196 .09 .0164 .09 .0157 .08	10 .1180 1125 1188 1188 1095 1095 1096 1096 1097	2.6 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.5 2.3
	Average Dry to Average Fres	Weight Avenue Av	erage Dry Pi to Average See	lant Weight d Weight		day
1 2 3 4 5 6		6.9 6.8 6.9	43.	1 3 7	7.4 7.3 7.0 7.0 7.2	5 6 6.1 5.6



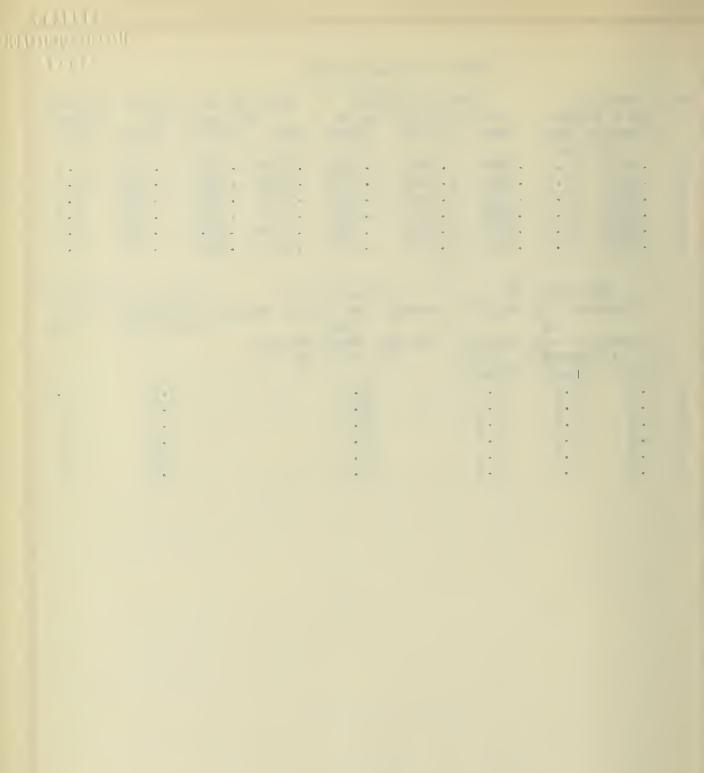
Ser	ies B				Wa	ter C	ultur	е		!				25°C
Den sit	- у IН			Daily 3	4	wth I 5 Hypoc	6		in Ce		ters 10	11 :	12	TH
1 2 3 4 5 6	2.25 1.84 1.86 1.43	4.60 5.50 4.21 2.10	4.58 6.33 5.24 6.59		.10 .07 .05 .09 .87									13.55 13.64 15.05 12.34 14.47 14.99
1 2 3 4 5 6			.66 1.28 1.10 .51	2.99 2.29 2.90 3.74 1.81	4.17 4.61 4.05 3.85 4.16	2.52 3.85 2.51 1.53 4.67	1.60 .94 .63 2.64	.16 .51 .30 .25	.15 .06 .06		.02			11.96 14.08 12.50 11.66 15.51 14.06
1 2 3 4 5 6			.04 .18	.15 .06 .16 .14 .01	Sec .31 .18 .20 .16 .04	.91 .21 .66	.42 2.23 .98 .23	2.98 1.24 1.84 .73 .40	.57	.52 .42 .21 .36	.10 .06 .05 .23	.01		8.46 4.26 6.76 3.64 2.20 2.61
123456					Th	ird I	nterno.15	.25 .04 .15 .05	.16 .16	.08 .18 .05 .04	.08 .03	.05 .05 .04 .01		.84 .28 .73 .20 .10
3					For	urth	Inter	node		.05	.01			•06
1 2 3 4 5 6	2.25 1.84 1.86 1.43	5.00 5.94 4.73 2.43	5.24 7.63 6.33 7.10	4.97 4.49 4.40 4.85 5.27 4.89	4.86 4.30 4.08 5.07	4.06 3.18 1.69 4.89	3.35 2.02 3.28 1.46 2.90	1.79 2.29 1.27 1.37	1.84 1.36 .86 .91	.60 .67 .41	.15 .24 .26	.06 .05		34.81 32.25 35.10 27.83 32.29 31.80

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Table 19 (Continued)

Den-	Average Wt & Length		age fresh in grams of	,	ge dry w n grams	-	verage Diam
	(gram) (mm) of seed	~	hoot Plant	Root		Plant	(mm)
1 2	.4407 13.7 .3851 12.9		1925 2.5420 8985 2.2225	.0239	.1715 .1492	.1954	3.1 2.9
3 4	.3915 13.5 .3134 13.1	.3002 2.	0435 2.3437 6348 1.9849	.0197	.1519	.1716 .1355	3.0
5 6	.3290 13.1 .2915 13.3	.3259 1.	6671 1.9930 5851 1.8990	.0195	.1216	•1333 •1411 •1317	2.9

		Relation		Relation of	Average day	Average
	Ave		Weight	Average Dry Plant Weight		day
		to		to	were shed	used
		ge Fresh		Average Seed Weight		
	ir	n percent		in per cent		
	Root	Shoot	Plant			
1	6.9	7.8	7.7	44.3	7.5	6.5
2	6.1	7.9	7.6	43.9	7.6	6
3	6.6	7.4	7.3	43.8	7.8	6
4	5.5	7.1	6.8	38.7	6.5	6
5	5.9	7.3	7.1	36.1	8.0	6
6	5.4	7.2	6.9	45.2	7.2	6

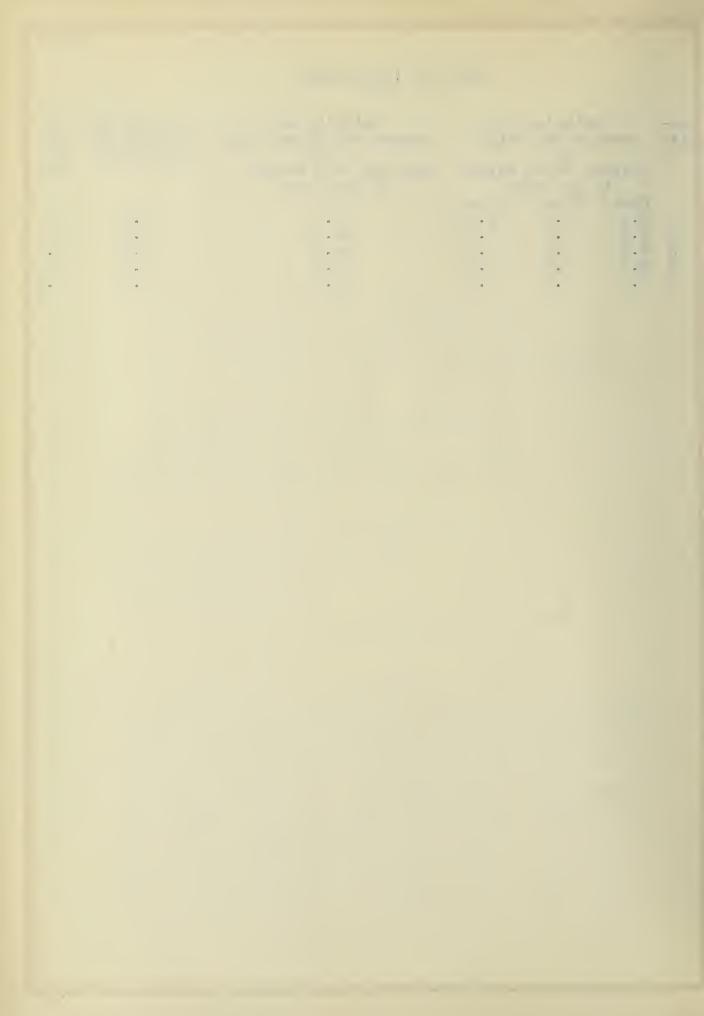


ser	ies C				Wate:	r Cul	ture				Ter			Seeds 2500
Den sit	y IH	Ave	erage 2	Dail;	4	wth I: 5 ypoco	6		in Cer 8	ntime 9		3 11	12	TH
1 2 3 4 5	1.87 1.13 1.10	2.93 1.37 2.05	5.65 5.13 3.47 4.92 4.40	2.33 3.97 4.33	.05 .10 2.33 1.08	• 22	où T							12.15 12.37 12.48 13.58
12345		.40 .43 .30 .28	.33	3.73 .72 1.23	4.15 4.25 2.77 2.75	2.25 3.18 4.95 4.47		.15 .12 .97	.28 .15	•03				13.15 13.18 13.57 13.13
12345			•25		1.20 .45 .15	3.70 1.52 .40	3.90 1.20 .65	1.05 2.38 2.67 1.80	.35 .68 2.13 1.55	.13 .82 .58	.42	.18		
1 2 3 4 5					Thir	.05 .12			.28 .18 .12	.08 .15	.03 .08 .07	.03		1.15 1.17 .73 .37 .48
ı					Four	rth II	nterno	ode					. 05	. 05
12345	1.87 1.13 1.10 1.70	3.37 1.66 2.32 3.30	5.98 3.80 5.20 4.75	6.37 4.71 5.55	4.50 4.80 5.25 3.95	4.82 5.56 4.88	4.55 4.80 4.57 3.82	2.87 3.81 2.73	.97 2.62 1.82	.18 1.03 .60	.07 .46 .50	.13		36.20 36.08 34.73 32.68 32.07
12345	4t (g: .49 .5)	272 1 74 966	ngth (mm)	weig Root .5499 .6444 .3644 .3344 .2699	Show 2.4 2.6 7 2.5	ge from gran oot 4527 5433 6313 1359 1988	esh ms of Plan 3.00 3.18 2.99 2.47 2.46	t R 26 • 78 • 57 •	Averaginost 0295 0331 0271 0193 0189	ge d: n gr: Shoo .200 .200 .160	ams (72 59 99	eight of Plant .216' .239: .2370 .1822	t 7 1	verage Diam (mm) 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.1 3.2

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Table 20 (Continued)

Den- sity		Relation age Dry		Relation of Average Dry Plant Weight	Average day cotyledons	age
		to		to	were shed	day
	Averag	ge Fresh	Weight	Average Seed Weight		used
	in	n per cer	nt	in per cent		
	Root	Shoot	Plant	-		
1	5.4	7.6	7.2	43.7	7.5	8
2	5.2	8.1	7.5	45.3	7.4	7
3	7.4	8.0	7.9	45.8	8.7	6.3
4	5.8	7.6	7.4	45.9	8.6	6
5	7.0	7.7	7.6	45.5	9.0	6.3



	all Seeds ture 25°C
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Hypocotyl 1 2.1 2.2 5.4 5.4 .5 2 2.9 3.5 7.0 3.4 3 1.0 1.5 3.3 6.6 .8 4 1.2 2.5 5.2 4.4 5 1.7 2.1 6.2 5.6 .4 6 1.7 2.7 6.3 5.7 .1 7 .8 2.4 4.2 4.5 Ave. 1.63 2.4 5.37 5.08 .26	11 TH 15.6 16.8 13.2 13.3 16.0 16.5 11.9 14.76
First Internode 1	9.2 9.5 8.5 7.2 10.0 10.4 11.5 9.47
Second Internode 1	.5 .6 2.4 3.4 2.0 .9 3.3 1.87
Third Internode 3	.1 .2 .3 .10

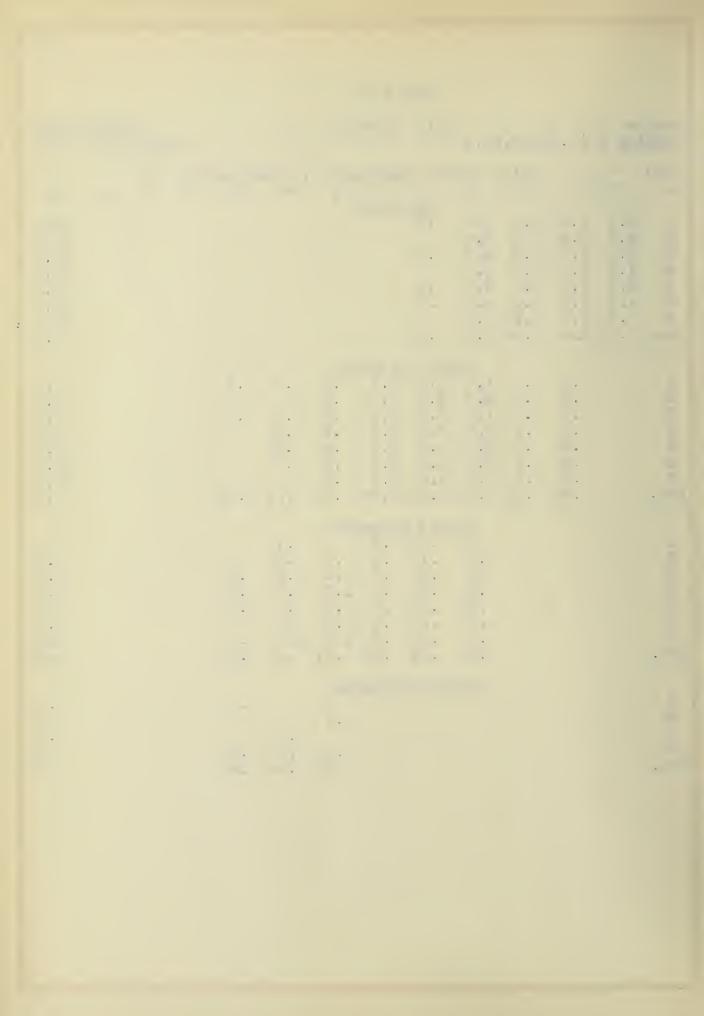
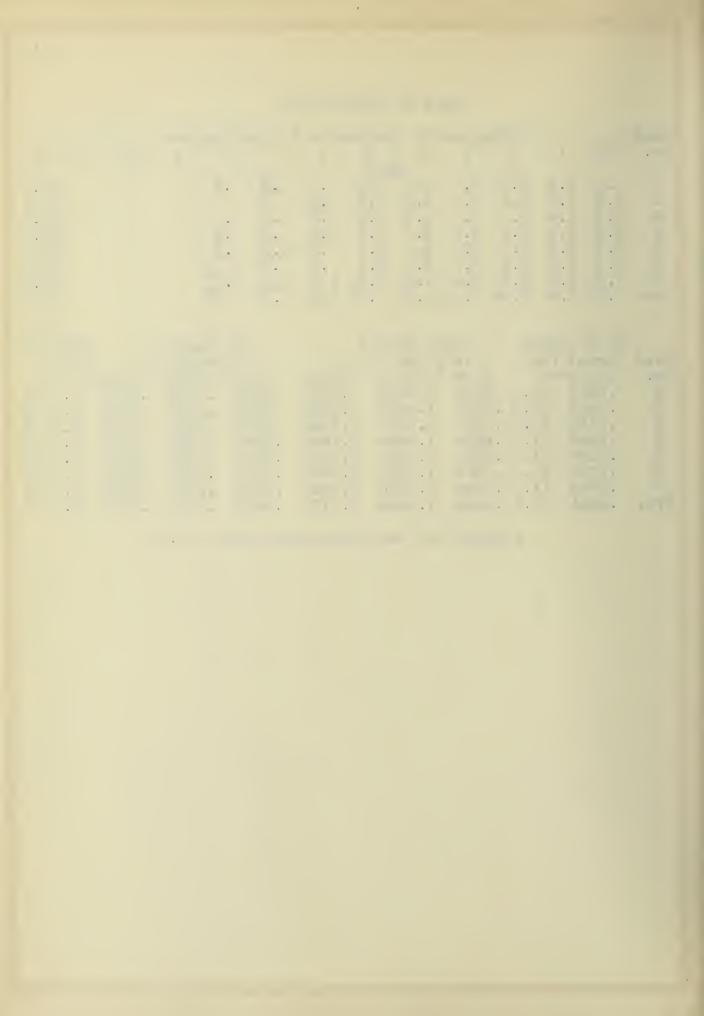


Table 21 (Continued)

Seed			Dail:	y Grov	wth I	ncrem	ents	in Cer	ntimet	ers			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					S	hoot							
1	2.1	2.4	5.7	7.1	4.7	2.2	. 7	.3	.1				25.3
2	2.9	3.8	7.8	7.2	3.6	1.1	.4	.1					26.9
3	1.0	1.6	3.6	8.0	4.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	. 7				24.2
4	1.2	2.7	5.6	6.6	3.0	1.9	2.3	.6	.1				24.0
5	1.7	2.4	6.6	8.1	5.1	2.0	.8	1.2	.3				28.2
6	1.7	3.0	6.7	8.5	5.0	2.0	. 7	.2					27.8
7	.8	2.6	5.3	7.4	4.8	2.5	1.8	1.1	.7				27.0
Ave.	1.63	2.64	5.90	7.56	4.38	2.03	1.11	.67	.27				26.20

	Wt & Le	ngth	Fre	sh Weigh	Dry	Dry Weight				
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams of	in	in grams of				
No.	of seed		Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
1	.2417	11.1	.2970	1.4696	1.7666	.0180	.0847	.1027	2.6	5
2	.2625	10.3	.3764	1.6624	2.0388	.0183	.1042	.1225	2.8	6
3	.3138	10.9	.2069	1.7476	1.9545	.0204	.1196	.1400	2.8	6
4	. 3343	11.0	.5236	1.5804	2.1040	.0288	.1234	.1522	3.0	6
5	.3182	11.1	.3339	1.9064	2.2403	.0179	.1208	.1387	2.8	6
6	.2702	11.1	.2994	1.7291	2.0285	.0189	.1087	.1276	2.5	6
7	.2764	11.5	.3594	1.5830	1.9424	.0178	.1023	.1201	2.9	7
Ave.	.2881	11.0	.3424	1.6683	2.0107	.0200	.1091	.1291	2.8	6



Series D Density 2 (1.27 Sp	.Gr.)		Small Temperature	Deeds 25°0
No. IH 1 2 8 2.5 3.4 6. 9 2.1 4.1 6. 10 1.3 2.6 5. 11 2.5 2.3 5. 12 3.1 5.0 6. 13 1.3 3.5 6. 14 1.8 3.5 5. 15 2.3 5.2 3.	Hypocotyl 2 1.0 .1 4 1.9 5 1.1 .1 2 .9 1 .7 1 .9 9 1.2 .1	Centimeters 7 8 9		IH 13.2 14.5 10.6 10.9 14.9 11.8 12.5 11.0 12.43
10 .2 1. 11 .4 12 .5 2. 13 .5 1. 14 .3 1. 15 .9 2.	9 3.1 3.6 1.0 .1 0 2.6 2.8 1.3 .4 8 2.5 2.2 .8 .3 1 4.2 3.1 .6 .3 5 3.0 2.9 1.1 .3 1 2.5 2.6 1.0 .3 2 2.5 1.4 .4	2 .1 .1 .1 .3 .3 .2		8.7 9.2 8.4 7.0 10.8 9.5 7.9 7.5 8.62
9 10 11 12 13 14	Second Internation 2 .2 .3 .8 2.3 .1 .1 .1 .1 .2 .2 .1 .1 .1 .2 .3 .1 .1 .1 .2 .3 .2 .6 .3 .1 .18 .14 .30 .5	3 .8 .2 .1 .1 .1 .0 .1	1	4.8 .5 .8 .3 .5 .9 3.1 1.4 1.54
8 13 14 15 Ave.	Third Internet	.1 .1 .1	01	.3 .1 .2 .2 .10

. 2 4 . . 9 ja. . . 6 0 п . . 10 . . -. 0 . * . 0 * α ٠

Table 22 (Continued)

Seed		I	aily	Growt	h Inc	remen	ts in	Cent	imete	rs			
No	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	18	9	10	11	TH
					Sho	oot							
8	2.5	3.8	7.9	5.2	2.4	1.3	2.6	1.0	.2	•1			27.0
9	2.1	4.5	7.4	5.1	3.7	1.1	.2	.1					24.2
10	1.3	2.8	6.7	3.8	3.0	1.4	<u>-2</u>	<u>.1</u>	.1				19.8
11	2.5	2.7	6.0	3.6	2.3	.8	•3						18.2
12	3.1	5.5	8.3	5.1	3.2	.7	•3						26.2
13	1.3	4.0	7.7	4.0	3.0	1.3	• 5	.2	.2	.1			22.3
14	1.8	3.8	7.1	3.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	.1				23.7
15	2.3	6.1	5.7	2.9	1.6	1.0	•3	1.2 2					20.1
Ave			7.10				.79	•35	.08	.02			22.69

	Wt & L	ength	Fre	sh Weigh	t	Dr	Dry Weight			
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams of		in	in grams of			
No.	of s	eed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
8	.3060	10.7	.3824	1.7334	2.1158	.0212	.1191	.1403	2.8	6
9 10	.2626	11.1	.2429	1.6229	1.8658	.0189	.1017	.1206	2.8	7
10	.2754	10.8	.3539	1.5566	1.9105	.0275	.0986	.1261	3.0	6
11	.1957	9.9	•3885	1.1730	1.5615	.0244	.0715	.0959	2.5	6
12	.2906	10.6	.4528	1.7939	2.2467	.0229	.1107	.1336	2.8	6
13	.2711	10.6	.2030	1.4645	1.6675	.0133	.0976	.1109	2.8	6
14	.2781	10.8	.3189	1.4909	1.8098	.0281	.1058	.1339	2.7	6
15	.2525	10.8	.2594	1.4203	1.6797	.0187	.0905	.1092	2.8	7
Ave.	.2665	10.7	•3252	1.5319	1.8571	.0219	.0994	.1213	2.8	6.3

۰ . . 20 * ٠ . 20 . e . * . . . 9 • . 9 A h et 19 -. . .

Series D Density 3 (1.22 Sp. Gr.)	Soil Culture	Small Seeds Temperature 25°C
21. 3.2 22 3.6 23 2.4	Daily Growth 1 2 3 3.2 5.1 1.5 2.9 5.8 3.3 3.1 3.5 .7 2.6 5.6 5.3 4.2 4.7 .8 4.2 5.0 1.0 4.3 3.1 .4 3.9 4.1 .9 3.55 4.61 1.7	Increments in Centimeters 4 5 6 7 8 Hypocotyl 1 1 1 1	9 10 11 TH 12.1 13.8 8.9 15.3 11.8 13.4 11.4 11.4 11.4
16 17 18 19 20 21. 22 23 Ave.	.4 1.1 2.4 .3 .3 2.2 .3 1.4 2.9 .2 .7 2.7 .4 1.2 2.0 .4 1.0 2.5 .6 1.7 3.4 .7 1.5 2.6 .41 1.11 2.59		7.1 9.1 8.7 8.3 7.8 8.1 8.1 8.3 8.19
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Ave.	.1 .1 .1 .1 .2 .01 .11	Second Internode .2 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .1 .2 .2 .1 .1 .3 .2 .5 .9 .2 .2 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2 .2 .4 .2 .1 .18 .14 .18 .16 .05	.5 .6 .6 2.2 .6 .4 .1 .1 .4 .4
19 22		Third Internode .1 .1 .1 .03 .01	.2 .1 .04
17 1.7 18 1.6 19 1.3 20 2.1	3.6 6.2 4.0 3.2 6.1 5.6 3.4 4.9 3.6 2.8 6.3 8.1 4.6 5.9 2.9 4.6 6.0 3.6 4.9 4.8 4.0 4.6 5.7 3.7 3.96 5.74 4.44	Shoot 2.3 .9 .4 .1 3.8 2.1 .7 .3 2.9 1.2 .5 .1 4.3 1.2 .8 1.0 .2 2.8 1.2 .5 .1 .1 1.6 2.2 .5 .1 .1 2.0 .8 .5 .2 .1 2.4 .9 .3 .1 2.76 1.31 .53 .25 .06	19.7 23.5 18.2 26.0 20.2 21.9 .1 21.0 20.1

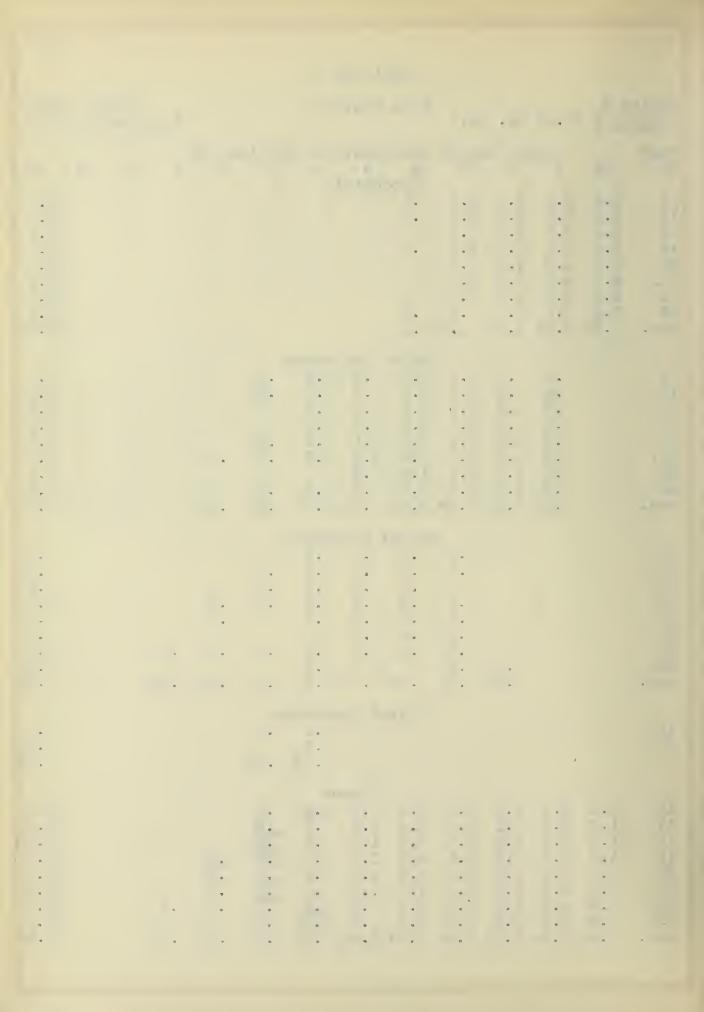


Table 23 (Continued)

	Wt & L	ength	Fre	sh Weigh	t	Dr	t	Diam	Day	
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in	grams of		in	(mm)			
No.	of seed		Root Shoot Plant		Root Shoot P		Plant			
16	.2125	10.3	.3659	1.3140	1.6799	.0214	.0783	.0997	2.6	7
17	.2551	11.4	.2289	1.5836	1.8125	.0253	.1008	.1261	2.8	6
18	.1651	9.3	.1399	.9704	1.1103	.0127	.0570	.0697	2.6	6
19	.3619	11.0	.4174	2.2339	2.6513	.0245	.1414	.1659	3.0	6
20	.2486	11.5	.2254	1.4617	1.6871	.0181	.0927	.1108	2.7	6
21	.2145	10.4	.2001	1.2819	1.4820	.0132	.0818	.0950	2.6	6
22	.2875	11.0	.2722	1.5849	1.8571	.0213	.0970	.1183	2.9	7
23	.2099	11.1	.2371	1.2284	1.4655	.0156	.0765	.0921	2.7	7
Ave.	.2444	10.8	.2609	1.4573	1.7182	.0190	.0907	.1097	2.7	6.4

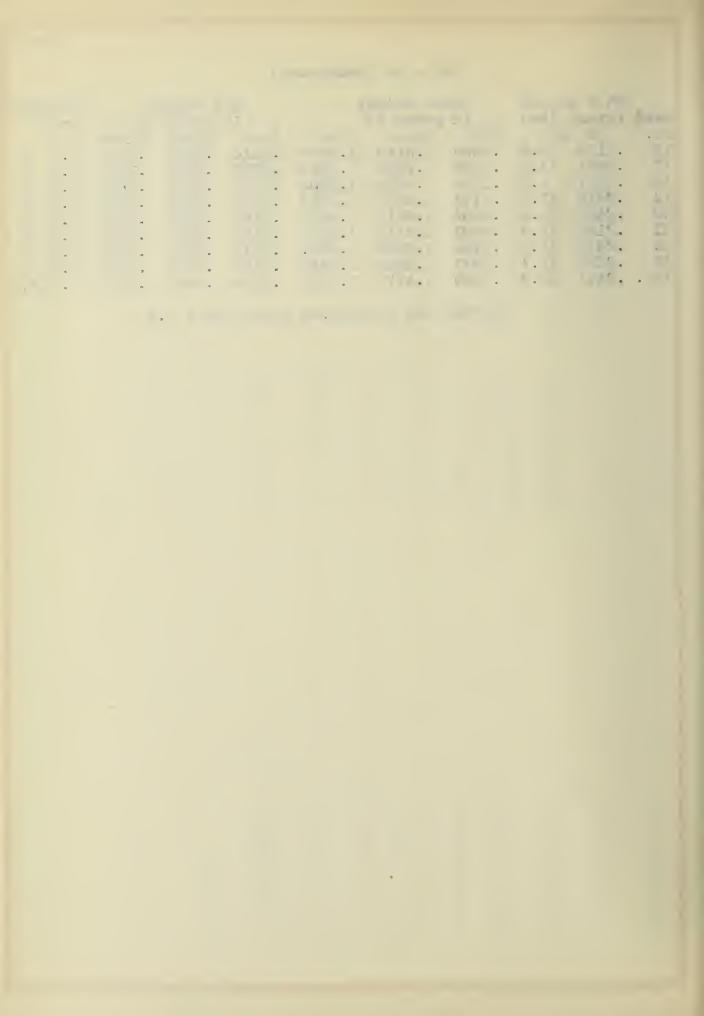


Table 24

Series D Density 4 (1.	Soil Culture 17 Sp.Gr.)	Small Seeds Temperature 2 <i>5</i> °C
Seed No. IH 1 24 1.8 1.9 25 2.7 3.7 26 1.8 2.8 27 1.8 2.5 28 2.7 3.8 29 2.5 2.9 30 2.0 2.2 31 1.6 2.5 Ave. 2.11 2.79	Daily Growth Increments in Centime 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Hypocotyl 6.8 3.0 .3 6.6 1.1 5.6 2.2 .1 6.1 4.0 .1 6.4 .6 7.1 3.2 .1 6.9 3.8 .1 6.9 4.1 .4 9 6.55 2.75 .14	ters 9 10 11 TH 13.8 14.1 12.5 14.5 13.5 15.8 15.0 15.5 14.34
24 .3 25 .4 26 .3 27 .3 28 .4 29 .3 30 .3 31 .2 Ave31	First Internode .5 1.4 4.5 1.5 .3 .2 1.6 3.6 2.8 .5 .2 .2 .1 .7 2.2 3.0 1.2 .2 .1 .9 3.0 3.6 1.2 .8 3.9 2.2 .7 .8 2.9 3.4 1.0 .5 1.1 3.6 3.3 1.4 .2 .1 .9 2.2 3.5 1.6 .3 .91 2.85 3.29 1.14 .21 .08 .01	8.7 9.4 7.7 9.0 8.0 8.9 10.0 8.7 8.80
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 Ave.	Second Internode .2 .1 .1 .1 .2 .2 .2 .1 .1 .3 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .1 .2 .1 .2 .4 .1 .2 .1 .2 .3 .6 1.8 .8 .2 .1 .2 .1 .1 .2 .1 .1 .2 .1 .1 .3 .1 .1 .3 .1 .1	.3 .9 1.0 .7 1.2 .1 .1 4.2 .5 .5
26 28 29 Ave.	Third Internode .1 .1 .1 .2 .01 .04 .01	.1 .1 .3 .06

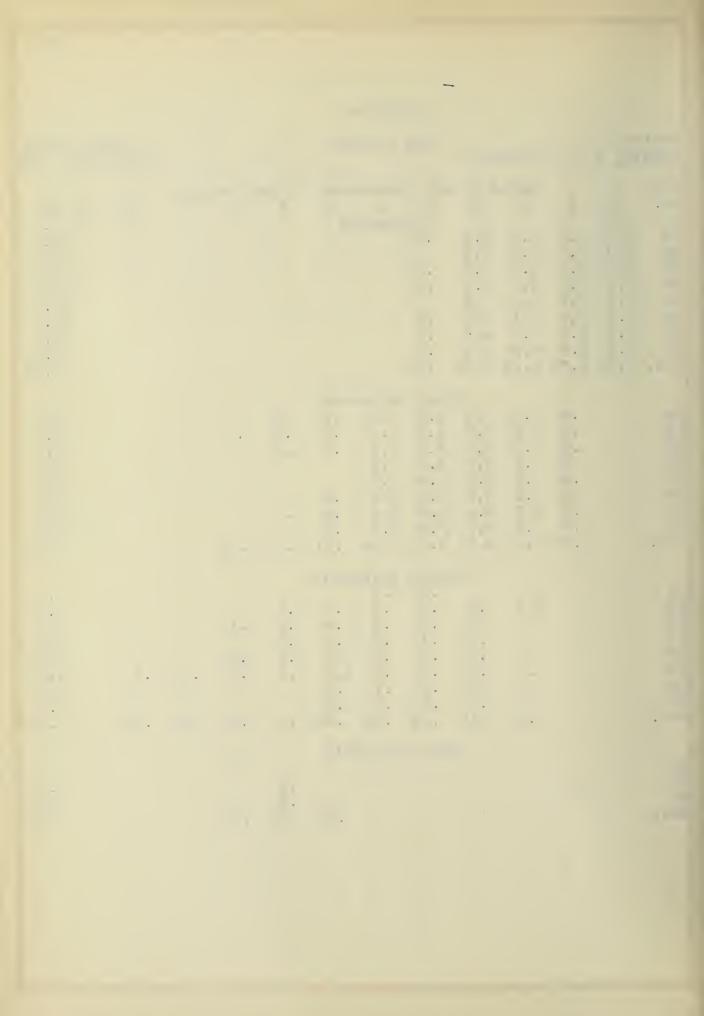
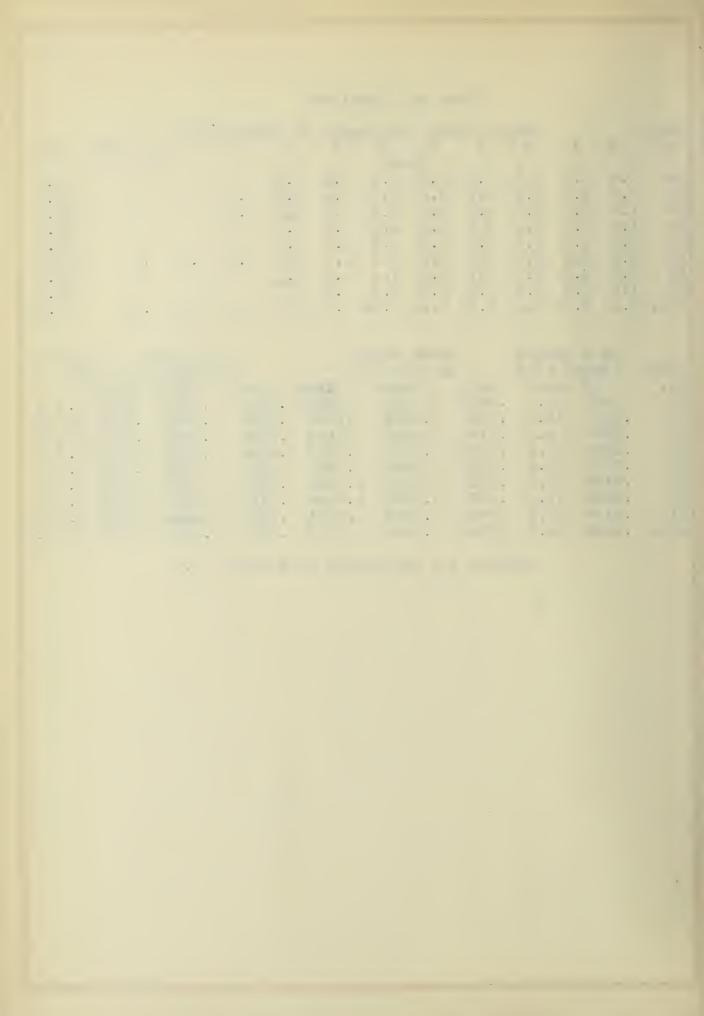


Table 24 (Continued

ı	Seed			Dail:	y Gra	wth I	ncrem	ents	in Cen	timet	ers			
ı	No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
l						Sh	oot							
	24	1.8	2.2	7.3	4.4	5.0	1.6	3	2					22.8
ĺ	25	2.7	4.1	8.3	4.8	3.0	.7	.4	3	•1				24.4
H	26	1.8	3.1	6.3	4.5	3.4	1.4	.3	<u>.3</u>	. 2				21.3
ı	27 28 29 30	1.8	2.8	7.0	7.2	3.8	1.4	1	.1					24.2
ľ	28	2.7	4.2	7.2	4.7	2.3	. 9	4	. 2	. 2				22.8
ı	29	2.5	3.2	8.0	6.3	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	.2	.1	.1		29.2
h	30	2.0	2.5	8.0	7.5	3.6	1.5	.3	1					25.5
I	31	1.6	2.7	7.8	6.5	4.0	1.7	• 4						24.7
	Ave.	2.11	3.10	7.49	5.74	3.61	1.35	. 58	.27	. 09	.01	.01		24.36
H														

	Wt & Le	ngth	Fresh Wei	ght	Dr	y Weight	t Di	iam i	Day	
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	in grams	of	in	grams o	of (r	(mm)		
No.	of se	ed Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant			
24	.1952	9.2 .2685	1.2651	1.5336	.0157	.0785	.0942	2.4	5	
25	.2257 1	0.7 .1731	1.4202	1.5933	.0134	.0891	.1025	2. 4	5	
26	.2360	9.6 .2199	1.4066	1.6265	.0154	.0888	.1042	2.5	6	
27	.2685 1	1.2 .1814	1.5924	1.7738	.0169	.0974	.1143	2.6	6	
28	.2209 1	0.6 .2001	1.3500	1.5501	.0156	.0844	.1000	2.5	6	
29	.3455 1	1.2 .2054	1.9914	2.1968	.0204	.1364	.1568	2.7	6	
30	.2342 1	1.0 .2379	1.5309	1.7688	.0154	.0906	.1060	2.4	6	
31	.2175 1	0.4 .2762	1.4352	1.7114	.0175	,0843	.1018	2.6	6	
Ave.	.2429 1	0.5 .2203	1.4990	1.7193	.0163	.0937	.1100	2.5	5.8	

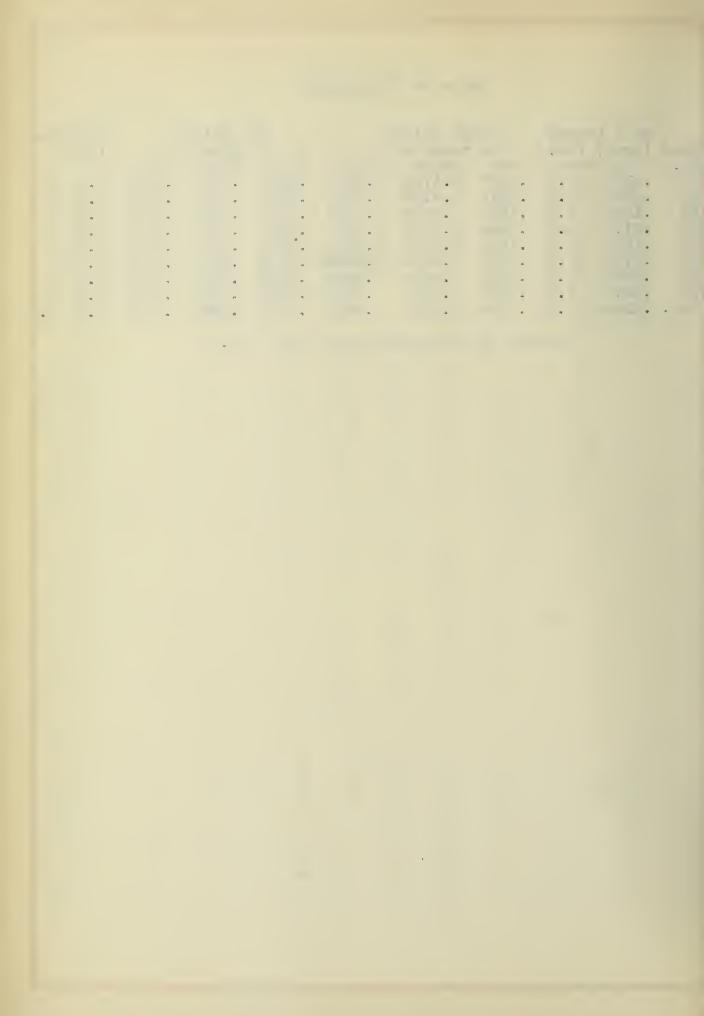


Series D Density <u>5</u> (1.1		l Culture			mall Seeds ature 25°C
Seed D No IH 1 32 1.3 2.7 33 1.8 3.8 34 1.4 2.9 35 1.2 2.6 36 1.0 1.7 37 1.6 2.4 38 1.0 2.0 39 1.0 2.5 Ave. 1.29 2.58	6.2 6.3 .7 6.6 4.9 .2 4.5 2.8 .1 6.6 4.4 .3 4.4 7.2 1.5 5.3 2.7 5.4 2.7 .1 6.7 2.0 .1	rements in 5 6 Hypocotyl		9 10	11 TH 17.2 17.3 11.7 15.1 15.8 12.0 11.2 12.3 14.08
32 .1 33 .3 34 .3 35 .3 36 .2 37 .2 38 .3 39 .2 Ave24	.3 .6 3.0 .6 1.8 3.7 .7 1.9 2.9 .4 1.8 3.6 .1 .9 3.3 .8 2.6 2.7 .5 1.4 2.4 .8 1.5 2.3	1.3 .2 1.7 .4 2.9 1.1 1.6 .2 1.4 .1 2.1 .3 2.02 .46	.2 .1 .7 .1 .1		7.8 9.4 7.3 8.3 9.2 8.1 6.2 7.3 7.95
32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 Ave•	Sec •1 •1 •2 •1 •2 •1 •1 •1 •1 •1 •1 •1	2 .2 .1 .1 .09 .05	.2 .1 .1 .01	.1 .1 .01 .01	.4 1.0 .3 .3 .8 .6 .3 .2 .48
36 Ave.	T	hird Intern	node		.1 .1 .01 .01
32 1.3 2.8 33 1.8 4.1 34 1.4 3.2 35 1.2 2.9 36 1.0 1.9 37 1.6 2.6 38 1.0 2.3 39 1.0 2.7 Ave. 1.29 2.81	6.5 6.9 3.8 7.2 6.8 4.1 5.2 4.8 3.2 7.0 6.4 4.0 4.5 8.1 4.9 6.1 5.5 2.8 5.9 4.1 2.6 7.5 3.6 2.5 6.24 5.77 3.49	Shoot 2.9 1.1 2.5 .6 1.3 .2 1.7 .4 3.1 1.1 1.8 .2 1.5 .2 2.1 .3 2.11 .51	•1 •6 •1 •9 •1 •1 •1 •25	.01 .01	25.4 27.7 19.3 23.7 .1 25.8 20.7 17.7 19.8

77 * a 6 D p , 2 а -. 9 * 4 . . A я J а a n 1 * n ... * 10 at . 8 e . D St . а 0 ä 16 а 21 n ... 17 * . . 3 1 0 • ø . . ۵ 4 . * ø. • · · .

Table 25 (Continued)

Seed	Wt & Length (gram) (mm)	Fresh Weigh in grams of		Dr	Diam (mm)			
No.	of seed.	Root Shoot	Plant	Root	grams	Plant	(111111)	
32	.2100 10.1	.1397 1.1734	1.3131	.0140	.0769	.0909	2.2	5
33	.3033 11.3	.2511 1.9759	2.2270	.0197	•1305	•1502	2.9	5
34	.1665 9.4	.1599 .9990	1.1589	.0147	.0640	.0787	2.6	6
35	.2175 10.3	.1286 1.2916	1.4202	.0176	.0836	.1012	2.3	6
36	.1957 11.0	.1280 1.2187	1.3467	.6127	.0779	.0906	2.3	5
37	.2786 10.4	.1908 1.5432	1.7340	.0199	.1029	.1228	3.0	6
38	.2225 11.0	.1124 .8514	•9638	.0083	.0535	.0618	2.1	6
39	.1374 9.0	.0924 .8511	.9435	.0115	.0512	.0627	2.2	6
Ave.	.2164 10.3	.1504 1.2380	1.3884	.0148	.0801	.0949	2.5	5.6

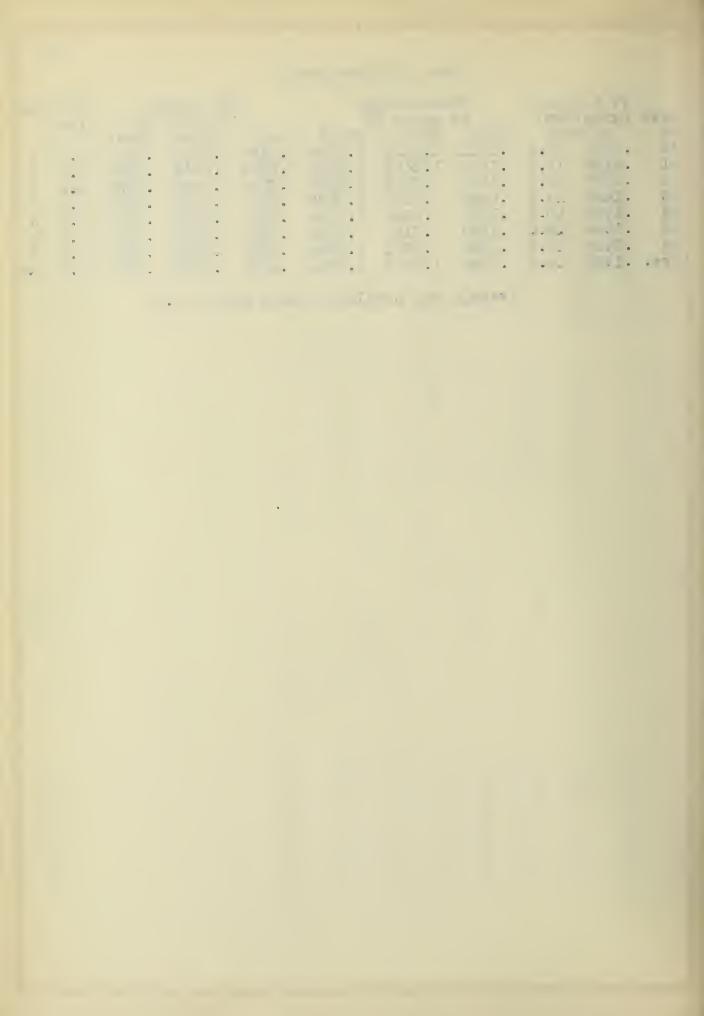


Series Densit		(Floa	ted a	t 1.1	2 S.	Gr.)				Sm		Seeds e 25°C
	IH	1	ily G 2	rowth 3	4	rement 5 ocoty	6	Centimet 7 8	ters 9	10	11	TH
41 3 42 2 43 2	.0 .3	3.1 3.1 3.2	6.9	2.5 1.6 .3 2.9								15.5 13.1 10.5 12.1
45 3 46 1	.6	2.4	4.4 5.6 5.70	3.4 1.89	•4							12.8 13.1 13.27
40 41 42 43 44		•4 •4 •4	•7 •5 •7 •7	3.1 2.5 2.9 1.8 3.3	Firs 3.7 3.0 3.0 2.1 3.9	1.2 1.5 .8 1.6 1.2	•1 •1 •1 •1	·1				9.3 8.0 7.9 6.7 9.8
45 46 Ave.		.2 .3 .36	1.4 .6 .76	2.5 2.2 2.61	1.2 3.6 2.94	.9 1.06	•1 •4 •17	•1 •03				5.6 8.1 7.91
40 41 42				•2	Seco .2 .2	ond In •3 •1 •1	terno	ode •1				.6 .3
43 44 45 46 Ave.				.2 .1 .1 .2	.1 .3 .1 .1	.1 .1 .4 .16	.3 .6 .13	•1 •5 •10				.3 .9 .3 1.8
44 46 Ave.					T	hird I	nter	.1 .1 .03				.1 .1 .02
41 3 42 2 43 2	3.0 2.3 2.3	4.1 3.5 3.5 3.6	8.1 7.4 6.8 5.4	5.4 5.0 4.7 2.3	3.9 3.2 3.1 2.2	Sho 1.5 1.6 .9	ot -1 -1 -1 -6 -1	.2				25.6 23.8 21.4 17.5
45 3 46 1	1.7 3.6 1.3 2.36	3.1 4.8 2.7 3.61	5.5 5.8 6.2 6.46	6.3 2.8 5.8 4.61	4.2 1.3 4.1 3.14	1.3 .3 1.3 1.21	•6 •1 1.0 •30	•2 •7 •16				22.9 18.7 23.1 21.85

13 \$\phi\$ \$\phi} • ۰ is A • • . . • 9 B B S • 75 V 0 • • s 3 . .

Table 26 (Continued)

	Wt & L			esh Weig			ry Weig	ht	Diam (mm)	Day
Seed	(gram)	(mm)	ir	in grams of			in grams of			
No	of s	eed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		2
40	.2211	11.6	.1511	1.3129	1.4640	.0177	.0841	.1018	2.4	6
41	.2180	11.2	.1174	1.2422	1.3596	.0193	.0845	.1038	2.3	6
42	.2279	11.2	.1244	1.3122	1.4366	.0184	.0873	.1057	2.6	6
43	.1658	10.1	.0939	.9190	1.0129	.0103	.0641	.0744	2.3	7
44	.1751	10.4	.1084	1.0634	1.1718	.0091	.0702	.0793	2.2	6
45	.1366	10.0	.1109	.8154	.9263	.0086	.0500	.0586	2.1	7
46	.2436	10.8	.2343	1.4391	1.6733	.0262	.0933	.1195	2.6	7
Ave.	.1983	10.8	.1343	1.1577	1.2920	.0157	.0962	.0919	2.4	6.4



Seri Dens	es E	(1.3	e Sp.			Cultu	re			Med Tempera	lium S ature	
Seed No.	IH	1	Dai:	ly Gr	4	5	ments	in Ce	ntime 8	ters 9 10	11	TH
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Ave.	2.8 3.4 1.7 3.5 2.6 3.9 2.4 2.4 2.84	5.5 6.1 3.1 5.3 3.1 5.2 3.4 4.39	7.2 5.4 6.7 5.3 7.0 6.5 5.6 6.5 6.27	1.1 .7 3.0 .6 3.3 1.4 1.7 1.8	Нуро	cotyl						16.6 15.6 14.5 14.7 16.0 17.0 13.1 14.1 15.2
						Inter						
1 2 3 4 5 6		.4 .5 .2 .8	1.2 1.8 .7 1.8	3.9 4.1 2.3 3.4 2.4	2.8 2.7 3.2 3.0 3.5	1.0 .9 2.0 1.7	.5 .2 .9 .5	.1				9.9 10.5 9.7 11.2 9.2
6 7 8 Ave.		.5 .3 .3	2.1 1.2 1.1 1.31	4.2 3.0 2.6 3.24	1.9 2.5 3.7 2.91	.8 1.2 1.21	.2 .4 .6 .49	.2 .1 .15				9.3 8.4 9.6 9.73
						Inte						
2 3			•1	.2 .2 .2	.3 .2 .1	1.3 .6 .3 1.1	3.6 1.8 1.0 2.4	1.3 .8 2.0 1.1	.6 .1 .3	.2		7.5 3.8 4.0 5.2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Ave.			.1	.3 .2 .3	.2 .5 .3	.8 1.0 1.2 .5	2.5 1.7 2.7 1.3	2.1 1.1 1.6 1.2	•3	•2		6.4 4.6 6.1
8 Ave.			.03	.22	.3	•5 •85	1.3 2.13	1.2	.2 .19	.07		3.8 5.18
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Ave.						Inter		.2 .2 .2 .1 .2 .3 .2	.1	.1		•4 •2 •3 •4 •4 •3 •4 •2 •3

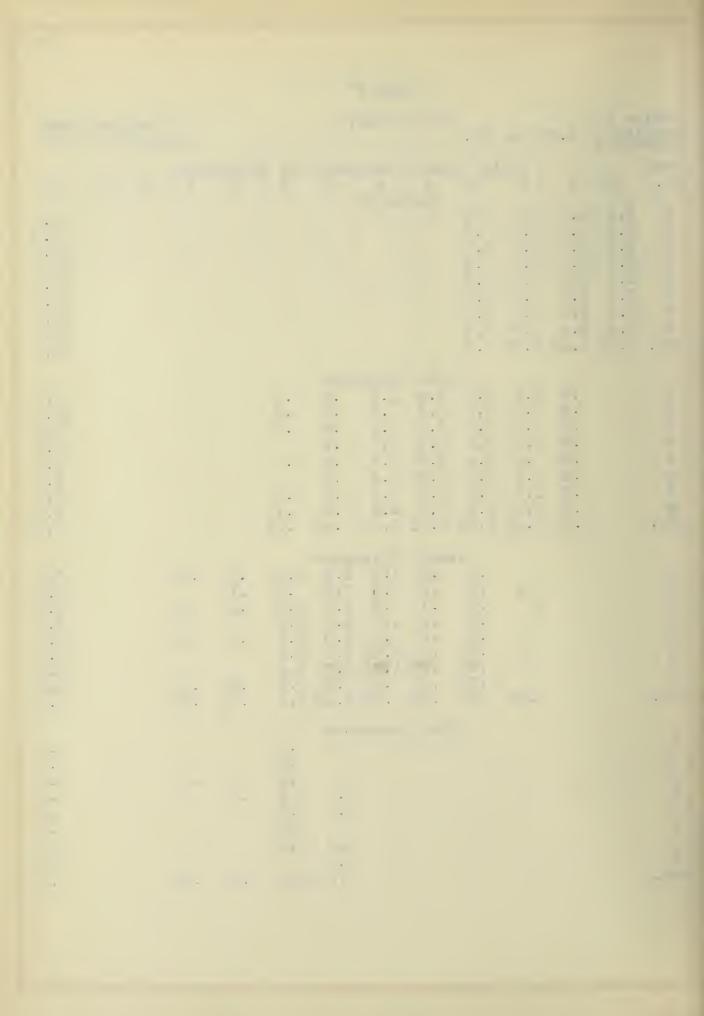
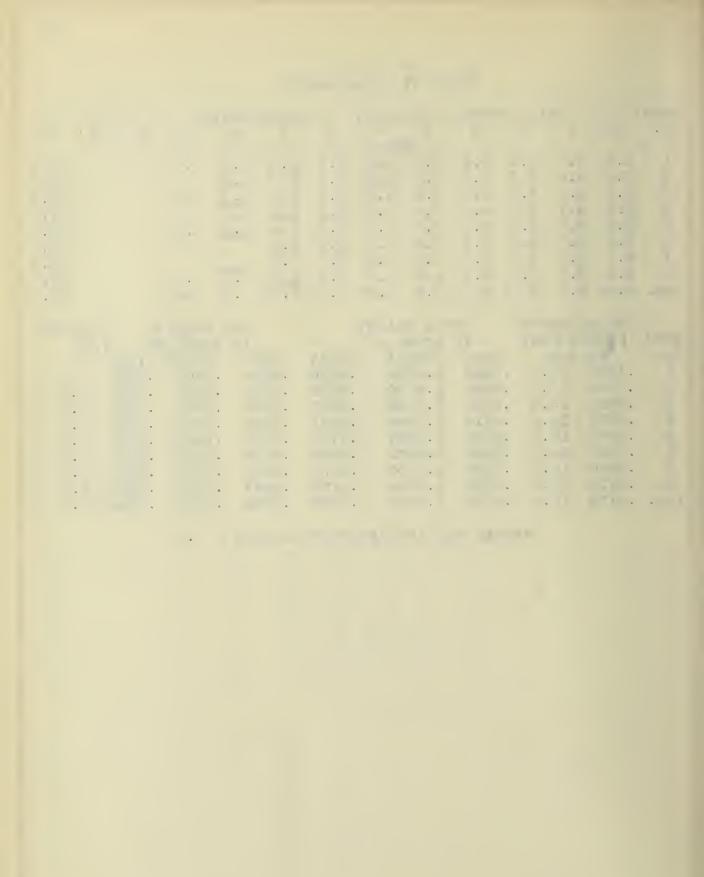


Table 27 (Continued)

Seed	1	Daily	Growth	Incre	ement	s in	Centi	meters	3			
No.	IH 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10]	.1	TH
				Si	hoot							
1	2.8 5.9	8.4	1 5.2	3.1	2.3	4.3	1.6	6	.2		3	4.4
2	3.4 6.6	7.3	5.0	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.3				3	0.1
3	1.7 3.3	3 7.4	1 5.5	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.6	.3	.2		2	8.5
4	3.5 6.3	1 7.]	4.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	1.2	-3			3	1.5
5	2.6 3.4	1 7.6	6.0	3.7	2.5	3.3	2.4	3	. 2			2.0
6	3.9 5.7	7 8.7	7 5.8	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.4				3	1.2
7	2.4 3.7	7 6.8	3 5.0	2.8	2.0	3.3	2.0				2	8.0
8	2.4 3.7	7 7.6	4.6	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.3	.2	.1		2	7.7
Ave.	2.84 4.8	3 7.6	51 5.16	3.2	2.06	2.74		.2	.09		3	0.43
	Wt & Le	ength	Fre	sh We	eight			Dry V	Weigh	t I	Diam	Day
Seed	(gram)		in	grams	s of			ingi	rams	of (mm)	Ť
No.	of se	eed	Root	Shoo		Plant	Ro	ot S	Shoot	Plant		
1	.4070]	13.4	.2684	2.423	36 2	.6920	.02	28 .1	1602	.1830	3.0	Ö
2	.3705]	12.5	.2484	1.685	54 1	.9338	.02	05 .]	L428	.1633	3.0	6
3	.3890	12.4	.5289	2.31:	54 2	.8443	.03	09 .]	1509	.1818	3.2	6
4	.4909 1	4.4	.4712	2.774	19 3	.2461	.03	82 .]	L843	.2225	3.6	6
5	.4571 1	13.0	.4224	2.553	37 2	.9761	.02	75 .]	1862	.2137	3.1	6
6	.3650]	4.1	.3404	2.362	29 2	.7033	.02	55 .]	L470	.1725	3.5	
7	.4690]	13.3	.7239	2.68	57 3	.4096	.04	47 .]	L857	.2304	3.7	
8	.3919 1	13.4	·33 3 9	2.276	54 2	.6103	.02	49 .]	L472	.1721	3.2	7
Ave.	.4176	L3.3	.4172	2.384	18 2	.8020	.029	94 .]	L630	.1924	3.3	6



Series E Density 2 (1.27		Culture		Medium Temperature	
Seed No. IH 1 9 2,5 5.1 10 3.4 5.9 11 1.6 2.1 12 4.0 4.7 13 2.3 3.5 14 3.4 6.5 15 1.5 2.8 Ave. 2.67 4.37	Daily Growth 2 3 4 Hypo 7.9 1.7 6.2 .8 4.1 6.4 1.8 4.1 .3 7.2 1.4 5.5 .2 6.7 3.1 .1 5.96 1.99 .27		n Centin	neters 9 10 11	17.2 16.3 16.0 13.1 14.4 15.6 14.2 15.26
9 .4 10 .6 11 .4 12 .5 13 .4 14 .6 15 .2 Ave44	First .9 2.9 3.0 2.4 4.0 2.4 .6 2.3 5.3 1.7 4.1 2.7 1.1 3.6 3.0 2.2 4.7 1.8 1.7 1.0 3.2 1.51 3.23 3.06	.3 .2 . .6 .3 . .5 .8 .4 .6 .3 .1.2 .4 .	2		8.4 10.0 9.5 9.5 9.3 10.2 7.9 9.26
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 Ave.	.3 .2 .3 .5 .1 .3 .6 .4 .3	1.3 2.3 .1 .6 1.2.1 1.8 .9 2.0 1.4 1.7 .3 1.3 1.	4 8 •1 4 •1	•1 •01	1.7 5.3 3.6 5.3 4.5 4.6 4.1 4.16
10 11 12 13 14 15 Ave.	Third	.1 .	.1 1 .1 2 .1 2 07 .04	·2 ·04	.3 .1 .3 .4 .4 .4

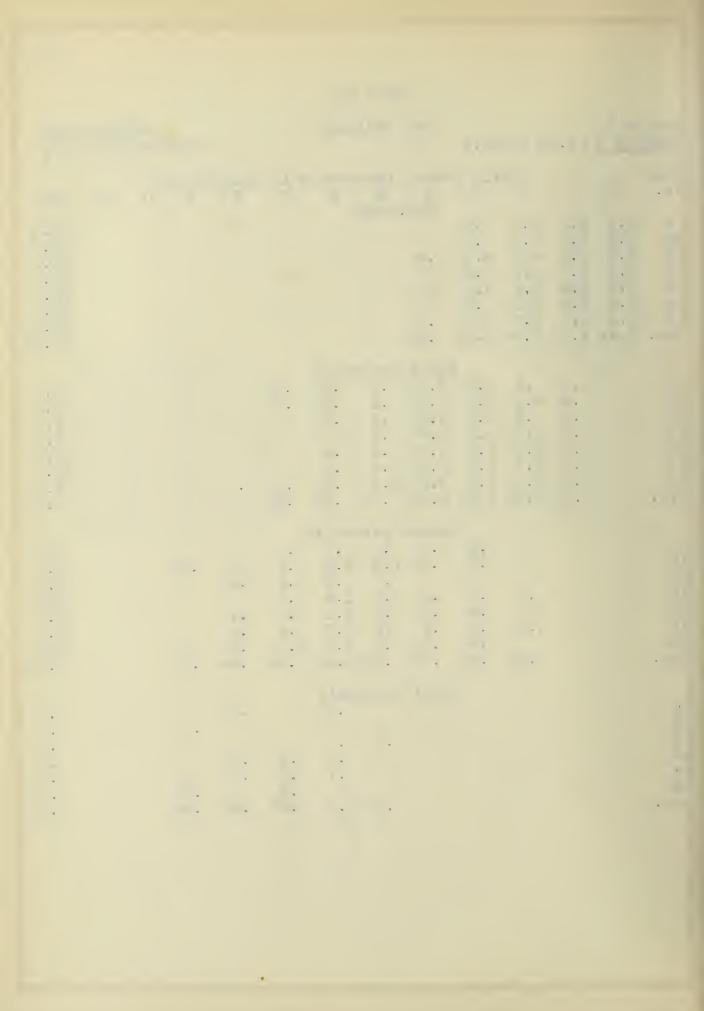


Table 28 (Continued)

Seed			Da	ily G	rowth	Incr	ement	s in	Centin	neter	8		
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					SI	noot							
9	2.5	5.5	8.8	4.9	3.2	1.1	.8	• 5					27.3
10	3.4	6.5	8.6	5.1	2.9	1.6	2.7	8	.2	.1			31.9
11	1.6	2.5	4.7	8.7	7.1	.7	.9	1.6	1.3	.1			29.2
12	4.0	5.2	5.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	1.9	.4					28.2
13	2.3	3.9	8.3	5.4	3.3	1.7	2.6	.9	.2				28.6
14	3.4	7.1	7.8	5.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	.6	.2				30.8
15	1.5	3.0	8.4	4.3	3.6		1.7	2.2	2	.2			26.6
Ave.	2.67	4.81	7.5	5.49	3.67	1.63	1.81	1.0	.3	.06			28.94

	Wt &	Length	Fr	esh Weig	ht	Dı	Dry Weight			
Seed	(gram	n) (mm)	in	grams o	f	ir	n grams	of	(mm)	
No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
9	.3866	13.7	.2594	2.3957	2.6553	.0310	.1501	.1811	3.1	6
10	.4585	14.0	.6330	2.8169	3.4499	.0387	.1925	.2312	2.9	6
11	.3583	13.2	.4704	2.2189	2.6893	.0264	.1447	.1711	3.0	6
12	.4664	13.4	.4424	2.6614	3.1038	.0334	.1750	.2084	3.7	6
13	.4818	13.0	.4624	3.0034	3.4658	.0359	.1948	.2307	3.5	6
14	.4146	13.2	.5439	2.5444	3.0883	.0352	.1577	.1929	3.1	6
15	.3840	12.8	.3279	2.2234	2.5513	.0285	.1463	.1748	3.1	6
Ave.	.4215	13.3	•4485	2.5520	3.0005	.0327	.1659	.1986	3.2	6

. * -. . ٠ . : •

Table 29

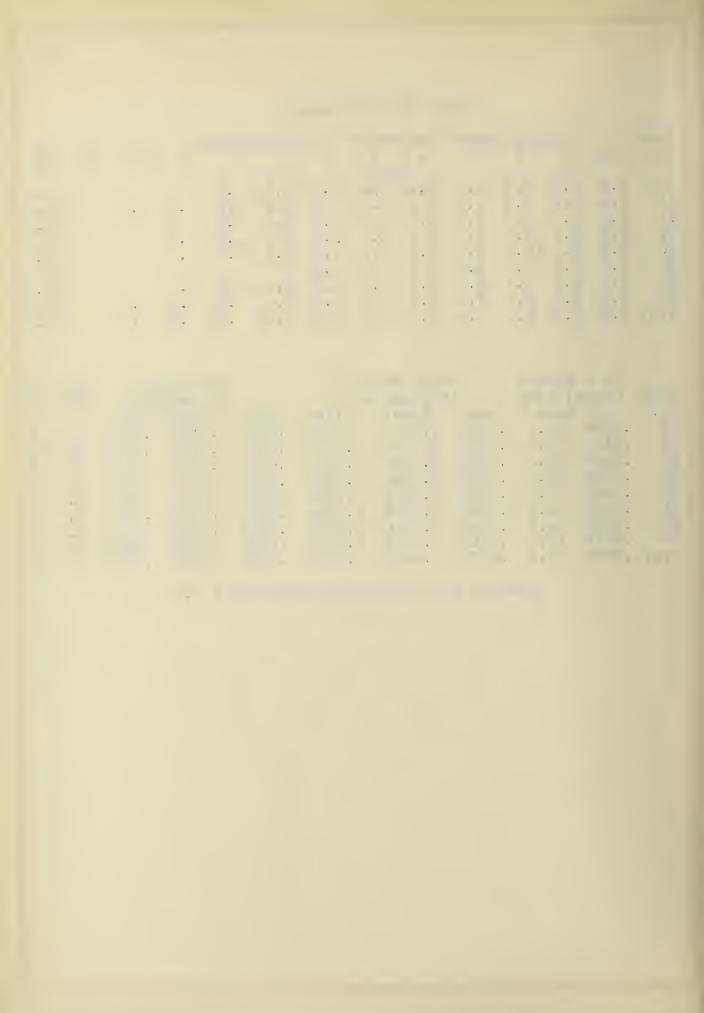
Series E Soil Culture Meda Temperate	ium Seeds ure 25°C
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Hypocotyl 16 1.4 3.3 8.9 5.1 .3 17 1.6 3.9 8.0 4.1 .4 18 2.2 3.8 8.2 3.9 19 2.2 2.8 9.0 4.5 .1 20 3.3 3.8 9.2 3.2 .1 21 1.7 3.7 8.3 4.1 .1 22 1.7 2.6 5.6 5.8 .4 23 4.2 4.3 7.7 1.9 .1 Ave. 2.29 3.53 8.11 4.07 .19	11 TH 19.0 18.0 18.1 18.6 19.6 17.9 16.1 18.2 18.19
First Internode 16	10.3 10.2 11.1 10.5 10.2 10.7 12.1 11.1
Second Internode 16	4.0 3.5 2.7 .8 5.1 6.6
Third Internode 17 18 19 20 22 22 21 Ave. Third Internode .2 .1 .1 .1 .2 .2 .1 .2 .2 .1 .0 .05 .09 .07	.4 .2 .3 .2 .2 .2 .4

Table 29 (Continued)

Seed		Da	ily G	rowth	Incre	ements	sin	Centin	neters				
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					Si	noot							
16	1.4	3.6	9.2	7.4	4.4	2.7	1.1	-4	.1	.1			30.4
17	1.6	4.2	8.5	7.3	4.1	2.4	2.0	3.6	4	•5	•1		34.7
18	2.2	4.0	9.3	7.8	4.7	2.1	2.1	1.1	.1				33.4
19	2.2	3.1	9.7	7.9	4.1	2.3	1.7	1.0	-7-4	.2			32.9
20	3.3	4.1	10.0	6.6	3.6	2.2	1.3	8	•4	•4			32.7
21	1.7	4.0	9.2	6.8	5.5	2.0	2						29.4
22	1.7	2.9	6.1	8.6	5.7	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	•6			33.5
23	4.2	4.6	9.2	7.3	3.3	2.2	3.4	1.1	•6	•3	.1		36.3
Ave.	2.29	3.81	8.9	7.46	4.43	2.4	1.68	1.25	•41	.26	.02		32.91

Seed		Length (mm)		resh Wei n grams			Dry Weig	Diam (mm)	Day	
No.	~	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot		(111111)	
16	.2755	12.9	.2314	1.8804	2.1118	.0168	.1102	.1270	2.9	5
17	.3422	12.7	.1661	2.1399	2.3060	.0179	.1326	.1505	2.8	5
18	.3380	13.8	.1794	2.2824	2.4618	.0155	.1367	.1522	3.1	5
19	.3924	13.8	.3849	2.5034	2.8883	.0283	.1511	.1794	3.1	5
20	.3602	12.3	.2697	2.4044	2.6741	.0205	.1371	.1576	3.0	5
21	.4125	13.3	.3954	2.7294	3.1248	.0261	.1630	.1891	3.5	6
22	•3433	14.2	.4089	3.1210	3.5299	.0247	.1368	.1615	3.0	5
23	.3994	13.3	.4214	2.5354	2.9568	.0323	.1580	.1903	3.0	5
Ave.	.3579	13.3	.3072	2.4495	2.7567	.0228	.1407	.1635	3.1	5

Average day cotyledons were shed - 7.



Series E Soil Culture Mediu Density 4 (1.17 Sp.Gr.) Temperatu	m Seeds re 25°C
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Hypocotyl 24 2.1 3.2 7.1 3.2 .1 25 2.3 1.8 5.9 4.5 .3 26 3.4 4.4 6.7 1.2 27 2.6 4.5 7.8 1.3 28 3.0 3.2 6.5 3.4 .3 29 2.0 1.9 7.0 4.6 .4 30 2.7 3.6 7.4 2.3 .1 31 2.2 3.1 7.8 2.4 Ave. 2.54 3.21 7.03 2.86 .15	11 TH 15.7 14.8 15.7 16.2 16.4 15.9 16.1 15.5 15.79
First Internode 24	10.1 8.2 10.3 9.0 11.6 10.3 8.9 9.2 9.7
Second Internode 24	5.3 .8 .5 .9 1.2 5.9 4.1 2.44
Third Internode 24 30 31 Ave. Third Internode .2 .1 .3 .1 .1 .04 .04 .03	.3 .3 .2

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Table 30 (Continued)

Seed		Dail	Ly Gro	owth :	Incre	nents	in C	entime	ters				
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					Si	noot							
24	2.1	3.6	8.3	7.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	.8	.2			31.4
25	2.3	2.1	6.3	6.5	3.9	1.5	.9	.2	.1				23.8
26	3.4	4.9	8.5	5.6	2.9	1.0	3	2					26.8
27	2.6	5.0	9.1	5.6	2.1	•8	.4	.1					25.7
28	3.0	3.6	7.5	7.3	5.3	1.4	•4	2	.2				28.9
29	2.0	2.2	7.5	7.0	5.1	2.1	1.0	• 4	.1				27.4
30	2.7	4.0	8.7	6.2	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.9	. 3				31.2
31	2.2	3.5	8.8	6.0	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	• 5	.1			29.0
Ave.	2.54	3.61	8.09	6.46	3.53	1.44		.81	.25	.04			28.03

	Wt & L	ength		Fresh We	eight		Dry We	ight I	Diam	Day
Seed	(gram)	(mm)		in grams	of		in gran	ms of (mm)	
No.	of s	eed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
24	.3562	12.4	.2494	2.1717	2.4211	.0262	.1338	.1600	3.2	6
25	.3224	12.9	.2454	1.9444	2.1898	.0216	.1218	.1434	2.9	5
26	.3060	13.7	.3641	1.9489	2.3130	.0286	.1206	.1492	3.0	6
27	. 29 24	12.6	.3796	1.8689	2.2485	.0264	.1135	.1399	2.8	6
28	.3509	12.5	.5302	2.2174	2.7476	.6333	.1343	.1676	3.1	5
29	.3140	14.5	.3439	2.0314	2.3753	.0251	.1248	.1499	3.0	5
30	.4067	13.4	.3459	2.4574	2.8033	.0275	.1574	.1849	3.3	6
31	.3343	12.3	.4009	2.0734	2.4743	.0241	.1282	.1523	3.1	6
Ave.	.3354	13.0	.3574	2.0892	2.4466	.0266	.1293	.1559	3.1	56

Average day cotyledons were shed - 6.8

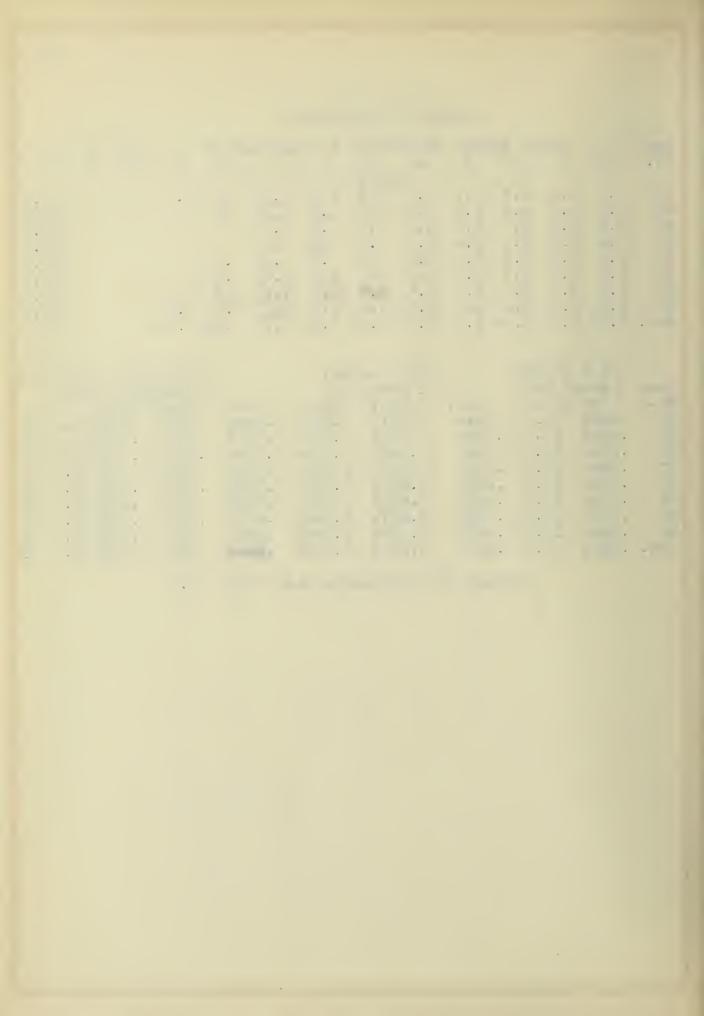


Table 31

Series E Soil Cultu Density 5 (1.12 Sp.Gr.)	ure Medium Seeds Temperature 25°C
Seed Daily Growth Increme	ents in Centimeters
No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 Hypocotyl 32 1.7 2.7 8.3 4.6 .7 33 2.7 3.6 9.3 3.6 .2 .1 34 1.5 3.1 8.0 3.3 .4 35 2.6 3.8 6.9 3.3 36 2.1 3.2 9.3 2.7 .3 37 1.6 2.0 7.4 5.7 1.1 .2 38 2.5 4.1 7.0 2.5 Ave. 2.1 3.21 8.03 3.67 .39 .04	18.0 19.5 16.3 16.6 17.6 18.0 16.1
First Interr 32 .3 .4 1.9 4.4 3.2 33 .4 .7 2.2 4.9 3.0 34 .2 .7 2.5 4.8 3.0	.8 .1 .5 .1 .1 11.9 .6 .1 11.9
35	.1 10.7 .2 .2 9.9 .5 .2 .1 10.1 .1 .1 11.3 .4 .11 .03 10.99
Second Inter	
32 .2 .2 33 .2 .2	.2 .1 .1 .8
34 .1 .2 .5 35 .3 .4 36 .2 .2 .4 37 .1 .3 .4	.8 .8 .4 .1 2.9 .4 1.2 .6 3.2 .7 1.2 .3 .1 3.1 1.1 2.0 .7 .1 4.7
38 .2 .2 .5 .13 .23 .37	.5 .2 .1 1.7 .56 .79 .31 .03 .01 2.43
Third Intern 34 35 36 37	.1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .3
Ave.	.04 .01 .01 .01 .07

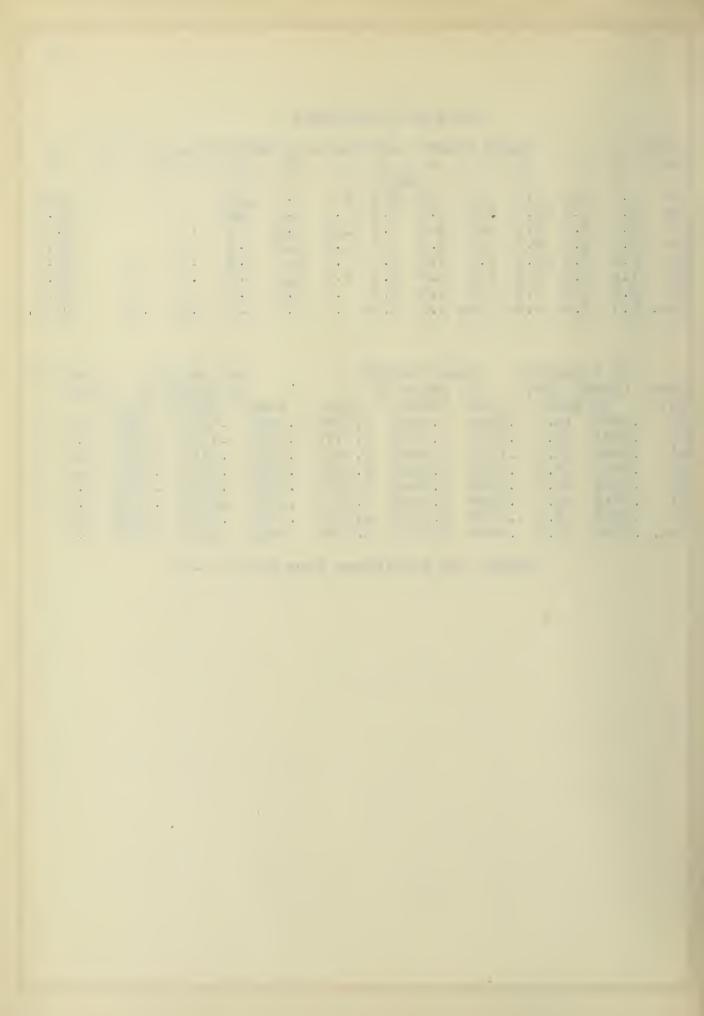
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Table 31 (Continued)

Seed		D	aily Gr	owth	Incre	ments	in Ce	entime	ters			
No.	IH	1 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
				S	hoot							
32	1.7	3.0 8.	7 6.5	5.3	3.4	1.0	. 2	.1				29.9
32 33 34 35 36 37 38	2.7	4.0 10.			3.3	. 7	.1					32.0
34	1.5	3.3 8.	7 5.9	5.4	3.5	1.4	.9	. 5	.1			31.2
35	2.6	4.3 8.	3 8.7	3.5	.8	.5	1.3	• 6				30.6
36	2.1	3.5 10.	0 5.5	4.3	2.5	.9	1.4	<u>.3</u>	.1	.1		30.7
37	1.6	2.2 7.	9 6.9	5.9	3.6	1.6	2.4	.8	.1	.1		33.1
	2.5	4.5 8.	2 6.5	4.7	1.7	• 6	2.4	.1				29.1
Ave.	2.1	3.54 8.	83 6.54	4.91	2.69	.96	.94	.36	.04	.03		30.94

9		Length		esh Weig		D	Diam.	Day		
Seed		n) (mm)			f		n grams		(mm)	
No.	of	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	t	
32	.2825	12.4	. 3584	1.7954	2.1538	.0272	.1099	.1371	2.7	6
33	.3085	12.0	.2000	1.9179	2.1179	.0173	.1224	.1397	2.9	6
34	.2945	12.5	.1766	1.8842	2.0608	.0220	.1120	.1340	3.1	6
35	.3740	14.1	.2678	2.2807	2.5485	.0253	.1317	.1570	3.1	7
36	.3699	14.2	.5552	2.3646	2.9198	.0297	.1504	.1801	3.5	6
37	.3719	14.1	.2234	2.3700	2.5934	.0195	.1433	.1628	3.1	6
38	.3327	13.3	.2389	2.0199	2.2588	.0237	.1318	.1555	2.9	7
Ave.	. 3334	13.2	.2886	2.0904	2.3790	.0235	.1288	.1523	3.0	6

Average day cotyledons were shed - 7.2



Serie Densi	s E	(Floa	ated a	at 1.1	Soil 2 Sp.	Cult Gr.	ture)			Те	Medi: mperat	um Se	eds 500
40 41 42 43	3.0 3.4 2.8 3.3	1 4.1 3.8 5.8	7.9 7.9 6.4 5.4 4.8	3 •9 •9 •8 •3	4	rement 5 occt;	6	Centing 7	meter 8	s 9	10	1 1 1	TH 6.2 5.6 6.4 4.4 4.3 5.38
39 40 41 42 43 Ave.		•4 •7 •7 •8	1.3 1.3 2.0 1.0 2.1 1.54	5.3 5.6 3.6	4.2 4.0 2.5 2.3 2.6	1.5 1.5	.3 .4 .2 .2 .2 .2	.1 .1 .1	.1 .1 .04			1 1 1	1.4 1.3 1.0 0.4 0.2 0.86
39 40 41 42 43 Ave.			•1 •1 •04	.2 .2 .2 .1 .2	Seco.2 .3 .6 .2 .2	•2 •4	.3 .8 .9	.2 .9 .4 .2 .3	•1 •5 •3 •1	•3			1.2 3.4 3.4 .9 1.2 2.02
40 41 Ave.					Thi	ird I	nterno	ode	.02	.1			.1 .1 .04
39 40 41 42 43 Ave.	3.2 3.0 3.4 2.8 3.3 3.14	4.2 6.5 6.5 6.5	9.2 8.5 6.4 7.0		4.3 3.1 2.6 2.8	Shoo 1.7 1.9 1.2 -7 1.1 1.32	1.2 1.1 .2 .4	1.0 -4 -3 -3 -46	.2 .5 .4 .2	.4			28.8 30.4 30.9 25.7 25.7
Seed No 39 40 41 42 43 Ave.	(gra	5 13 9 14 7 12 0 13	m) R .7 .1 .3 .8 .8	in g oot 4910 5119 5812 4374 5014	2.37	of t P 44 2 54 2 14 2 24 1 74 2	lant •4154 •5573 •9526 •9498 •3988 •4548	Root .028 .028 .037 .026	in gra 5 Si 77 • 39 • 55 • 60	eight ams or hoot 1181 1270 1511 15914 1153 1206		Dian (mm) 2.8 2.9 3.2 2.9 3.0 3.0	Day 6 6 7 7 6.6
			Ave	rage	day c	otyle	dons	were s	shed .	- 6.4			

. a 2 2 . . . 9 * 0 5 4 0 . .

Series F Density 2	(1.27 Sp. Gr.)	Soil Culture	Large Seeds emperature 25°0
2 2.2 3 2.6 4 2.2 5 3.3 6 1.4 7 2.1	Daily Growth 1 2 3 2.3 5.4 6.2 1.5 4.7 2.5 4.5 7.1 .5 3.8 7.2 .9 4.0 4.7 1.2 2.0 6.4 2.8 4.1 5.8 .4 3.17 5.9 2.07		10 11 TH 15.8 10.9 14.7 14.1 13.4 12.7 12.4 13.42
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Ave.	.3 1.2 3.0 .6 2.4 4.4 .7 2.6 4.6 .7 1.8 5.4 .4 .8 3.7	First Internode 3.1 2.1 2.4 .9 .2 .1 4.0 .8 .2 .1 2.7 .4 3.3 .7 .1 4.2 1.6 4.3 1.6 .4 3.1 .8 3.53 1.14 .44 .14 .03 .01	11.7 9.6 10.5 12.0 13.7 11.2 11.7
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Ave.	.2 .3 .2 .3 .3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .2	Second Internode .2 .2 .1 .1 .1 .6 1.9 3.4 .7 .1 .1 .5 1.7 2.2 .5 .1 1.1 4.4 2.7 .4 .3 .4 .5 .4 .6 .2 .3 .6 .8 .9 .4 .1 .3 .4 .8 .6 .2 .49 1.39 1.49 .54 .19 .04	.9 7.1 5.5 9.5 2.4 3.4 2.7 4.5
2 3 4 5 6 7 Ave.		Third Internode	.5 .4 .6 .2 .2 .2 .2
1 1.4 2 2.2 3 2.6 4 2.2 5 3.3 6 1.4 7 2.1 Ave. 2.17	1.8 5.9 5.8 5.1 9.7 5.2 4.5 10.1 5.8 4.7 6.5 6.9 2.4 7.2 6.8 4.8 8.4 5.3	Shoot 3.8 2.3 2.5 1.0 .2 .2 4.6 2.7 3.9 1.0 .1 .1 3.2 2.1 2.4 .5 .2 .1 4.4 5.4 3.0 .4 .4 4.8 2.1 .4 .8 .2 4.7 2.2 1.4 .9 .4 .1 3.4 1.2 .8 .7 .2 .1 4.13 2.57 2.06 .76 .24 .09	28.4 28.1 31.1 36.2 29.7 27.5 27.0 29.71

Table 33 (Continued)

Se	Wt & I ed (gram)	Length (mm)		sh Weigh grams of			y Weigh		Diam (pm)	Day
No	of s	seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
1	.3644	15.3	.2629	2.0494	2.3123	.0236	.1334	.1570	3.0	7
2	.4631	15.2	.2084	2.5019	2.7103	.0330	.1750	.2080	3.6	7
3	.4497	15.9	.1934	2.5334	2.7268	.0297	.1818	.2115	3.3	7
4	.5048	16.2	.1884	2.6699	2.8583	.0350	.2008	.2358	3.3	7
5	.4469	15.4	.1614	2.4454	2.6068	.0214	.1713	.1927	3.6	7
6	.4680	15.8	.1636	2.4869	2.6505	.0256	.1838	.2094	3.4	7
7	.3980	15.5	.2519	2.1929	2.4448	.0326	.1576	.1902	3.3	7
Av	e4421	15.6	.2043	2.4114	2.6157	.0287	.1719	.2006	3.4	7

Average day cotyledons were shed - 7.1

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Table 34

Series F Soil Culture Large Seed Density 3 (1.22 Sp.Gr.) Temperature 250	
Seed Daily Growth Increments in Centimeters No. IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 TH Hypocotyl 8 2.0 2.7 5.7 3.4 .2 14 9 2.1 2.4 4.8 6.1 .4 15 10 2.2 3.8 5.5 3.7 .5 15 11 2.6 1.9 5.3 2.8 12 12 2.5 3.3 5.2 1.4 12 13 1.9 2.4 5.0 4.2 .5 14 Ave. 2.22 2.75 5.25 3.60 .27	.0 .8 .7 .6
First Internode 8	.9 .8 .2 .8
9 .2 .3 1.0 1.4 2.1 .4 .4 .4 .5 10 .3 .4 .9 .9 .7 .3 11 .1 .4 1.1 2.8 1.4 .2 .2 .2 .6 12 .2 .4 .9 2.9 2.5 .8 .7 13 .2 .4 1.4 3.8 1.5 .2 .7	.9 .4 .2 .7 .5 .98
9	.3 .2 .5 .5 .4 .37

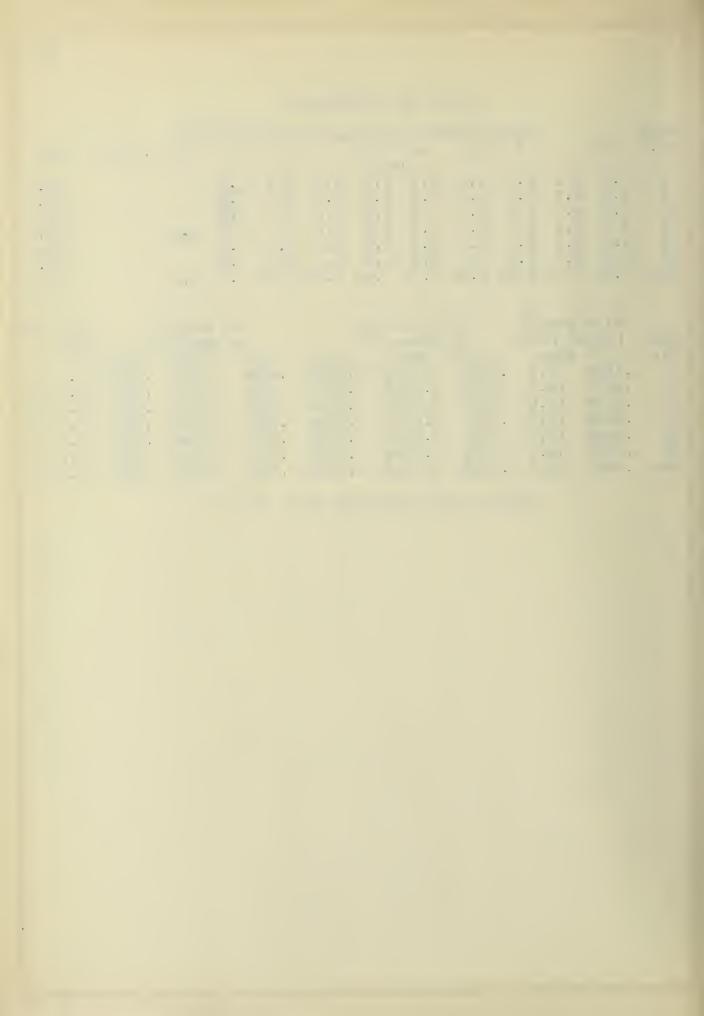
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Table 34 (Continued)

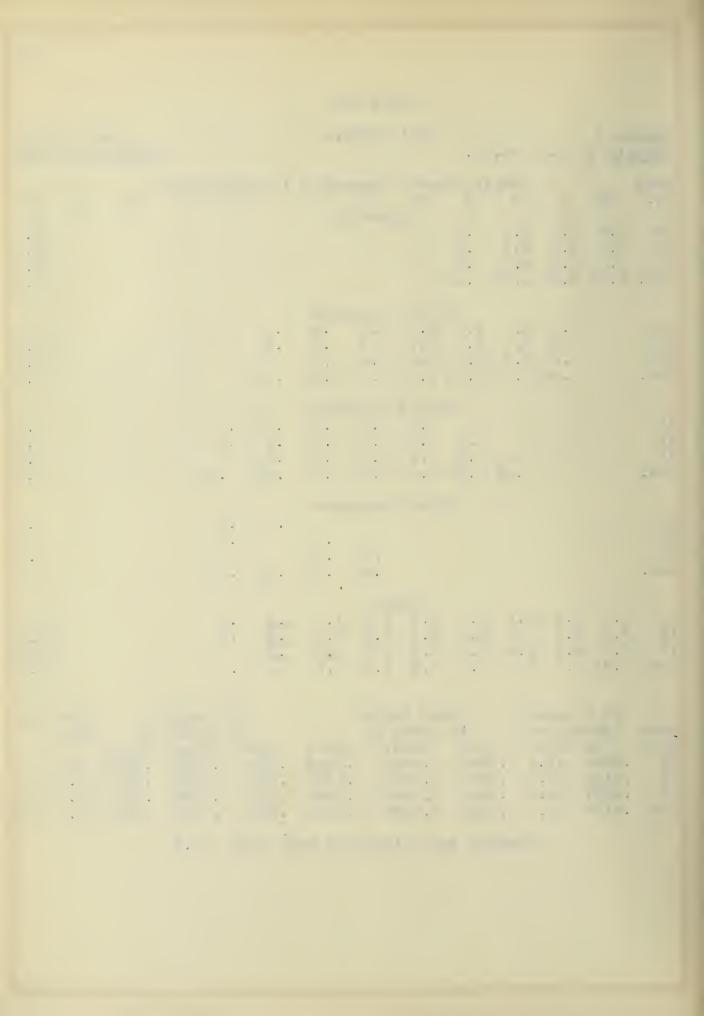
Seed			Dail	y Gro	wth I	ncrem	ents	in Cer	ntimet	ers			
No.	IH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TH
					SI	hoot							
8	2.0	3.1	6.2	6.3	5.5	3.9	3.3	2.4	5				33.2
9	2.1	2.7	5.2	8.3	5.5	4.0	2.6	2.5	• 5				33.4
10	2.2	4.1	6.1	6.4	5.4	3.0	1.6	1.4	-5 -5 -7 -3				30.9
11	2.6	2.3	6.1	5.4	4.5	3.1	3.5	1.5	.3	2			29.5
12	2.5	3.6	6.5	4.7	4.3	2.5	3.5	2.9	.9				31.4
13	1.9	2.7	6.2	7.3	6.2	4.3	4.1	1.7	.2				34.6
Ave.	2.22	3.08	6.05	6.40	5.23	3.47	3.10	2.07	•52	.03			32.17

	Wt & Leng	th Fr	esh Weigh	nt	Dr;	y Weight	t	Diam	Day
Seed	(gram) (m	a) in	grams of	Î	in	grams d	of	(mm)	
No.	of seed	Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	,	
8	.4506 15.9	.5408	2.6584	3.1992	.0360	.1881	.2241	3.2	5
9	.4782 15.	.3088	2.9019	3.2107	.0301	.1980	.2281	3.3	5
10	.4336 16.0	.6684	2.7702	3.4386	.0357	.1809	.2166	3.2	5
11	.5835 17.3	.6661	3.4129	4.0790	.0550	.2388	.2938	3.7	6
12	.4452 15.9	.5319	2.2932	2.8251	.0382	.1644	.2026	3.2	7
13	.4042 16.6	.1874	2.2384	2.4258	.0211	.1720	.1931	3.3	8
Ave.	.4659 16.2	.4839	2.7125	3.1964	.0360	.1904	.2264	3.3	6

Average day cotyledons were shed - 8



Seri Dens	es F	(1.1	7 Sp.		Soil	Cultu	ire			Te	Lar mpera	ge So ture	
Seed No.	IH	1	Dai:	ly Gr 3	4		6	in Ce	entimet 8	ers 9	10	11	TH
14 15 16 Ave.	2.9	5.5	5.3 5.7 3.5 4.83	.3 .5 .8 .53		p000	<i>y</i> ±						13.5 13.7 12.9 13.37
14 15 16 Ave.		.6	2.2 1.7 2.8 2.23	3.8 3.0 4.1	2.7 3.5 2.3	Inter 1.2 1.3 .6 1.03	.4 .2 .1	.2 .2					11.1 10.5 10.6 10.73
14 15 16 Ave.			.1	.3 .4 .23	. 5	Inte .5 1.0 1.0 .83	. 5	.5 .6 .2 .43	.1 .1				2.2 4.0 2.7 2.97
14 15 16 Ave.				Tì	nird	.1 .03	.1 .1 .07	.03	.1 .1				.2 .2 .2
14 15 16 Ave.	2.9	5.7 5.2 6.2 5.7	7.5 7.4 6.4 7.1	4.1 3.8 5.3 4.4	Sho 3.2 3.9 2.8 3.3		1.0 1.9 <u>.7</u> 1.2	-8 -8 -2 -6	.2 .2 .13				27.0 28.4 26.4 27.27
Seed No. 14 15 16 Ave.	(gra	15. 16.	nm) 1	in Root 3994 5774 8384 6051	2.466 2.586 2.668 2.573	s of ot 69 2 64 3 34 3 39 3	.1790	Roo .029 .032 .031	4 .170 0 .180 0 .170	ms of oot 1 67		Diam (mm) 3.3 3.3 3.3	3 7 3 7 3 9
			Avera	age da	ay co	tyled	ons we	ere sh	ed - 6	. 8			



Series F Density 5 (1.12 Sp. Gr.	Soil Culture	Large Seeds Temperature 25 C
Seed Daily Grown No IH 1 2 3 17 3.3 2.3 7.4 2.7 18 2.0 3.7 6.2 2.2 19 1.8 4.1 6.1 3.0 20 2.1 2.7 5.9 4.3 21 2.3 2.6 6.5 2.8 22 3.7 4.6 5.4 .6 Ave. 2.53 3.33 6.25 2.6	Hypocotyl •1 •1	15.8 14.2 15.0 15.9 14.2 14.3
17	3.4 1.3 .2 .2 4.8 1.9 .2 3.7 2.0 .4 5.0 1.5 .3 .2 2.0 .4	8.4 9.3 9.7 10.1 12.8 10.3 10.1
17 18 19 20 21 22 Ave.	.4 .6 1.0 .1 .4 .4 .4 .3 .4 .9 2.4 .4 .2 1.0 1.3 1.1 .7 .3 .3 .2	.2 3.2 .1 2.4 .1 1.7 .4 .1 4.8 .3 4.2 .1 2.1 .20 .02 3.07
17 18 19 20 21 Ave.	Third Internode 1 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1 .2 .1	.1 .1 .1 .3 .1 .05
17 3.3 2.7 8.5 5.8 18 2.0 4.0 7.3 5.1 19 1.8 4.4 6.8 4.9 20 2.1 3.0 6.6 7.5 21 2.3 3.0 7.4 7.6 22 3.7 5.2 7.4 6.4 Ave. 2.53 3.72 7.33 6.2	Shoot 3.7 1.4 1.4 .6 3.9 1.9 1.4 .3 5.2 2.3 .7 .3 5.0 2.9 3.0 .4 5.2 2.5 1.7 1.3 2.7 .7 .3 .2 2.4.28 1.95 1.42 .52	.2 27.6 .2 26.1 .2 26.6 .5 .1 31.1 .1 26.7 .27 28.25

4- 1 17 . . 10 ¥ * v 6 4 4 . . 7 . * ... a . . . p. 0 4 . -. . . 9 1 40 1 . . . 7.4 ъ 4 - = . . . 4 0 . . . 4 110 . ٥ . 77 . . 90 29 79 4 7 . a ¢ 63 . ^ n -. . م م • 1 . -0 6 19 2 . . n 4 1 ٥ a # ^ - . -11. n . . 3 . . * 1 4 . 5 . 9 el . ф м * * 2 4 4 n ٠ . e ět 9 . 9 A .

Table 36 (Continued)

	Wt & Length	Fresh Weigh		Dr		Diam		
Seed	(gram) (mm)	in grams of	I	ın	grams	OI	(nn)	
No.	of seed	Root Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant		
17	.4208 15.2	.3596 2.4836	2.8432	.0284	.1651	.1935	3.2	8
18	.3734 15.8	.5074 2.3794	2.8868	.0290	.1502	.1792	3.1	7
19	.3375 15.4	.4594 2.1819	2.6413	.0275	.1385	.1660	3.2	7
20	.4042 15.7	.2114 2.3062	2.5176	.0245	.1679	.1924	3.0	7
21	.3790 15.7	.2499 2.2180	2.4679	.0223	.1582	.1805	3.1	8
22	.4170 16.0	.2534 2.3809	2.6343	.0244	.1712	.1956	3.2	8
Ave.	.3887 15.6	.3402 2.3250	2.6652	.0260	.1585	.1845	3.1	7.5

Average day cotyledons were shed - 7



Series D

Soil Culture

Small Seeds Temperature 25°C

Den- sity		Avera	ge Da 2	ily (4	Incr 5 pocot		in C	entin 8	neter 9	10	11	TH
1 2 3 4 5 6	1.63 2.11 2.26 2.11 1.29 2.36	3.55 2.79 2.58		5.08 .98 1.74 2.75 4.13 1.89	.26 .04 .10 .14 .37								14.76 12.43 12.26 14.34 14.08 13.27
1 2 3 4 5 6		.23 .45 .41 .31 .24	.53 1.38 1.11 .91 .53	3.05 2.59 2.85 1.56	3.94 2.58 2.49 3.29	1.77 .84 1.18 1.14 2.02	rnode •51 •25 •32 •21 •46 •17	.14 .07 .08 .08 .15	.03				9.47 8.62 8.19 8.80 7.95 7.91
1 2 3 4 5 6			.11 .01 .03	.16 .17 .11 .14 .09		.26 .30 .14 .21 .09	.57 .50 .18 .35 .05	.49 .24 .16 .16	.21 .06 .05 .06	.01 .01 .01	.01		1.87 1.54 .84 1.16 .48
1 2 3 4 5 6					Third	l Inte	ernode .03 .04 .03	.04 .04 .01 .04	.03	.01		.01	.10 .10 .04 .06
1 2 3 4 5 6	2.11 2.26 2.11 1.29	4.15 3.96 3.10 2.81	7.10 5.74 7.49 6.24	4.20 4.44 5.74 5.77		1.14 1.31 1.35 2.11	1.11 .79 .53 .58 .51	.67 .35 .25 .27 .25	.27 .08 .06 .09	.02 .01 .01	.01	.01_	26.20 22.69 21.32 24.36 22.51 21.85
1 2 3	Wt & gram) (mm seed 11. 10.	0 .3 7 .3	eight ot 424 252	rage : in g: Shoot 1.6688 1.531 1.4578	rams (Place			in gr Sho	eams of 1	eight of Plant •1291 •1213 •1097	Di (n	erage lam nm) 2.8 2.8
5 4 5 6	.2429 .2164 .1983	10.	5 .2 3 .1		1.499 1.238 1.157	0 1.	7193 3884 2920	.0190 .0163 .0148	.09	37 301	.1100 .0949 .0919	2	2.5

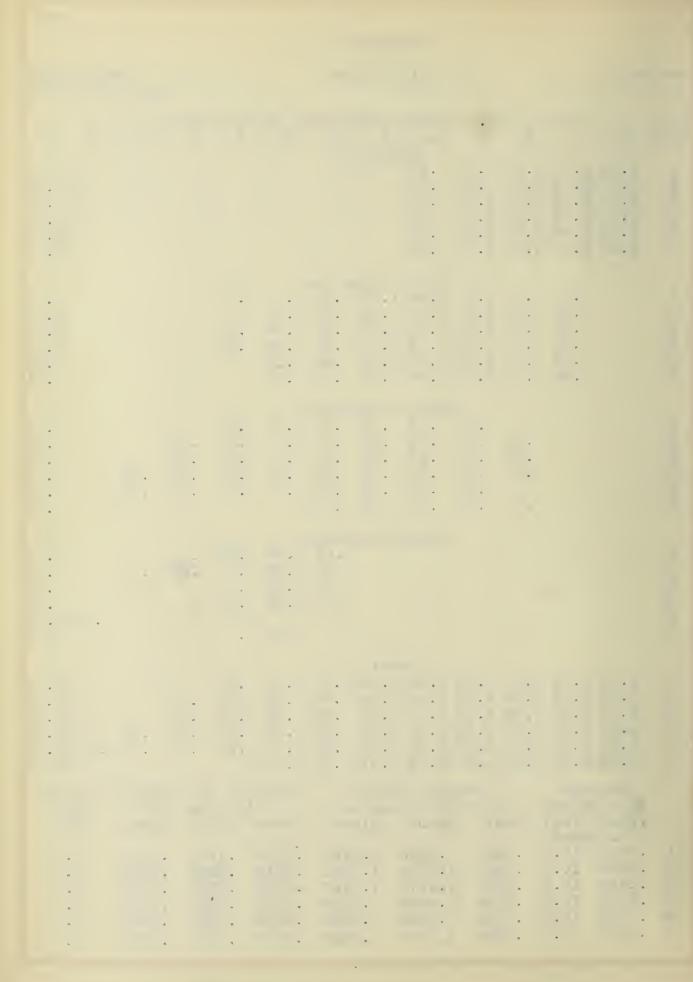
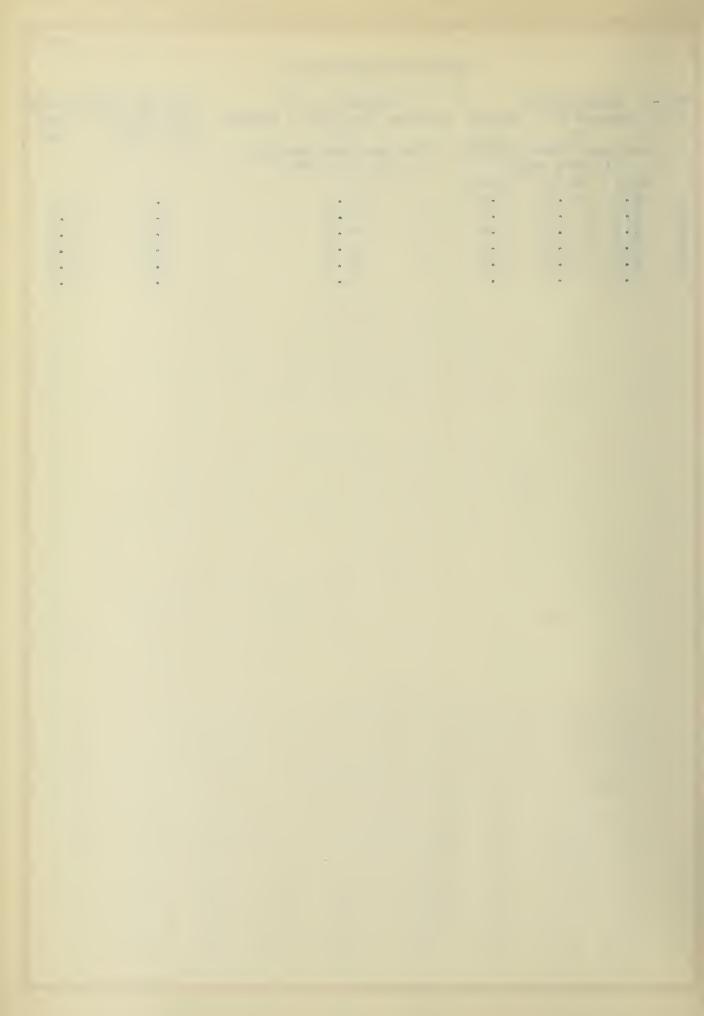


Table 37 (Continued)

Der si		ation o		Relation of Average Dry Plant Weight	Average day cotyledons	
		to		to	were shed	used
	Averag	e Fresh	Weight	Average Seed Weight		
	in	per ce	nt.	in per cent.		
	Root	Shoot	Plant			
1	5.8	6.6	6.4	44.8	7.3	6
2	6.7	6.5	6.5	45.5	6.8	6.3
3	7.3	6.2	6.4	44.8	6.8	6.4
4	7.4	6.3	6.4	45.3	6.6	5.8
5	9.8	6.5	6.8	43.7	7.0	5.6
6	11.6	6.6	7.1	46.3	6.2	6.4



Series E

Soil Culture

Medium Seeds Temperature 25°C

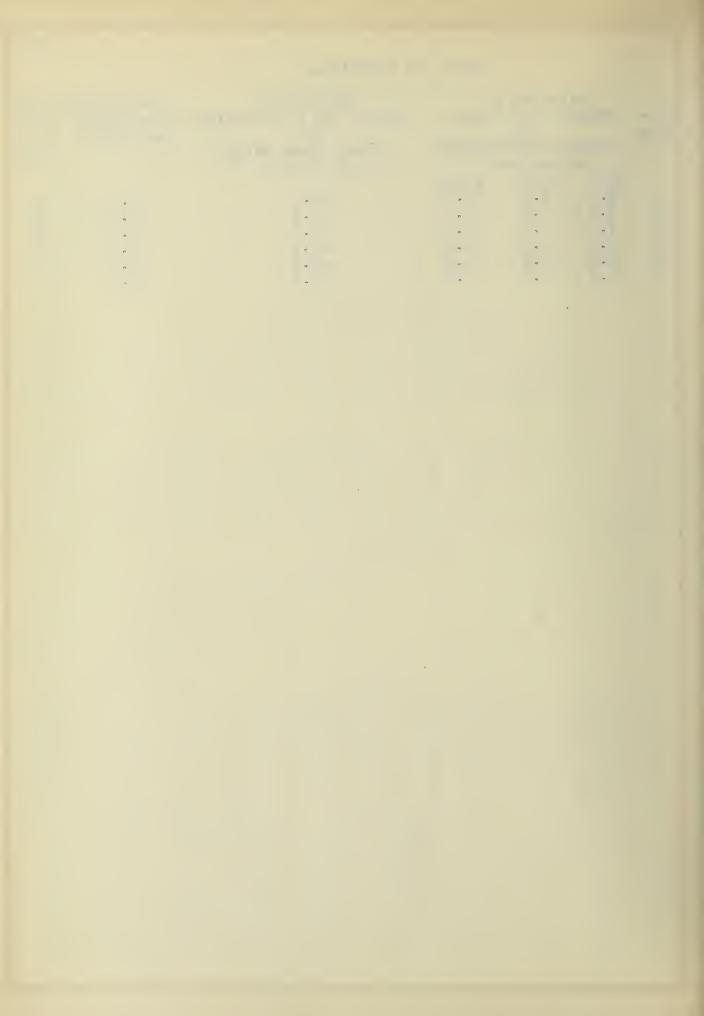
										1	, mpo r a	0 (~2	2.5
Een- sity	IH	Avera	ige Da 2	ily G	4	Incr 5 pocot	6	s in	Centing 8	neter: 9	10	11	TH
2 2 3 2 4 2 5 2	.67 .29 .54	4.37 3.53 3.21 3.21	6.27 5.96 8.11 7.03 8.03 6.48	1.99 4.07 2,86	.27 .19 .15 .39	• 04							15.20 15.26 18.19 15.79 17.44 15.38
1 2 3 4 5 6		.44 .29 .40	1.51 .79 1.06	3.24 3.23 3.19	2.91 3.06 3.88 3.14 4.30	1.21 .67 1.89 1.13	.49 .27 .56 .42 .40	.15 .07 .17 .15					9.73 9.26 10.78 9.70 10.99 10.86
1 2 3 4 5 6			.03		.29 .34 .36 .23 .23	.85	•84 •56	1.40	.26 .31 .20	.07 .01 .19 .01 .03	.03		5.18 4.16 3.74 2.44 2.43 2.02
1 2 3 4 5 6					Third	.03	• 13 • 09		.04 .09 .04	.01 .04 .07 .03 .01	.01		.33 .27 .21 .10 .07
2 2 3 2 4 2 5 2	2.67 2.29 2.54 2.10	4.81 3.81 3.61 3.54	7.50 8.90 8.09 8.83	5.49	3.20 3.67 4.43 3.53 4.91	1.63 2.40 1.44 2.69	.96	1.00	.30 .41 .25 .36	.09 .06 .26 .04 .04	.02		30.43 28,94 32.91 28.03 30.94 28.30
	Wt (gr	verag & Len	gth mm)	Av weigl Root		gram	sh s of Plant			dry grams	of		Average (mm)
2 3 4 5	.417 .421 .357 .335 .333	5 1 9 1 4 1 4 1	3.3	.4172 .4485 .3072 .3574 .2886 .5046	2.38 2.58 2.44 2.00 2.00	520 495 892 904	2.8020 3.0005 2.756' 2.4466 2.3790 2.4546	5 .0 7 .0 5 .0	327 228 266 235	1630 1659 1407 1293 1288 1206	.1924 .1986 .1635 .1559 .1506	5 5 9 3	3.3 3.2 3.1 3.0 3.0

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Table 38 (Continued)

		Lation		Relation of	Average day	Aver
Den-	Averag	ge Dry	Weight	Average Dry Plant Weight	cotyledons	age
sity		to		to	were shed	day
	Average	Fresh	Weight	Average Seed Weight		used
	in	per ce	ent	in per cent		
	Root	Shoot	Plant			
1	7.0	6.6	6.9	46.1	7.2	6
2	7.3	6.5	6.6	47.3	7.2	6
3	7.4	5.7	5.9	45.7	7.0	5
4	7.4	6.2	6.4	46.5	7.0	6
5	8.1	6.2	6.4	45.7	7.0	6
6	5.8	6.2	6.1	48.8	6.3	7



3.1

.1585

.1845

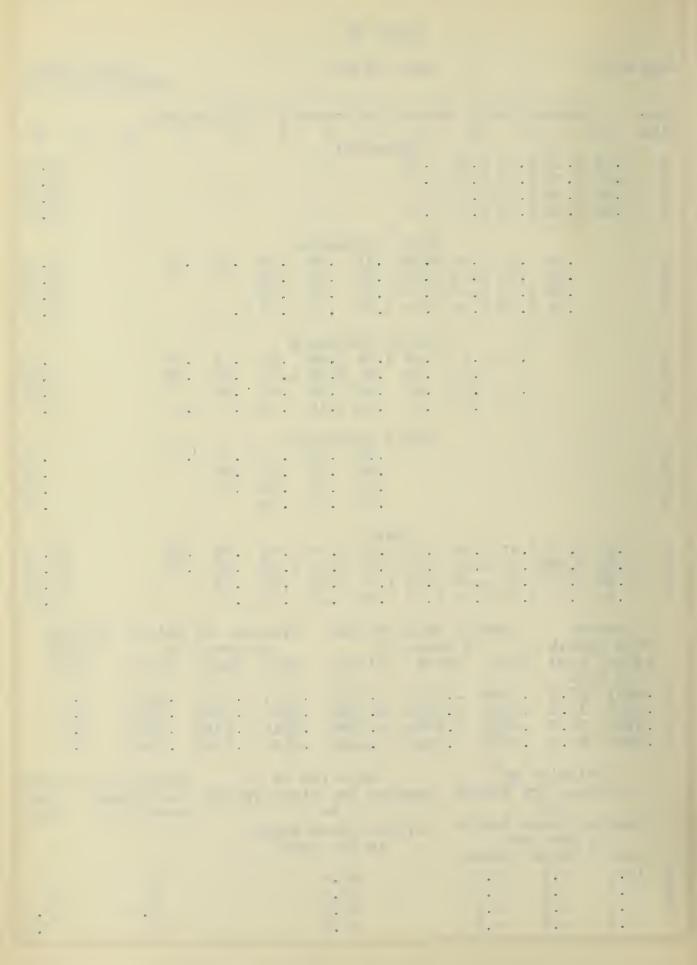
Table 39

					Tat	ole 39							
Ser	ries F				Soil	Cult	are			Ter		rge S ature	eeds 25°C
Der sit	ty IH	Avera;	ge Dai	ily G	4	5	6	s in	Centim 8	eters 9	10	11	TH
2 3 4	2.22	3.17 2.75 5.07	5.25 4.83	3.60 .53	.11	pocot	λŢ						13.42 14.08 13.36
5	2.53	3.33	6.25	2.60		t Inte	ernode	e					14.90
2 3 4		. 33	1.67 .80 2.23	2.65	3.53 4.63	1.14 2.50	.44	.14		.01			11.48 11.73 10.73
5		. 38	1.08	3.35			.18		.02				10.10
2 3 4			.10		.49	1.39 .92	1.49 2.33	.54 1.77	.45	.04			4.50 5.98 2.97
5			.03	.23	•40	.63	1.12	.43		.01			3.06
2 3 4 5					Thi:	.04 .05 .03	.13 .10 .07	.07 .15	.07	.03			.30 .37 .20
2	2.17	3.70	7.67	6.33		noot	2.06	. 76	.24	• 09			29.71
3 4 5	2.22	3.08 5.70 3.72	6.05 7.10	6.40 4.40	5.23 3.30	3.47 1.90	3.10 1.20	2.07	.52	.03			32.17 27.27 28.25
	Avera Wt & Lo (gram)	ength	Ave Root		Fresl grams no ot				age Dr n gram Shoo	s of			age am m)
2 3 4 5	of s		.204 .484	13 2. 39 2. 50 2.	.4114 .7125 .5739	2.63	157 964 790	.0287 .0360 .0310	.171 .190 .171	9 .20 4 .21 8 .20	006 264 028	3. 3. 3.	4 3 3

	Relatio Average D to Average Fre in per Root Shoo	ry Weight sh Weight	Relation of Average Dry Plant Weight to Average Seed Weight in per cent	Average day cotyledons were shed	Ave rag day used
2 3 4 5	14.0 7.1 7.4 7.0 5.1 6.7 7.6 6.8	7.1 6.4	45.4 48.6 48.7 47.5	7 8 6.8 7	7 6 7.7 7.5

15.6 .3402 2.3250 2.6652 .0260

5 .3887



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Small Seeds Temperature 20°C	17 TH	11.33 13.80 13.08 11.10 10.83	11.26 10.95 12.09 11.01 10.29	20.03 20.09 20.09 20.09 27.09	.01 .19 .16 .05
Sn	16			0.00	.01
Tem	15			0000	0.00
	14			111100 10048	000
			• 03	20000	.00.
	centimeters 11 12 13		.03	24 25 36 10 10 50 50	4000
	cent 11		400.05 000.00 000.00	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	7000 4400 800
	10		44.0.00 29.00 18.00 8.00	444810 884808	03
Mater Culture	5 6 7 8 9 Hypocoty	04 to 004	rst Internode 54 1.97 .90 81 1.03 .46 50 1.00 .40 44 1.02 .35 40 1.46 .84 78 .85 .18	econd Internode 10 10 14 10 16 20 16 16 35 04 04 11 13 01 04	Third Internode .01
	MOJ	•	100000 10000	W	यु
	1 TA (.05		00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.	
		00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1	.03	
	Average 4	2.30 2.30 1.66 1.30	1 1 1 1 0 8 8 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
	w	25.55 25.55 25.51 25.51 26.51	び446000 た000040		
	Q	00.00 00	0.1.1.4.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.		
	Н	1.81 1.81 1.81 1.81 1.80 1.80 1.80	. 16 . 22 . 22 . 20 . 20		
eries G	n- ty IH	121212 885 986 895 605 805			
လို့ လို့	nen s 1t,	100450	100400	100450	100 to 4 to

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Table 40 (Continued)

Small Seeds Temperature 20°C 15 16 17 TH .04 .03 24.97 .09 .06 .01 27.03 .08 23.98 23.98 21.15	Average Day cotyledons were shed 11.4 9.8 10.1 9.6 11.1	
ture ements in Centimeters 1.04 .86 .80 .53 .24 .13 67 .70 .43 .28 .16 .11 76 .77 .76 .41 .30 .14 46 .41 .23 .05 .04 .04 .88 .30 .24 .13 .06 .03	grams of Diam. Day Shoot Plant (mm) Used	Relation of Average Dry Plant Weight to Average Seed Weight in per cent 44.9 44.9 44.9 45.0 46.6
Mate Prowth 1.92 1.92 1.48 1.48 1.85	Average in Root .0237 .0196 .0197 .0172	
e Daily (5 18 2.80 11 2.78 11 2.78 11 2.44 2.01 3.58 2.41 2.68 2.75	Weight Plant 1.7926 1.8363 1.5652 1.5505	elation of ge Dry Weight to e Fresh Weight h per cent. Shoot Plant 7.6 7.4 7.6 7.4 7.6 7.4 7.6 7.6 7.0 6.4 6.8 6.5 5.6 5.7
Average 5	Fresh rems of Shoot 1.4770 1.4804 1.2287 1.2287	द्ध हा न इ. त
8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Average 1n	AVery Root Tropics of Tropics Co.
H 04000 100000 1000000 100000000 100000000	Average (gram) (mm) of seed 2965 10.6 2819 10.7 2884 11.0 2599 10.7 2248 10.3	
Series Den- sity 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	100 400 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	⊣ α ю 4 ю ° о

2 2 A 2 4 4 4 3 . 4 2 7 A 4 4 . , , , , ,

TABLE 41

n Seeds	TH	12.83 9.70 12.00 10.29 11.22	14.78 10.04 12.68 10.61 13.56	44 4 5 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	55440001 60001
Medium	17			• 03	
W	16.			00000	
	15		0.01	00000	.05
	314		000	27. 27. 14. 0. 0. 0.	800000
	eter 13		001	9 5 5 5 6 7 8 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
•	Centimeters 1 12 13		821001	0000004 0000400	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	in ce		481508 00408	000104 010040	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
90	10		64440 600 600 100 100	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	• 01
Culture ture 20°C	Increment 8 9	1 >> >	Internod 95 1.20 55 .78 86 1.25 45 1.05 50 .66 72 1.08	Internod 3 .18 6 .24 5 .25 0 .09 8 .21	Internode.
Water Cul	Incremen 8 9 Hypocotyvl	24	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	40446	Inte
War	w th		000000 000000	econd 13 09 09 13	Third
5		00000	™	Ω · · · ·	ਧੂ
•	Daily 6	023	202020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
	വധ	661 661 661 663 663	000440	. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.	
	Avera	21.1.1.1.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.		80.	
	Ю	8 8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	88 4 4 8 6 8 1 1 0 0 0		
	CV	840.000 840.000 840.000	0 0 0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 4		
H	Н	25. 25. 24. 24. 25. 11. 11. 15. 15.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		
ries H	n- ty IH	0.000000000000000000000000000000000000			
0	S L	L 2 2 2 4 5 5 6	100450	100400	100400

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Table 41 (Continued)

	31.85 28.18 28.18 22.25 23.05 27.08	⇒
TH		Day
17	.03	11111111111111111111111111111111111111
16	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Average Day Cotyledons were shed 12.3 10.9 11.9 10.6
15	.05	
14	8000000 800000000000000000000000000000	Average Day 6.2 6.1 7.1 6.3 7.0 7.0 Weight
13	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Aver Day 6.2 6.1 7.1 6.3 7.0 7.0 Weight nt.
Centimeters 11 12 13	8007480 8014044	Φ Φ
Cent	1.13 .553 .81 .50 .45	0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
tu 10	07.04.00	চ্চ ম
Daily Growth Increments	8000 4000 0000 0000	Meight 1.1549 1.1549 1.1571 1.1208 1.1234 Avere
ore)	
h Incr 8		> 0 C O C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
owt.	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	ge Drags Sho
Gr		Average In gr 10242 02242 02240 02240 02211 0216 02
113 6	6 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	t Averant Roots 6 .0242 6 .0220 6 .0220 6 .0220 6 .0216 t
e D8	8 4 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	ht Aver in Root 56 .0242 88 .0240 95 .0220 80 .0211 19 .0197 44 .0216 on of y Weight cent. t Plant 6.9 6.9 6.6
	2007/00	8) QO40040 41 010
Averag	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	The greet Library of the coopy
ю ,	77 77 77 70 70 70 70 70	8 8 0 8 7 4 8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
	8000000	
Ø	044 048 000 000 000 000 000	ruto o cita o t
4	800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800	t. Average 1) in d Root 4730 4812 5871 5871 5931
	440444	a to constant of the constant
HI	044400 000000	(gram) (gram) 3957 3692 3035 3035 2948
Den- sity	ннаннн	4
D E	100450	100400 100400

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Table 42

	Small Seeds	15 TH	12.40 13.23 12.31 10.03	11.27 9.36 8.90 8.98 8.90 8.32		000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	E-	14 1			0 0 4,4	
		13			.00	• 01
		Centimeters 11 12		• 04	000110	80.000
		Cent		00100	 	0000
		is in		510001	0448065	0.00
46	Culture	Increments 8 9		Internode .10 .52 .63 .37 .89 .20 .81 .32 .21 .39	Internode 15 .13 15 .13 04 .11 09 .14 13 .36	Internode .03
TAULE			4	Inter 1.10 .63 .89 .81 1.21		Inter
	Soil	Growth 7	% ○ •	First 2.05 1.16 1.48 1.64 1.92	Second .02 .11 .10 .04	Third
		Daily (100000000000000000000000000000000000000	22.23.23.24 74.05.05.24 74.05.05.44 10.05.44	848048	
		0 50	200	25.35 20.35 20.33 1.46	0000 000 000 000 000 000 000	
		Averag	2.44 44.0 2.444 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3	1.57	5000	
		B	0.000000000000000000000000000000000000	846661 846661	.01	
		Ø	1.77 2.06 2.06 3.71 1.10	88.000 4.4.000 4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4		
		Н	27.00 44.00 14.1 14.1	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000		
	Ø Ø	Ħ	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8			
	Seri	Den- sity	100mm0	-1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c9	പരబ4იo	10040O

a d a . d d g b b

Table 42 (Continued)

TH	22.05 20.05 20.05 20.05 10.05 10.05	Average Day Used	76.70000		
15					
14	0. 0. 4.00	Average Diam. (mm)	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	ge Day edons shed	
13	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			ਕ –	000 010 000 010 040 004
Centimeters	00.00 40.00 40.00 40.00	ight f Plant	.1514 .1432 .1334 .1324 .1127	Aver Coty were	A AA
	51. 71. 81. 41.	/ Weigns of			
s in	0000400	ge Dry T	.1183 .1121 .0990 .0900		
age Daily Growth Increments 5 6 7 8 9 :		Average Dry Weight in grams of Root Shoot Pla	.0331 .0311 .0347 .0287 .0227	of int Weight Weight	
ch Incre 8 Shoot	200. 200. 200. 440. 81.		• • • • •	er-f ●	10 N 10 N 0 N
Growt	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	Fresh Weight frams of shoot Plant	2.0637 1.9940 1.9667 2.0692 1.8448		50.00 50.00 50.00 44.00 7.00 46.00
aily 6	22.22.24 42.23.24 10.09.09 72.37	of		Rele Average Di Average	
age D	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	യയാ	1.7234 1.6777 1.6210 1.6869 1.5294 1.4178	Ave	
Aver 4	455 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	Average in Root	3403 3163 3457 3823 3154 3263	h th	
ю	8 8 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	50 ed d	ト C O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
Ø	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	Weight angth (mm)	010000000000000000000000000000000000000	Relation rage Dry to age Fresh in per ce	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
rd		Average Weigland Length (gram) (mm)	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	Rel rage in	
田 1	22.35 22.35 1.94 1.60	AVE 8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Aver Aver Root	0.001
Den- sity	100450		10 N 4 D O		100 to 4 to 0

Table 43

Medium Seeds	15 16 17 18 TH	112.00 11	10.03 10.88 10.73 10.31 8.59	12 .05.02 1.21 02 1.90 11 .00.05 1.22 04 .65	01
0 0 0 0	15]		003	00100	01 .0
_	14		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 % 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	800 800 10
	S C C		412001 10001 201 201	244100 25100	0000
	neter 12		080 080 15	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0000
	Centimeters 11 12 13		441010 00490	000 000 000 000	
	in 0		6 8 8 6 7 7 8 8 7 7 8 8 7 7 8 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 7 8 7 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 7 8 7	001 824 000 1000	
Series J Soil Culture	ty IH 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1.80 .95 .37 .20 .80 .33 .30 .05 1.86 .90 .58 .06 1.43 .50 .20 .03 1.06 .25 .05 .03	First Internode Daily Incre 18 .27 .20 .32 .85 1.471.20 1.72 1.62 20 .25 .28 .60 1.27 1.70 1.88 1.83 1.15 .06 .24 .28 .31 .70 .881.63 1.55 1.64 1 .20 .19 .24 .44 .68 1.60 1.70 2.04 1.31 1 .25 .30 .31 .44 1.21 2.05 1.84 .96 .63 .10 .25 .40 .30 .95 2.65 1.85 1.80 1.45	Second Internode .02 .05 .13 .08 .01 .05 .10 .08 .05 .01 .03 .10 .05 .01 .01 .06 .10 .08 .06 .11 .11 .15	Third Internode
Se	Del	よるさよらら	100400 100400	100400	100450

a a v v v . . . a a o o c d , , , , , , , , A A A A A

Table 43 (Continued)

	16 17 18 TH 13 .05 .02 25 06 02 26 57 11 .09 .05 24 .79 04 23 63 21 59 24 .70	Average Day Cotylecons were shed 12.9 12.5 11.1 10.5
	14 15 35 20 37 07 16 13 06 04	Average Day 6.3 6.3 7.3 7.3 7.0 Weight nt.
	Centimeters 1 12 13 53 .73 .60 77 .67 .58 24 .85 .35 63 .30 .14 38 .16 .08 20 .15 .15	verage 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2
(Continued)	Increments in 1 9 10 10 1 1 20 95 1 1 1 69 1 55 1 1 6 1 7 8 4 5 1 1 5 0	Weight of Plant 1584 1585 1586 1388 0917 Averag
Table 45 (C	% % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % %	Average Dry in grams Root Shoot O244 1280 0255 0255 1118 0257 0257 0255 0152 0765
	189 Daily 69 2.43 1 08 2.08 2 56 1.79 2 11 2.11 1 28 2.36 2 80 2.75 1	Weight Plant 2.5408 2.4123 2.3471 2.2993 2.1904 1.5788 1.6788 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0
	Avera 5 2 2 85 2 50 2 15 2 34 3 49 2 76 2 41 2 40 2 50 1	rage Fresh in grams o Shoot 9 2.1329 1.9625 4 1.7820 9 1.3619 1.3619 verage Fresh in per c ot Shoot 0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.5
	1 2 2 42 2 42 2 42 2 42 2 45 2 2 1 8 2 2 1 8 2 2 1 8 2 2 2 5 2 2 2 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Bight Ave 407 408 4142 4142 4142 4142 4142 4142 4142 414
	Den- sity IH 1 3.05 2 2.23 4 3.08 5 2.88 1.6	Average Werse Wers

.

Table 44

Series K

Water Culture

Small Seeds Temperature 30°C

										T'e	mpera	ture	3000
Den- sity	IH	Av l			4	5	6	ments	in Cer	ntime 9	ters 10	11	TH
1 2 3 4 5 6	1.45 1.41 1.34 1.03	3.74 4.36 4.09 3.41 3.00 4.25	5.70 6.37 6.03 5.19	1.65 3.54 3.65 2.56	.14 .15 .43 .25		7 ⊥						13.09 13.31 15.84 14.68 12.35 13.22
123456		.30 .39 .31 .30 .31	.97	2.88 2.15 1.84 1.65	4.33 3.50 3.96 3.49	2.41 3.03 3.24 3.53	2.35 1.62 2.06 1.96 1.94	1.35 1.05 1.13 1.25		.20 .20 .05 .10 .12	.10		14.30 13.36 13.61 12.91 12.84 12.52
123456			•04	.04 .06 .01 .01	.09 .14 .07		.02 .05 .09 .05 .06			.01 .01			.41 .37 .30 .25 .26
1					Thi	rd In	terno	de	.01				.01
1 2 3 4 5 6	1.45 1.41 1.34 1.03	4.75 4.40 3.71 3.31	6.71 6.83 6.38 5.69	4.59 5.70 5.50 4.25	4.57 3.74 4.52 3.81 4.41 3.80	2.48 3.08 3.31 3.62	2.37 1.67 2.15 2.01 1.99	1.09 1.13 1.28 .59	.41 .35 .47 .40 .44	.21 .21 .06 .10 .12	.10		27.81 27.05 29.75 27.84 25.45 25.96
	Wt & :) (mm	h w	eight	rage : in g Shoot	rems		Ave	rage d in gr Sho				erage Diam (mm)
1 2 3 4 5 6	of .2753 .2710 .2789 .2342 .2289 .2047	10.	8 .2 8 .3 8 .3 9 .2 9 .2	176 194 603 399	1.290 1.338 1.376 1.143 1.054 1.017	9 1.0 5 1.0 8 1.0 7 1.0	5518 6565 6959 4041 2946 2139	.014 .0170 .0160 .0130 .0120	0 .10 9 .10 6 .09 7 .08	26 97 03 17	.1194 .1196 .1266 .1039 .0944 .0871		2.6 2.7 2.7 2.4 2.4 2.3

Table 44 (Continued)

Den- sity		Relation age Dry V		Relation of Average Dry Plant Weight to	Average day Cotyledons were shed	aver- age day
	Avera	ge Fresh	Weight	Average Seed Weight	17020 011011	used
	i	~	-	in per cent.		
	Root	Shoot	Plant	••		
1	5.6	8.1	7.7	43.4	7.2	5.1
2	5.4	7.7	7.2	44.1	6.4	5.5
3	5.3	8.0	7.5	45.4	7.0	5.3
4	5.2	7.9	7.4	44.4	6.9	5.0
5	5.3	7.8	7.3	41.2	6.7	5.3
6	5.6	7.5	7.2	42.6	6.7	5.8

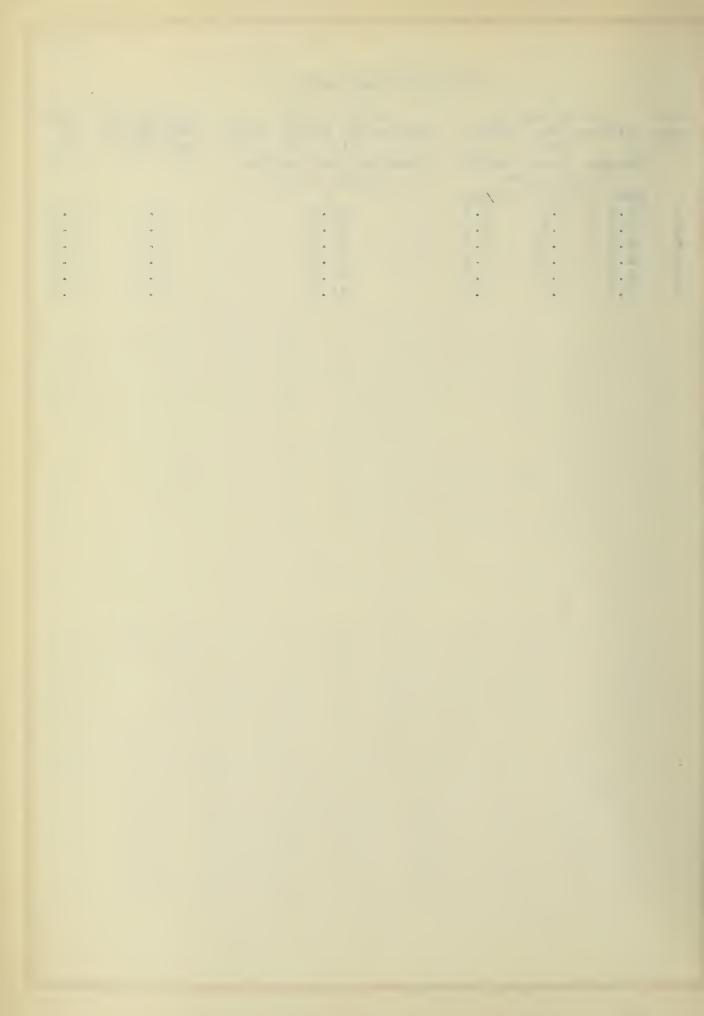


Table 45

Series L

Water Culture

Medium Secon Temperature 3000

												.po 2 0.	, 0 00 3.	
Den-	y IH	1 A	rerage 2	Dai]	Ly Gro	wth] 5 Hype	[ncren 6 [coty]	nents 7	in Ce 8	ntim 9	eter 10	11	12	TH
2 3	1.74 1.90 1.66 1.85 1.64 2.03	4.29 4.97 5.30 3.04	4.99 6.64 4.83 6.01	3.53 3.49 2.87 4.86		.03								14.84 16.10 17.20 14.96 16.40 13.05
1 2 3 4 5 6		.41 .32 .35 .37 .25	.84 .61 .44	1.73 1.81 1.99 .90	4.81 3.19 4.06 4.65	4.18 3.77 3.79 3.46 4.90	2.76 3.06 2.05 2.19 2.62	1.04 1.68 1.25 1.15 2.08	.29 .69 .56	.09 .18 .03	.02	.01		16.33 15.40 14.67 14.51 16.06 15.08
1 2 3 4 5 6			.01	.09	,10 .07 .10 .11 .01	.21 .12 .04 .25 .10	.45 .15 .06	.94 .35 .09 .38 .11	.47 .20 .10	.19	.10	.05	.03	3.49 1.35 .67 1.50 .75
1 2 3 4 5						Third	·Ol	.01 .04 .01 .01	.03 .01	.03	.03		.01	.13 .06 .04 .06
123456	1.90 1.66 1.85 1.64	4.58 5.32 5.68 3.29	5.82 7.25 5.26 6.36	5.34 5.39 4.86 5.76	4.47 4.58 4.86	4.40 4.08 3.86 3.72 5.01	3.21 2.13 2.64 2.76	1.36 1.54 2.19	.90 .69 .49	.29 .30 .14	.12	.06	.03	34.79 32.86 32.65 31.04 33.22 28.40
	Weight		grams	weig:		gram	s of	Av Roc		gran	ns o		D	rage iam mm)
1 2 3 4 5 6		.3756 .3438 .3381 .3080 .2855 .2576	•	3053 3575 2 7 21	1.74 1.75 1.64 1.59 1.54 1.19	20 2 94 2 72 1 23 1	.0573 .0069 .8693	.017 .019 .017	71 • 1 72 • 1 17 • 1			.1549 .1551 .1609 .1469 .128	1 2 5 3 9 2 7 2	9 9 0 9 6 5

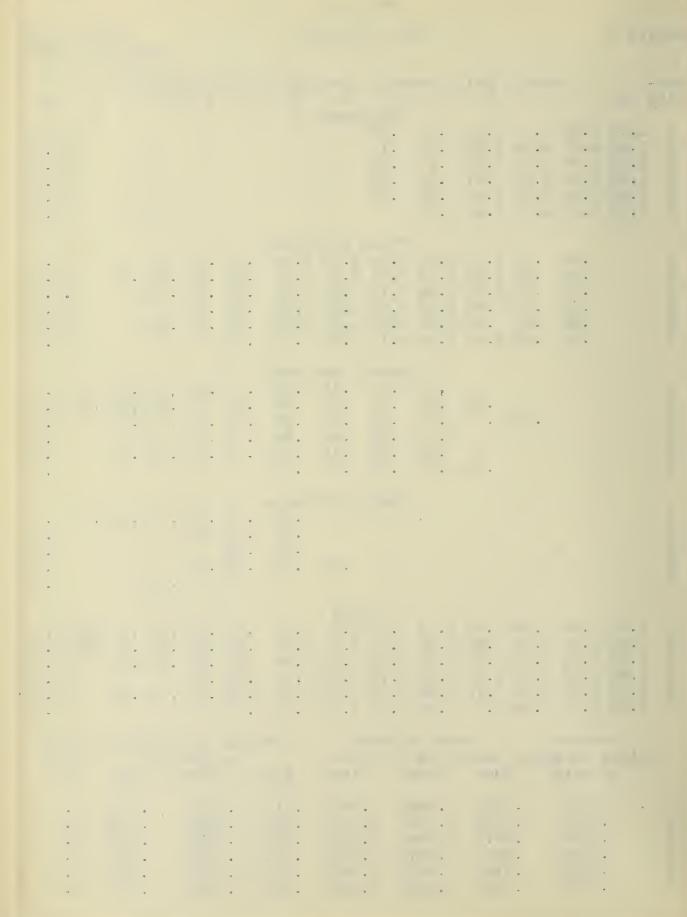


Table 45 (Continued)

Der		Relation age Dry V		Relation of Average Dry Plant Weight	Average day Cotyledons	Aver- age
	,	to ge Fresh		to Average Seed Weight	were shed	day used
		n per cer		in per cent.		
	Root	Shoot	Plant			
1.	5.1	7.9	7.5	41.2	7.6	6.5
2	5.6	7.9	7.4	44.4	7.6	5.5
3	5.4	8.6	8.0	47.5	7.2	5.4
4	6.3	8.1	7.9	47.6	7.3	6.0
5	6.8	7.4	7.3	45.1	7.7	6.5
6	6.0	8.3	7.9	44.5	6.8	6.5

Series M

Table 46

Small Seeds Temperature 30°C

De: si: 1 2 3 4 5 6	ty IH 1.53 1.83 1.70 2.03	3.65 4.65	2 7.90 6.44 8.93 8.89 7.07	3 2.63 1.79 3.51 3.47 3.33	.08 .17 .09 .06 .13	Increm 5	nents 6	in Ce	ntime 8	ters 9 10	TH 15.65 13.88 18.88 18.41 15.61 18.10
				177.4 %	od t	a+ a 2020 a					
123456		.27 .30 .30 .21 .27	1.14 .85 .48 .64	3.32 2.87 3.25 2.49 2.79	3.53 2.91 3.61 2.65 3.77	1.42	•75 •48 •97 •76 •27	.17 .15 .31 .49 .03	.02 .04 .12 .11	•04 •02 •03	11.10 9.31 11.66 9.31 9.30 10.50
				50	and -	Tat one	200				
1 2 3 4 5 6			.03 .08 .02	.15 .16 .10 .13 .13	.15 .06 .10 .06	.08 .01 .09 .04 .20	.08 .01 .02 .01 .19	.07 .02 .04 .03	.01		.57 .32 .36 .26 .76
				Th:	ird T	nterno	ode				
14						.01	.02	•01			.02 .04
1 2 3 4	1.53 1.83 1.70 2.03	3.95 4.95 4.17	7.65 9.80 9.36	4.82 6.86 6.09	3.77 2.15 3.80 2.77		•78	.23 .15 .34	.02 .04 .11	•04 •04	27.33 23.51 30.90 27.99
5	1.70	3.64 3.40		6.24 7.07		1.75 2.27	•47 •80	•09 •33	.07	• 03	25.71 28.90

. . . . + . . . 3 . . . 9 9 . , . . . 2 4 4 4 4 4 . ٠ • • 4 • ٠ . • . 1 4 . . 2 . . . 4 . ۰ + . P 0 , 4 4 2 4 4 . . 4 4 4 A ... 9 Ph. 2 a 4 4 40 7 4 η и A 4 * 7 4 4 ę 4 . . 4 A 9 6 a 4 a a a a . . . 9 . Q . • • • • • a . . π 4 , 4 . 4 . 4 1 4

Table 46 (Continued)

	n- Avera	ge Weight	_	e Fresh grams of		-		-	
			Root	Shoot	Plant	Root	Shoot	Plant	(mm)
1		(mm) Seed 10.8		1.6583	1.9427		.1070	.1283	2.7
2	.2666 .2682	10.5		1.4678	1.6885 1.8825		.0964 .1048	.1151	2.8
4	.2484	10.7	.2669	1.4529	1.7198	.0178	.0947	.1126	2.7
5	.2406 .2168	10.6 11.4		1.4477	1.6746 1.4373		.0915	.1058	2.7

ł		R	elation	of	Relation of		
ł			age Dry		Average Dry Plant Wt.	Average	Average Day
l			to		to	Day	Cotyledons
Ì		Avera	ge Fresh	Weight	Average Seed Weight		were shed
I			in per c		in per cent.		
H		Root	Shoot	Plant			
	1	7.5	6.4	6.6	46.0	6.3	6.3
ı	2	8.5	6.6	6.8	43.2	5.8	6.1
ı	3	6.5	6.6	6.6	46.0	5.6	6.3
ı	4	6.7	6.5	6.5	45.3	5.0	6.1
	5	6.3	6.3	6.3	44.0	5.4	6.2
ı	6	7.4	6.3	6.4	42.5	6.0	6.

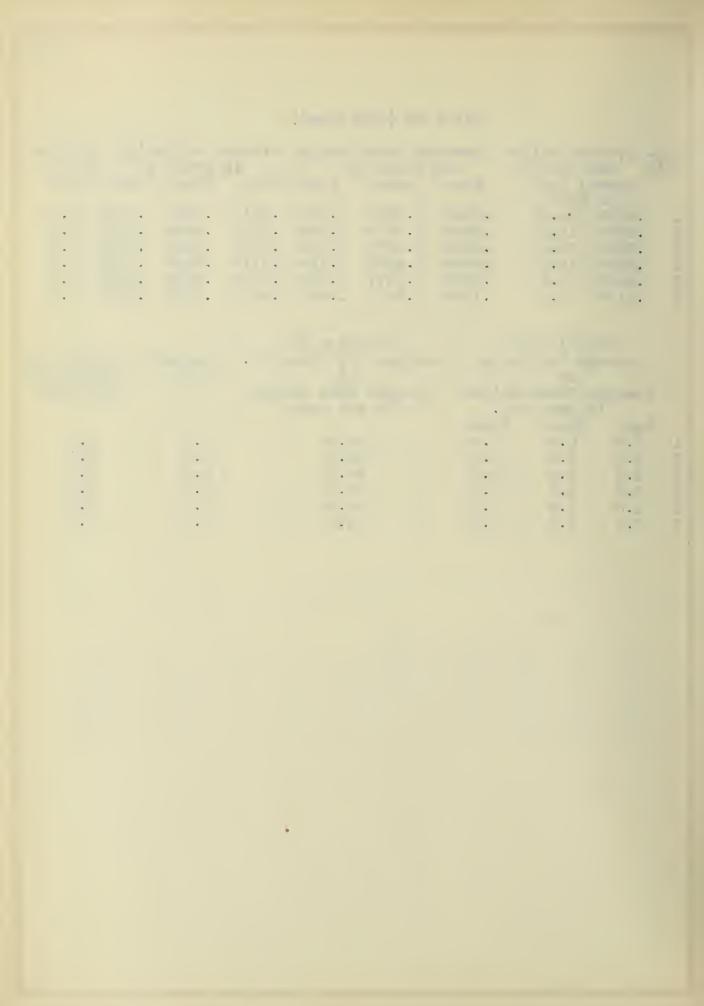


Table 47

Series N				Soil	L Cult	ure			Ten	Medi perat		Seeds 30°C
2 2.05 3 1.89 4 2.54 5 2.80	3.98 8 4.42 7 3.88 8 4.46 7	2 8.67 7.49 8.62 7.95 7.37	3	4		6	rement	ts in 8	Centi 9	meter 10	's 11	TH 18.41 17.41 17.12 16.57 16.77 15.50
1 2 3 4 5 6	.47 .39] .34] .48 .40	1.29 2 1.04 3 .86 3	3.62 2.86 3.89 3.90 3.21	3.54 3.92 3.84 3.86	2.68 1.57 2.16 2.69	.53 1.00 .40	.20 .08 .19 .70	.03 .01 .05	.07	.01		10.87 12.35 11.15 12.21 13.51 9.73
1 2 3 4 5 6		.10 .05 .01	Sec .14 .15 .25 .05	.36 .11 .16 .18 .08	.68 .14 .28 .23 .31	ode .54 .24 .35 .25	.21	.03 .06 .01 .02	.01			1.91 1.03 1.21 .84 1:34 .30
1 2 3 4 5			Thi	rd In	.01	.02 .06 .05	.01	.01				.03 .07 .06 .00
2 2.05 3 1.89 4 2.54 5 2.80	4.46 9. 4.81 8. 4.21 9. 4.94 8. 4.37 8. 6.40 7.	88 6. 71 6. 83 5. 30 5.	.15 4 .81 4 .52 4 .74 4	34 2 06 1 09 2 11 3	2.34 1 2.82 1 2.86 2.39 3.00 1	.30 .80 .96	.27 .43 .19 .27 1.01 .27	.07 .07 .01 .08	.01 .01 .10	.01		31.20 30.86 29.55 29.63 31.67 25.53

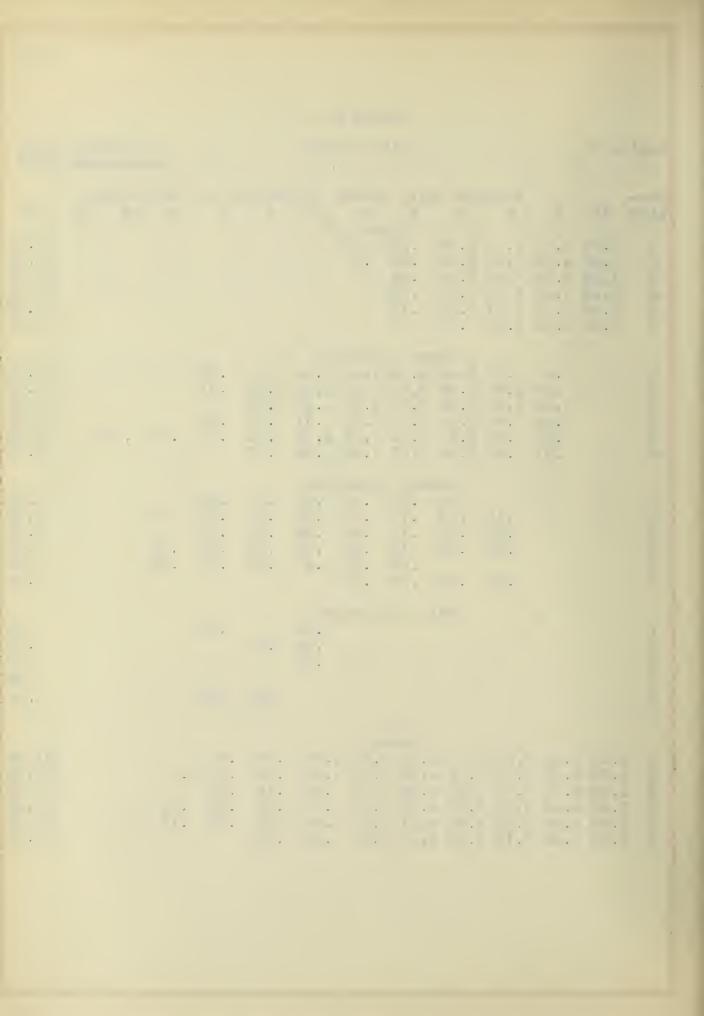


Table 47 (Continued)

	Den-	Average Weig						-	Ave
I	si ty	of seed in							Diam
		grams							(mm)
	1	. 3756	.5227	1.9898	2.5125	.0330	.1344	.1673	3.0
	.2	.3438	.2358	1.9467	2.1825	.0228	.1370	.1598	3.0
	3	.3381	.3111	2.1127	2.4238	.0244	.1410	.1654	3.1
	4	.3080	.3722	1.8072	2.1794	.0251	.1168	.1419	3.0
	1 2 3 4 5 6	.2855		1.8079	2.0969	.0193	.1129	.1323	2.9
	6	.2576		1.3675			.0898	.1084	2.5
			Weight	Average in	to seed W	ant Wt.	Day		ons
I	7	6.3 6.8			44.5		7.1	6.7	
	2	9:2 7.0			46.5		6.8	6.5	
	1 2 3	7.8 6.7			48.8		5.9	6.4	
	4	6.7 6.5			46.0		5.5	6.3	
	4 5 6	6.7 6.2			46.4		6.7		
	6	7.8 6.6	6.8		42.1		7.3	4.8	
	0	7.0	0.0		# ~ 1		1.0	4.0	



Table 48

Number of Seeds in the Density and Size Groups

Total	Relation to total seeds separated	2244 2440 2450 2660 2660 2660 2660 2660 2660 2660 26	
E+1	Number of Seeds	803 5021 5794 2828 1153 241)
Large	Relation to total number in density	~ m m o m r o	•
11	Number of Seeds	84448 8 847814 C	2
Medium	Relation of number to total number in density	447.000 6.000 6.000 6.000 6.000 6.000	•
M	Number of Seeds	679 2214 3817 1986 702 161	
Small	Relation of number to total number in density	440 6.00 6.00 1.00 6.10 7.10 7.10	H ••
ଊୗ	Number of Seeds	118 783 1930 824 430 76	TOTA
	Den- sity		TOPA TROOT

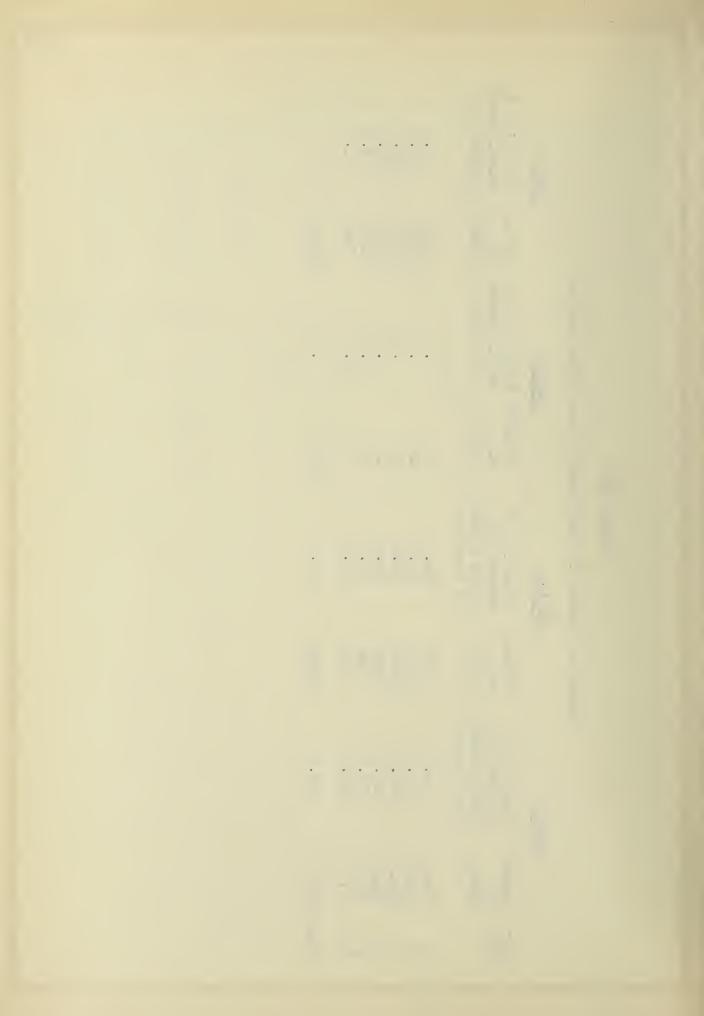


Table 50

Quintile Distribution on Successive Days for Seedlings Starting on Quintile I.

Quin- tile 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Tota!
I 15 II 0 III 0 IV 0 V 0	8 6 1 0	8 6 0 0	5 7 2 1 0	4 7 4 0 0	3 6 4 2 0	2 5 5 2 1	3 5 3 2 2	3 4 3 2 3	2 5 3 2 3 Grs	2 4 2 2 and 3	2 4 4 2 3 Total	42 59 33 15 16 165

Mean Quintile Position

1.00 1.53 1.67 1.93 2.00 2.33 2.67 2.67 2.87 2.93 3.00 3.00

Table 51

Quintile Distribution on Successive Days for Seedlings Starting on Quintile II

Quin- tile 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Total
I 0 II 16 III 0 IV 0 V 0	5 3 8 0	4 7 1 0	7 1 7 1 0	7 1 6 1	6 3 4 3 0	6 3 4 3 0	6 2 6 2 0	6 4 2 0	6 4 5 1 0 Gra	6 4 5 1 0	6 4 5 1 0	65 33 61 16 1

Mean Quintile Position

2.00 2.19 2.31 2.13 2.25 2.25 2.25 2.25 2.13 2.06 2.06 2.06

Table 52

Quintile Distribution on Successive Days for Seedlings Starting on Quintile III

Quin- tile 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
I 0 II 0 III 17 IV 0 V 0	2 5 7 3 0	1 5 5 5	2 5 2 5 3	3 4 1 6 3	4 2 4 1 6	3 4 3 2 5	3 4 3 2 5	3 3 4 2 5	3 3 4 2 5	3 4 3 2 5 and Te	3 4 3 2 5 otal	30 43 39 32 43 187

Mean Quintile Position

3.00 2.65 3.00 3.12 3.12 3.18 3.12 3.12 3.18 3.18 3.12 3.12

^{*}Total distribution exclusive of first day.

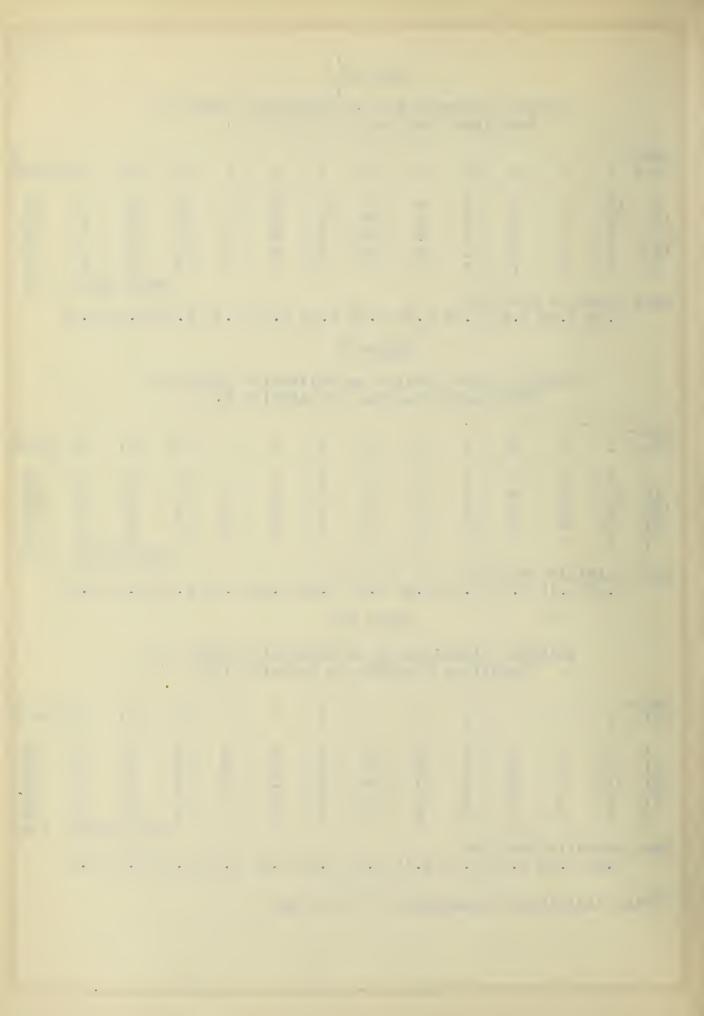


Table 53

Quintile Distribution on Successive Days for Seedlings Starting on Quintile IV

Quin- tile	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10) 1]	L 12	Total
III	0 0 0 12 0	0 2 1 4 5	1 0 3 1 7	1 0 2 3 6	1 2 2 6	0 2 2 2 6	2 0 1 2 7	1 1 . 3 6	1 1 4 5	1 1 4 5	l l 4 5 Frand	l l 4 5 Total	10 10 16 33 63

Mean Quintile Position

4.00 4.00 4.08 4.09 3.92 4.00 4.00 4.00 3.92 3.92 3.92 3.92

Table 54

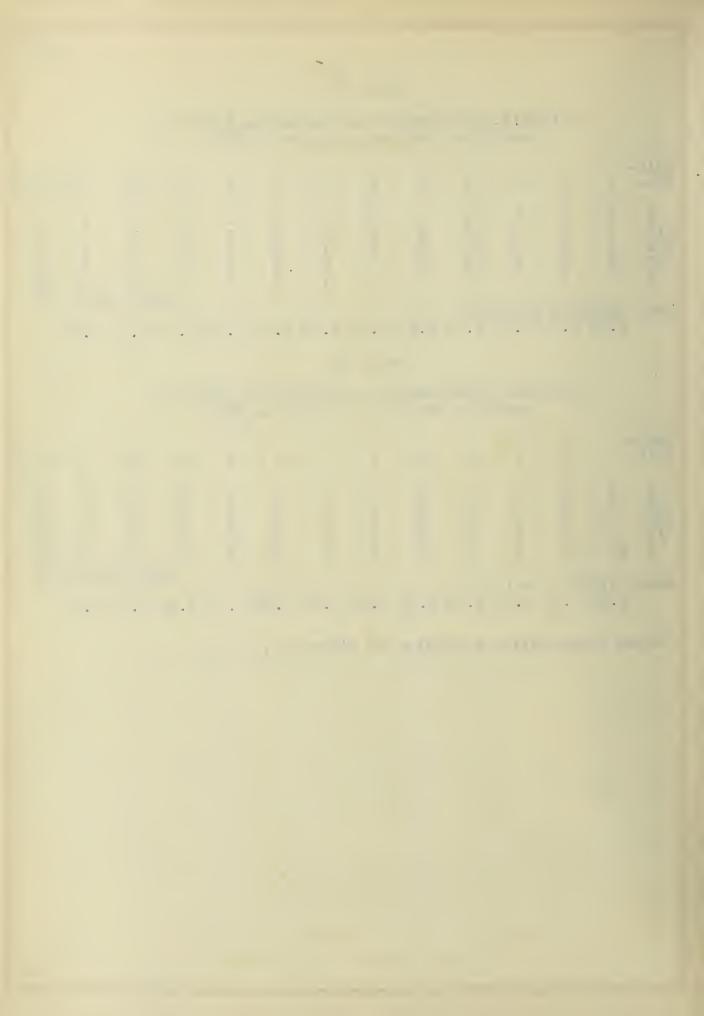
Quintile Distribution on Successive Days for Seedlings starting on Quintile V.

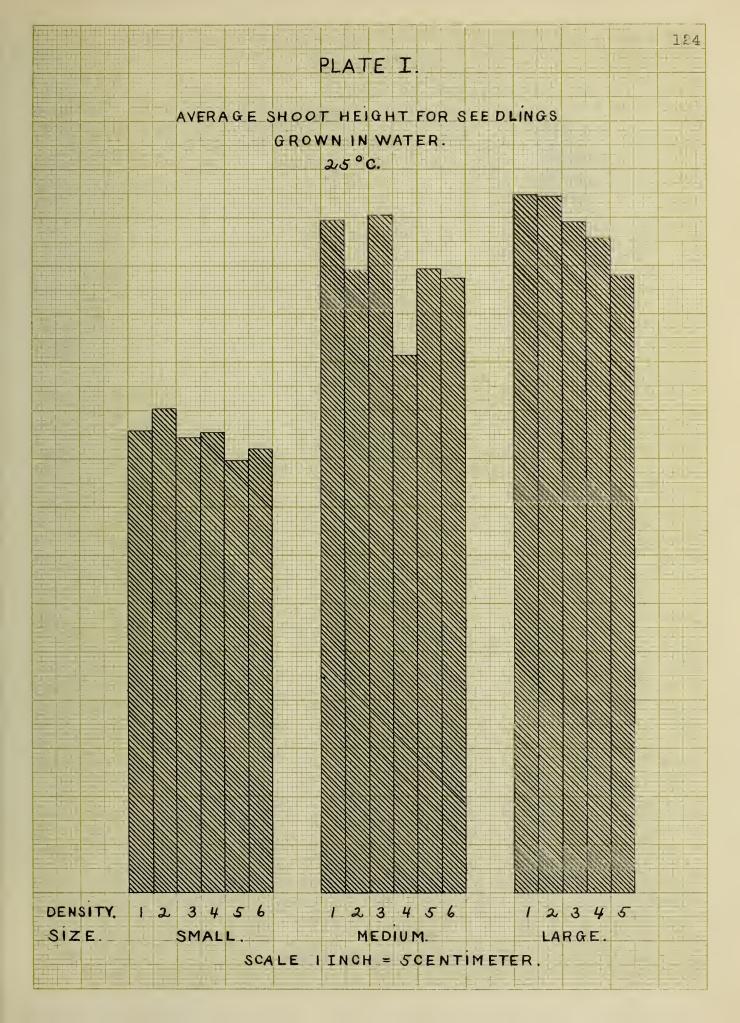
Quin tile		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Total
V III III II	0 0 0 0 15	0 0 0 5 10	0 2 2 5 6	0 3 4 2 6	0 3 4 3 5	2 3 4 3	2 4 4 3 2	2 4 4 3 2	2 4 5 2 2	3 3 4 3 2 Gra	3 3 4 3 2	3 4 3 2 Total	17 32 38 36 42 165

Mean Quintile Position

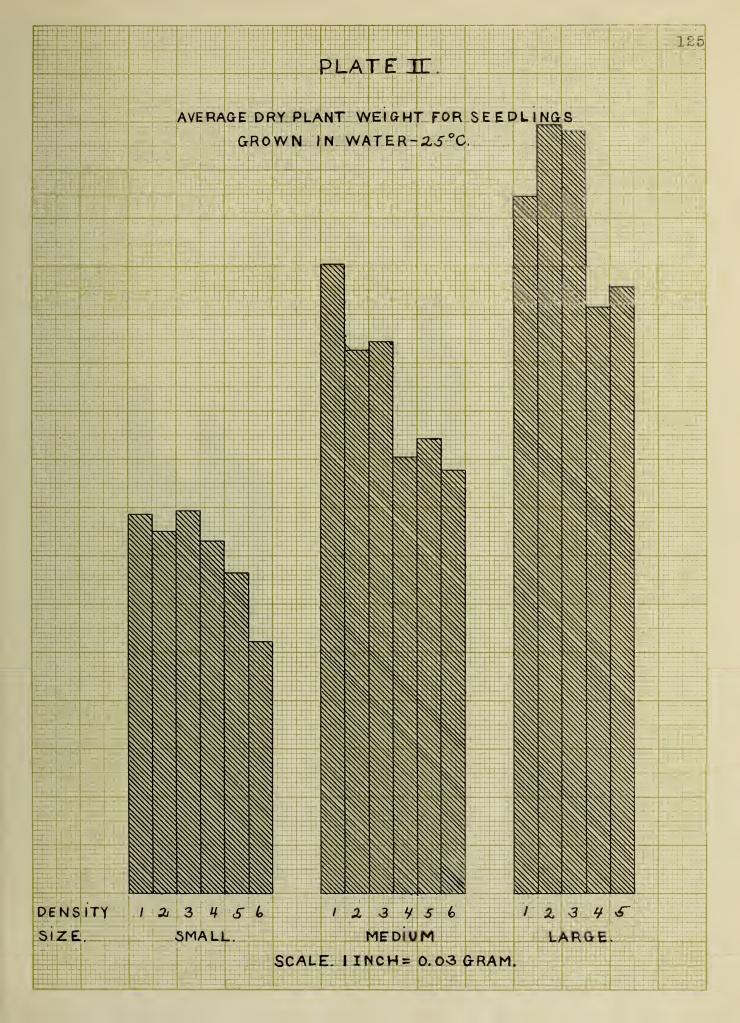
5.00 4.67 4.00 3.73 3.67 3.20 2.93 2.93 2.87 2.87 2.87

^{*}Total distribution exclusive of first day.

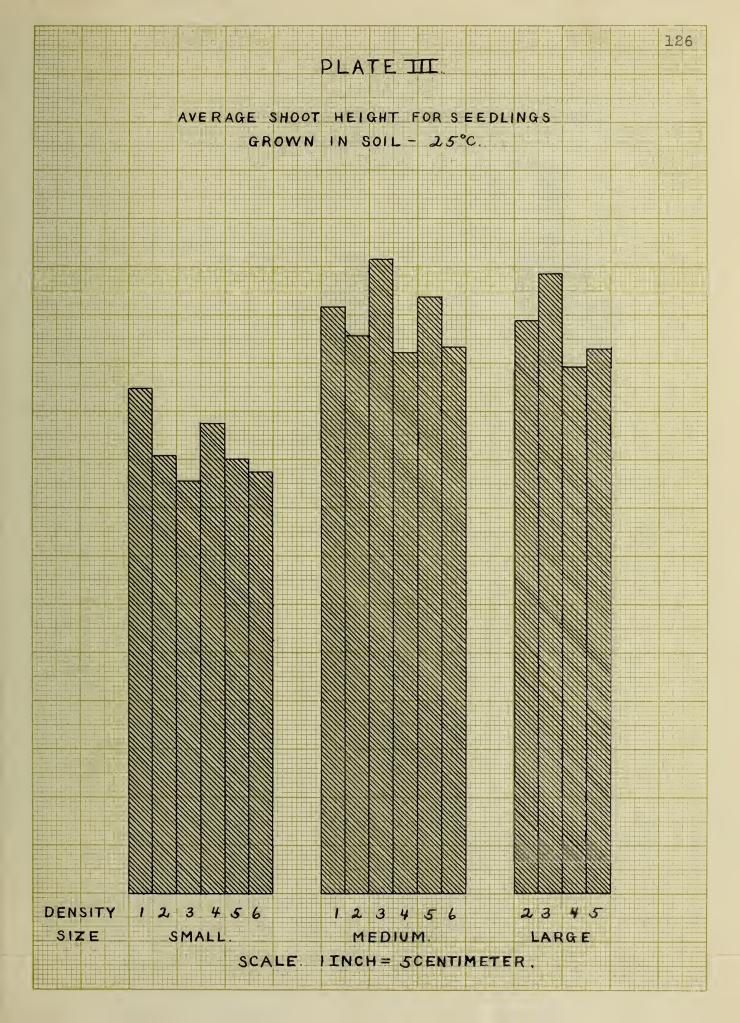






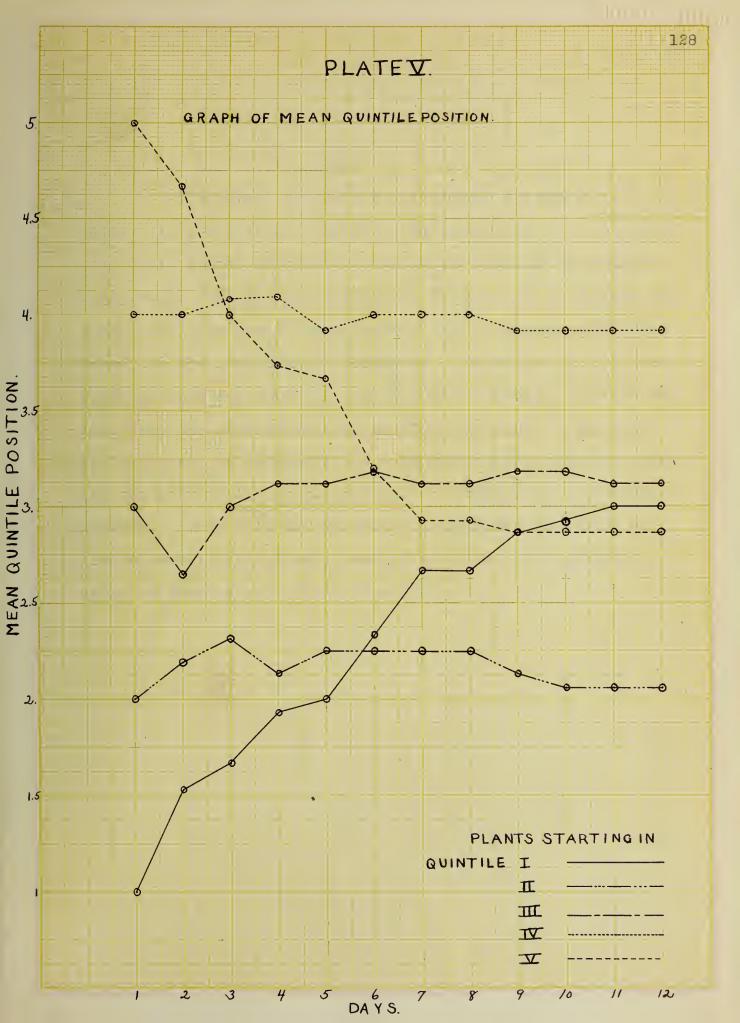














VITA

The author received her secondary education at her native city, Woodstock, Illinois. She graduated from the Illinois State Normal University in 1902 after which she taught High School Mathematics and Science for six years. A year and a half was then spent teaching under the Presbyterian Mission Board, in the mountains of Tennessee. The degree of A.B. was received from the University of Illinois in 1911, and that of A.M. from the same University in 1912. Two years were spent as Instructor of Mathematics and Physics at Maryville College, and one year as Assistant Professor of Mathematics at Tusculum College. Since 1916 she has been an Assistant in Botany at the University of Illinois, assisting during the past year and a half chiefly in Plant Physiology.

